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ICONOGRAPHIC ENCYCLOPÆDIA

OF

SCIENCE, LITERATURE, AND ART.

BY

J. G. HECK.

THE TEXT TRANSLATED AND EDITED

BY

SPENCER F. BAIRD, A.M., M.D.,

PROFESSOR OF NATURAL SCIENCES IN DICKINSON COLLEGE, CARLISLE, PA.

P L A T E S.

VOL. I.

CONTAINING THE ILLUSTRATIONS TO DIVISIONS I.—IV.

I.—MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY.

III.—GEOGRAPHY.

II.—NATURAL SCIENCES.

IV.—HISTORY AND ETHNOLOGY.

NEW YORK: 1851.

PUBLISHED BY RUDOLPH GARRIGUE,

2 BARCLAY STREET (ASTOR HOUSE).

ICONOGRAPHIC ENCYCLOPÆDIA.

DIVISION I.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY.

FOURTEEN PLATES.

[THE LIST OF THE FIGURES ON THE PLATES WILL BE FOUND IN THE TABLES OF CONTENTS OF THE TEXT.]

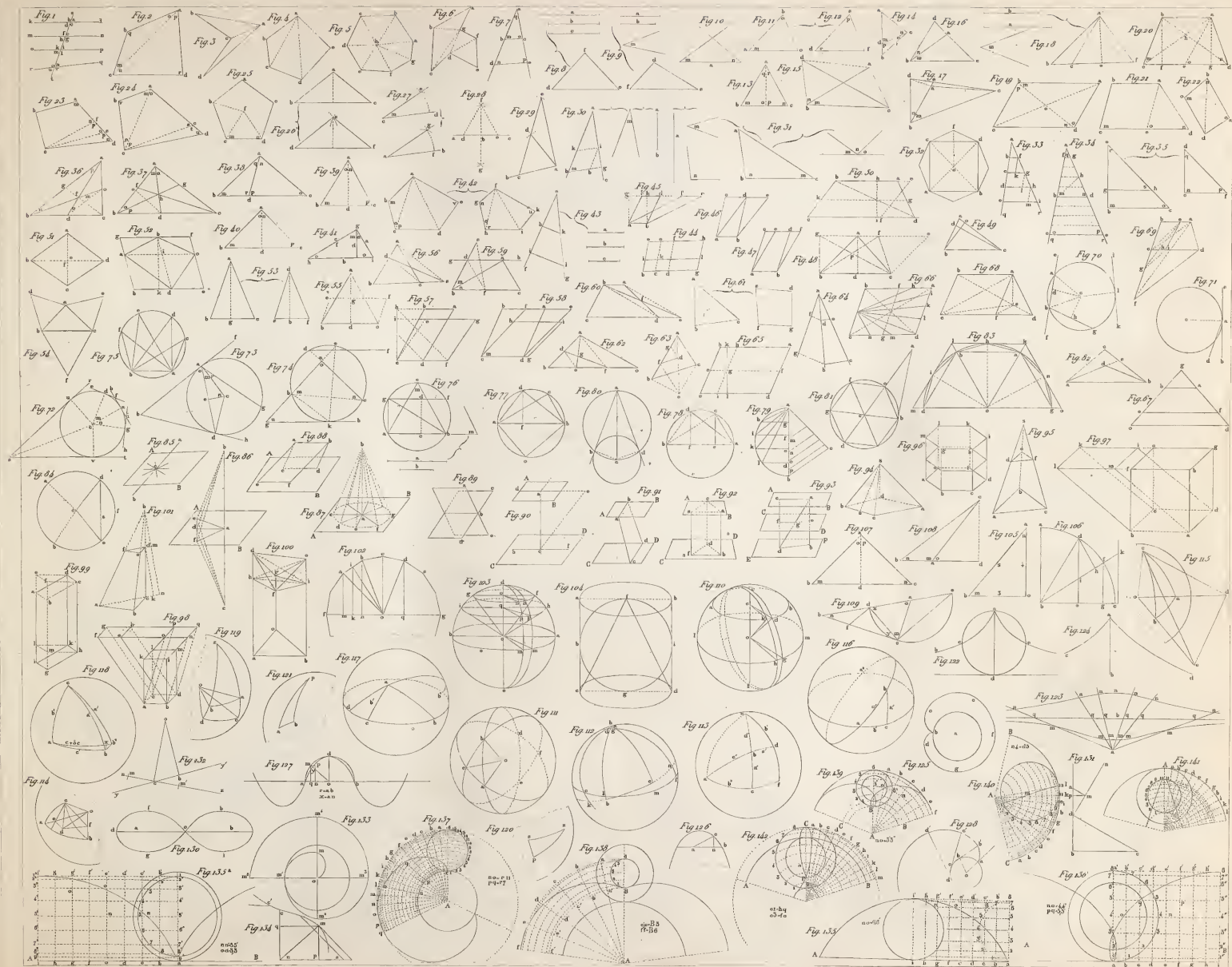
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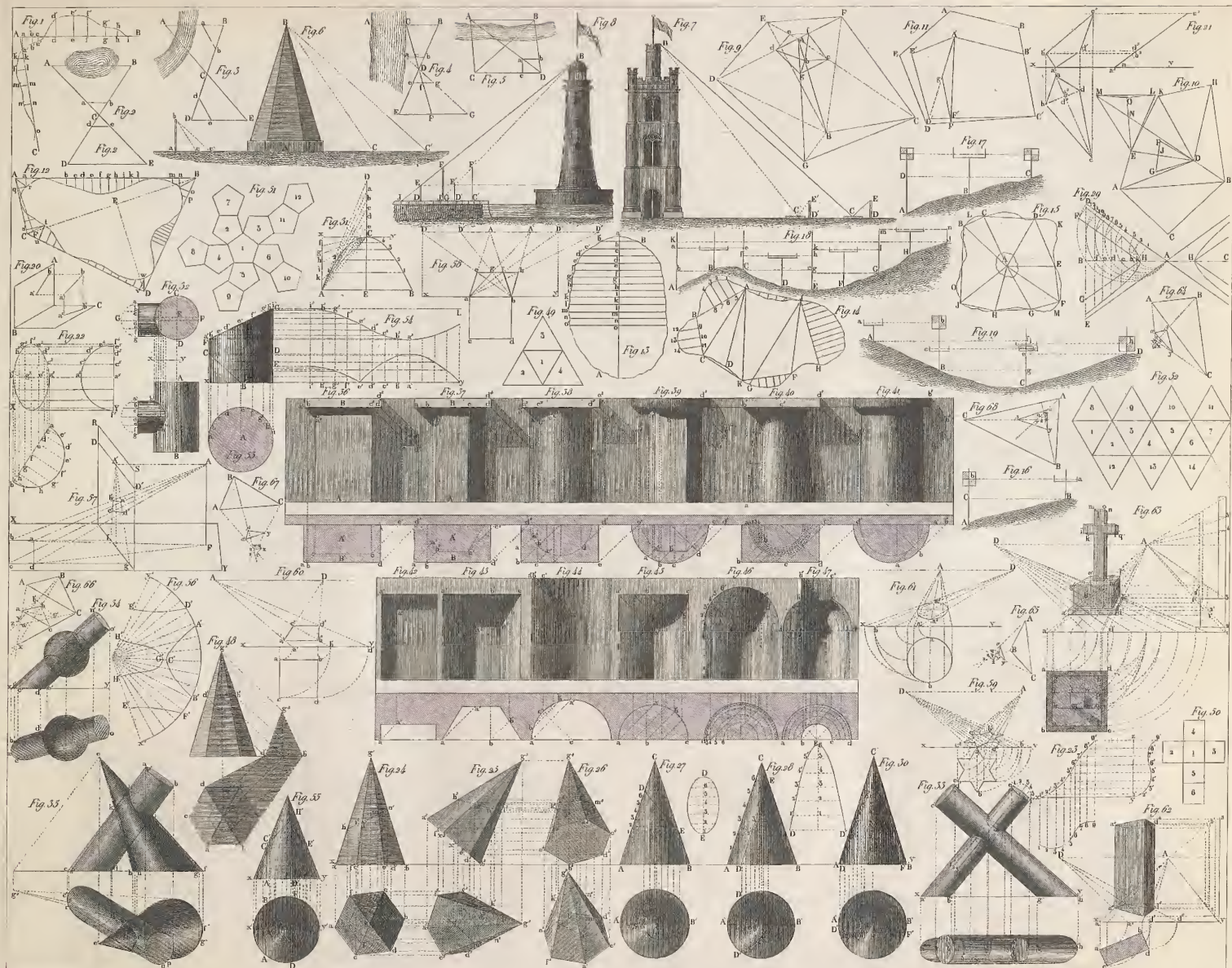
NEW YORK: 1851.
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2 BARCLAY STREET (ASTOR HOUSE).

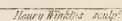
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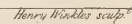
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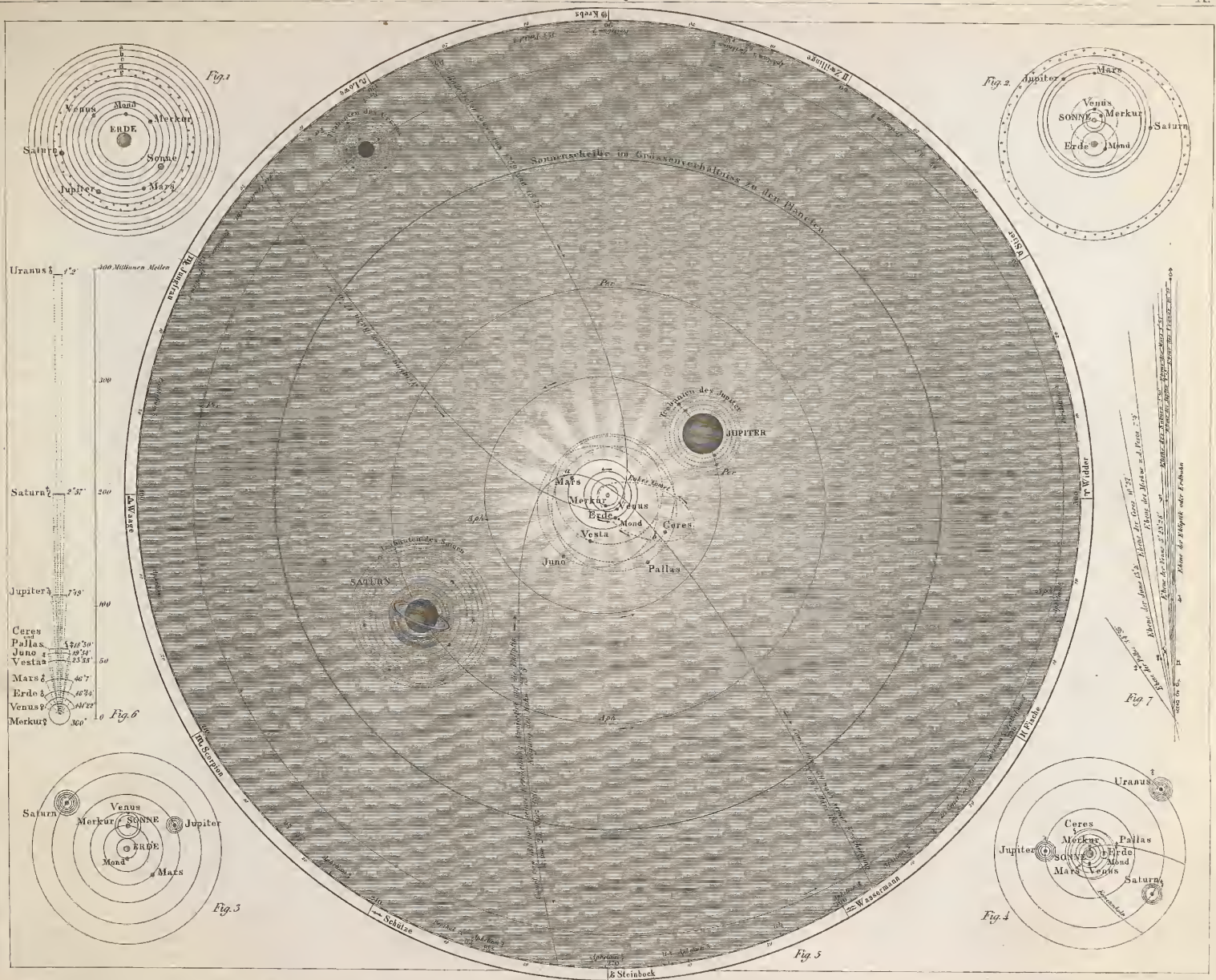




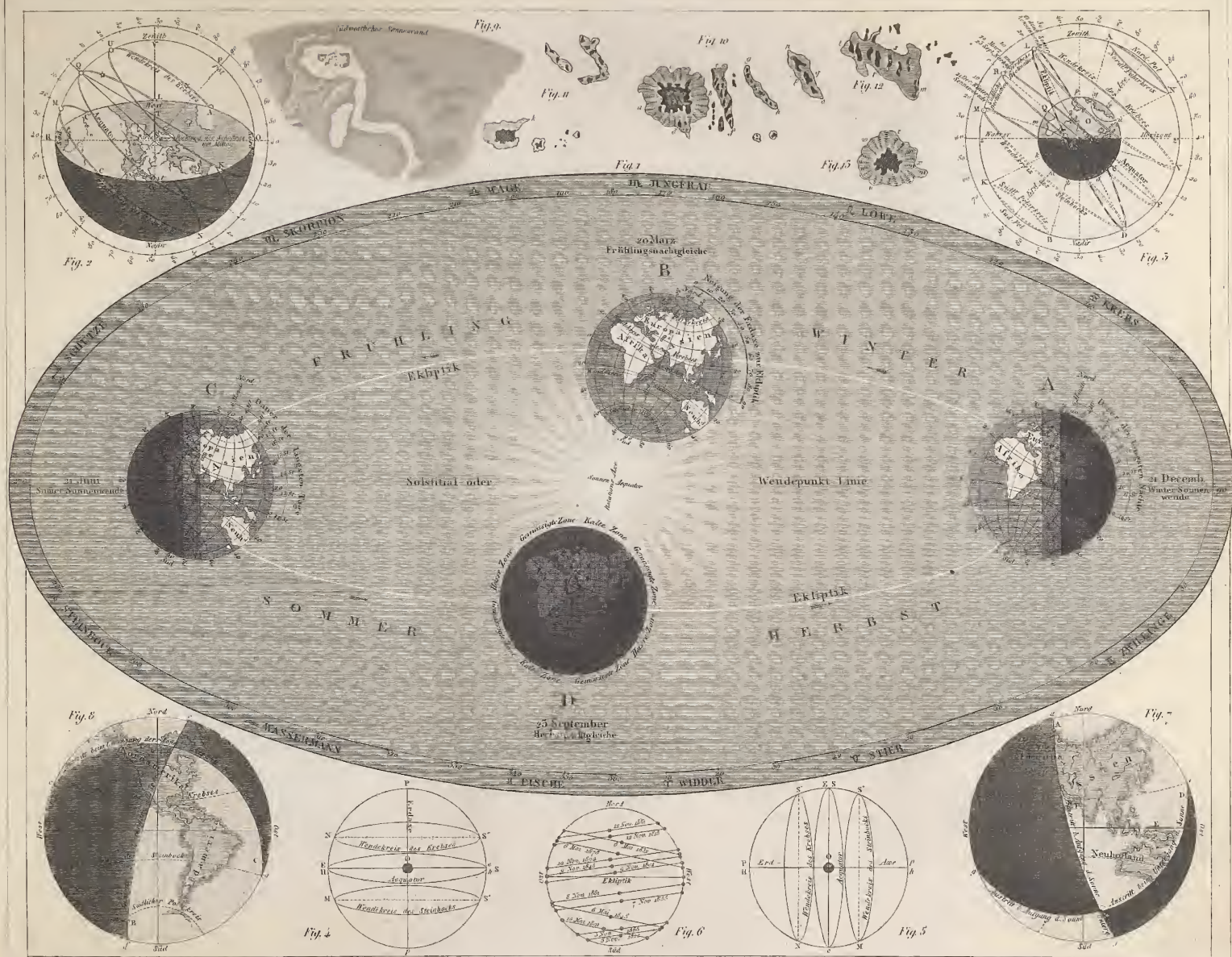


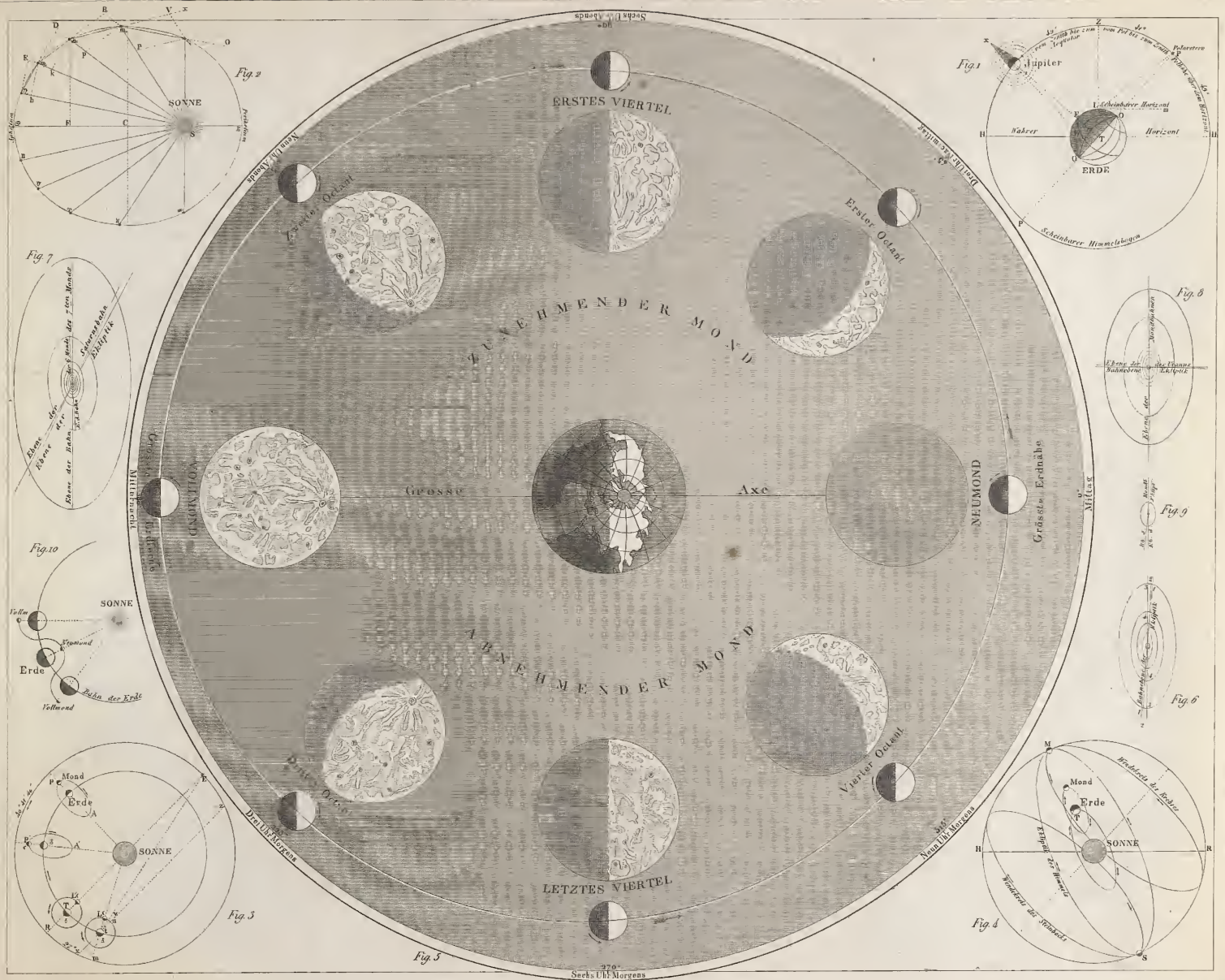




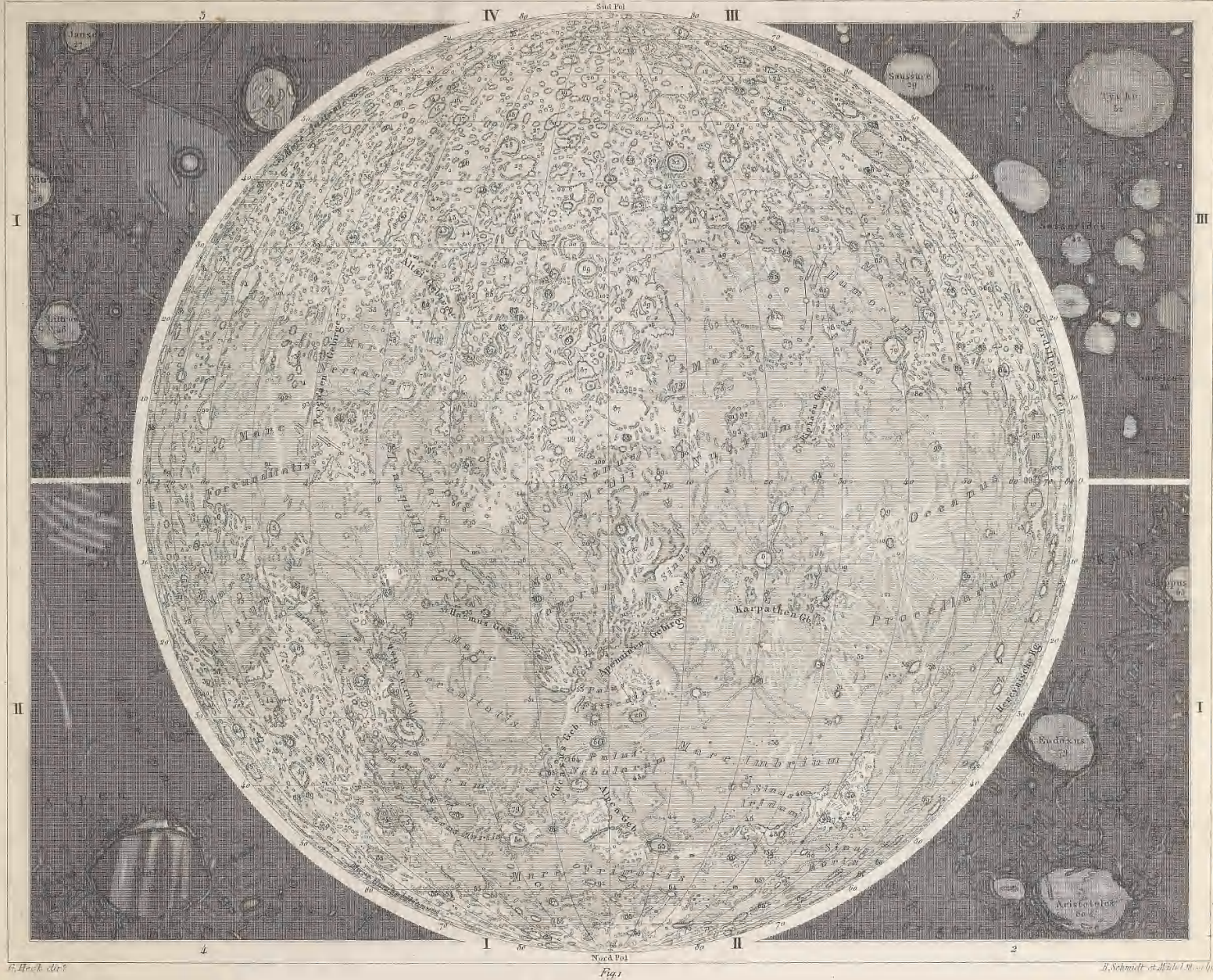




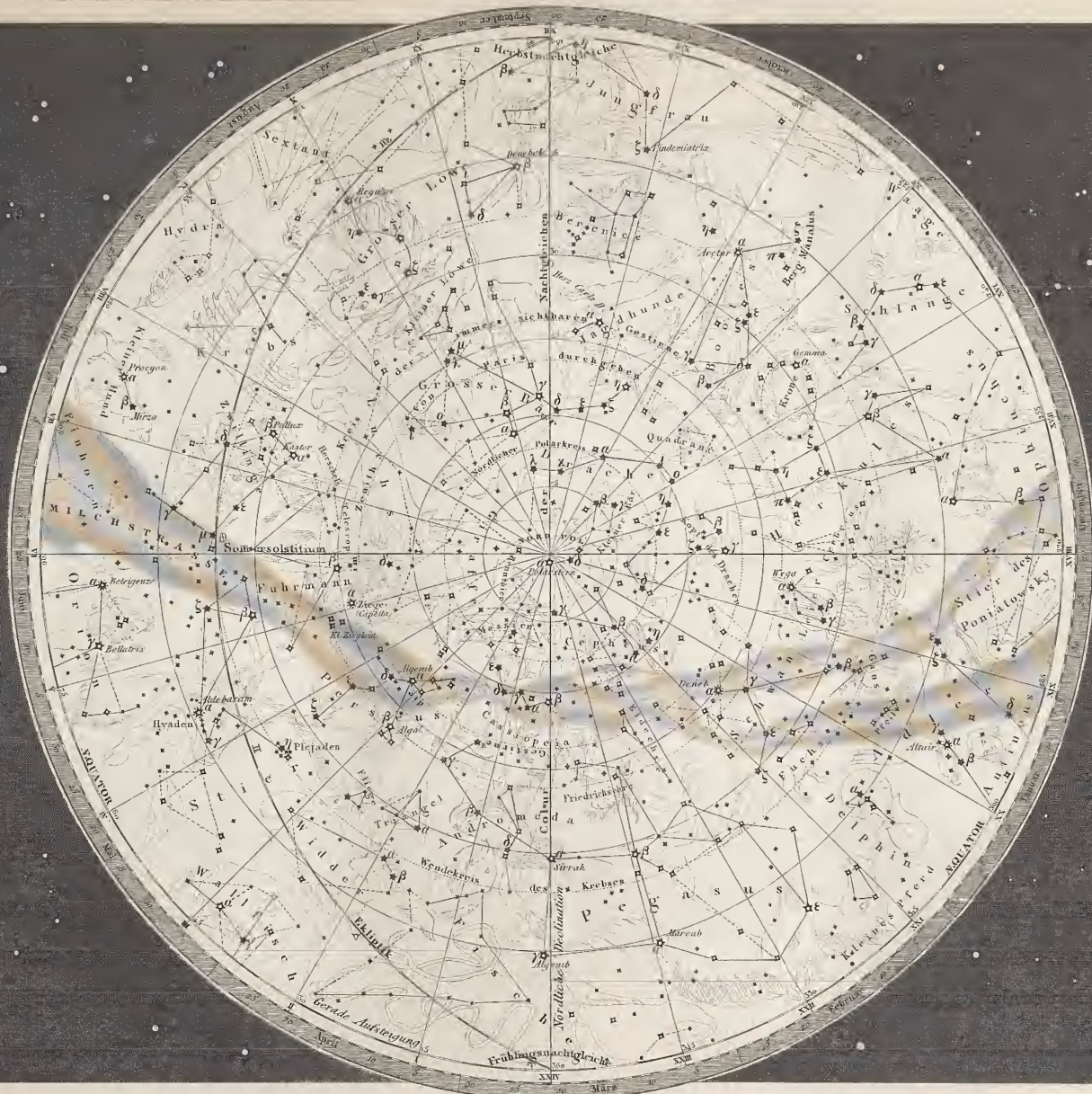




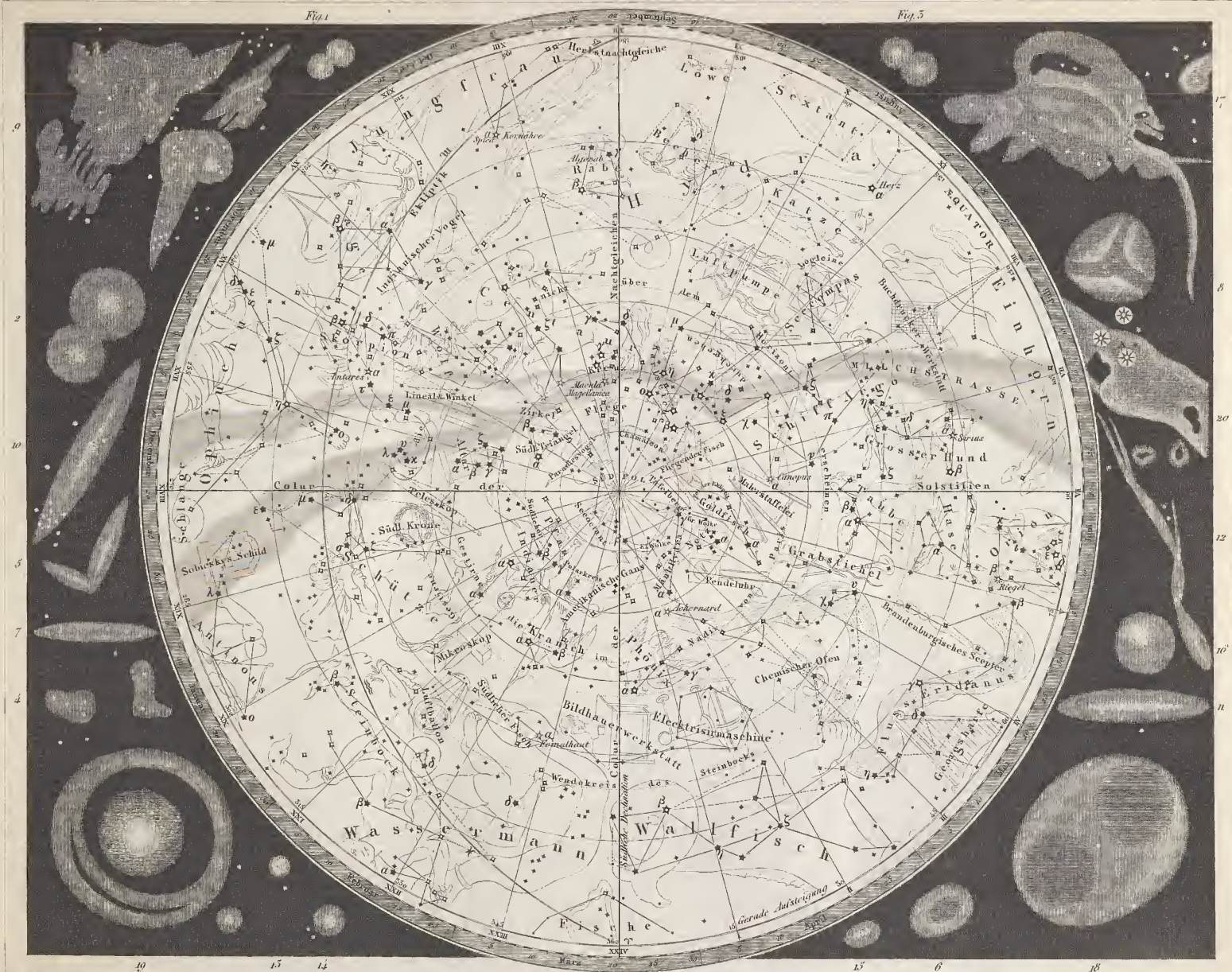


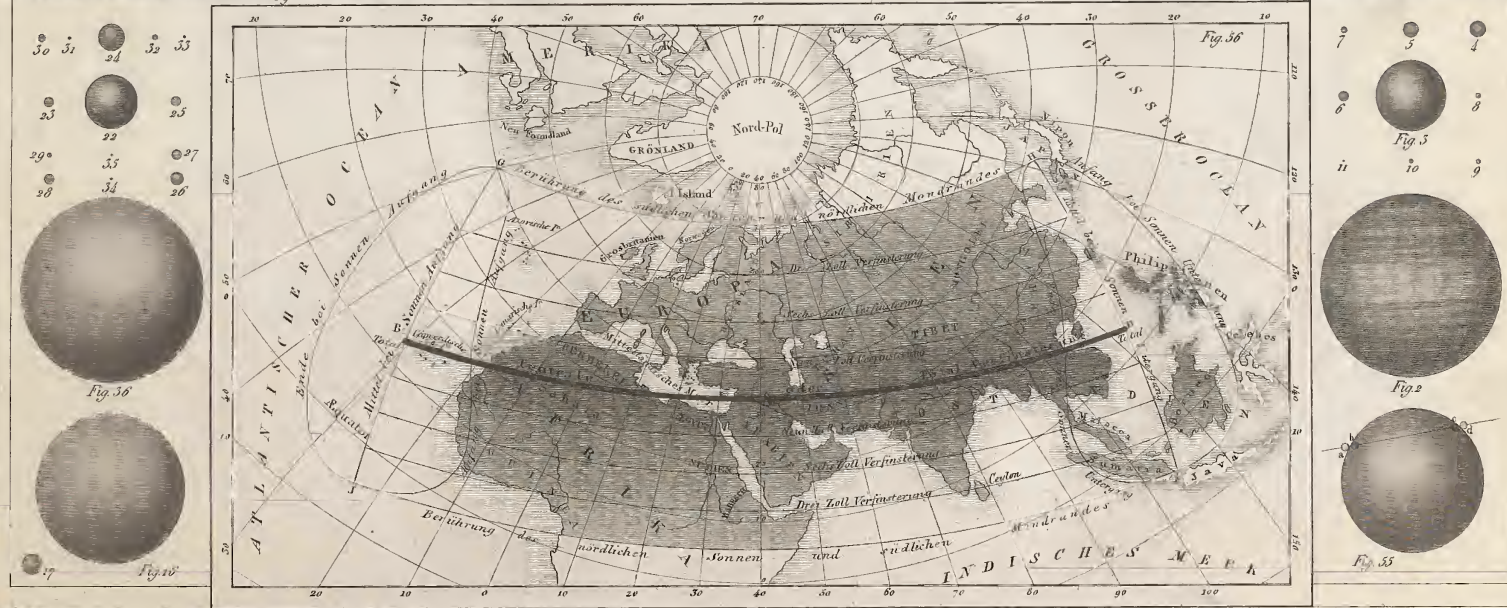
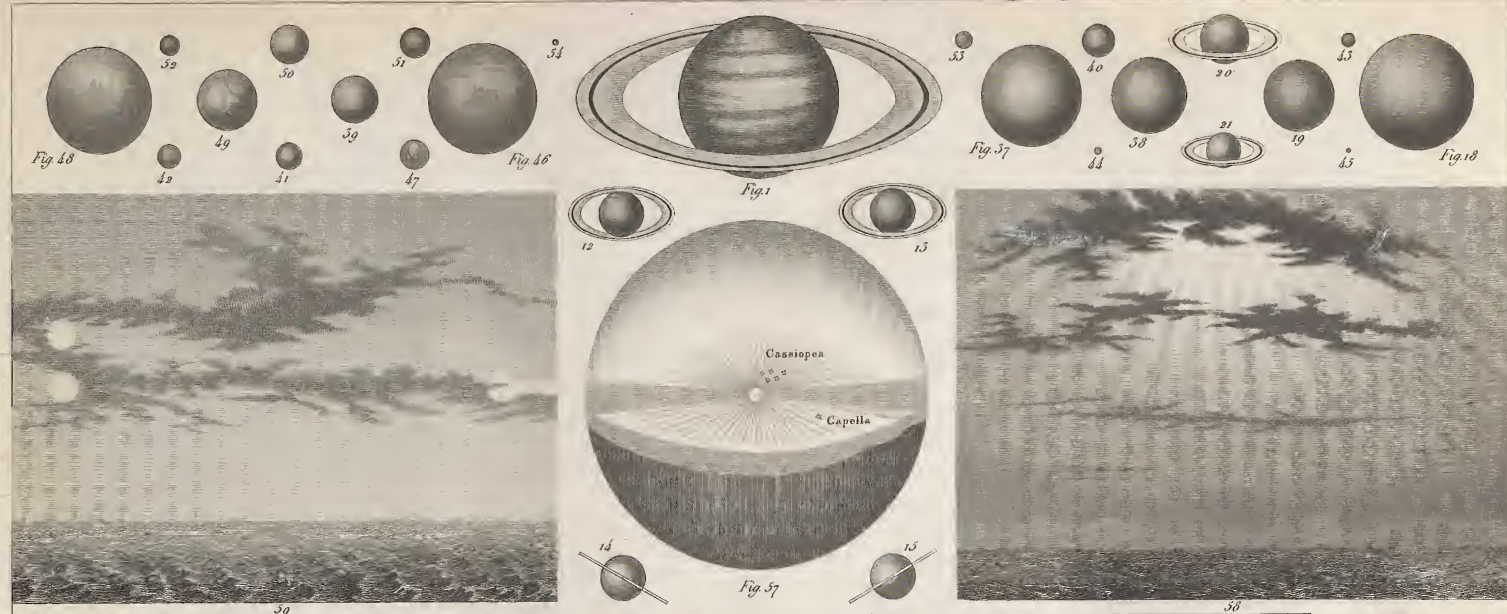


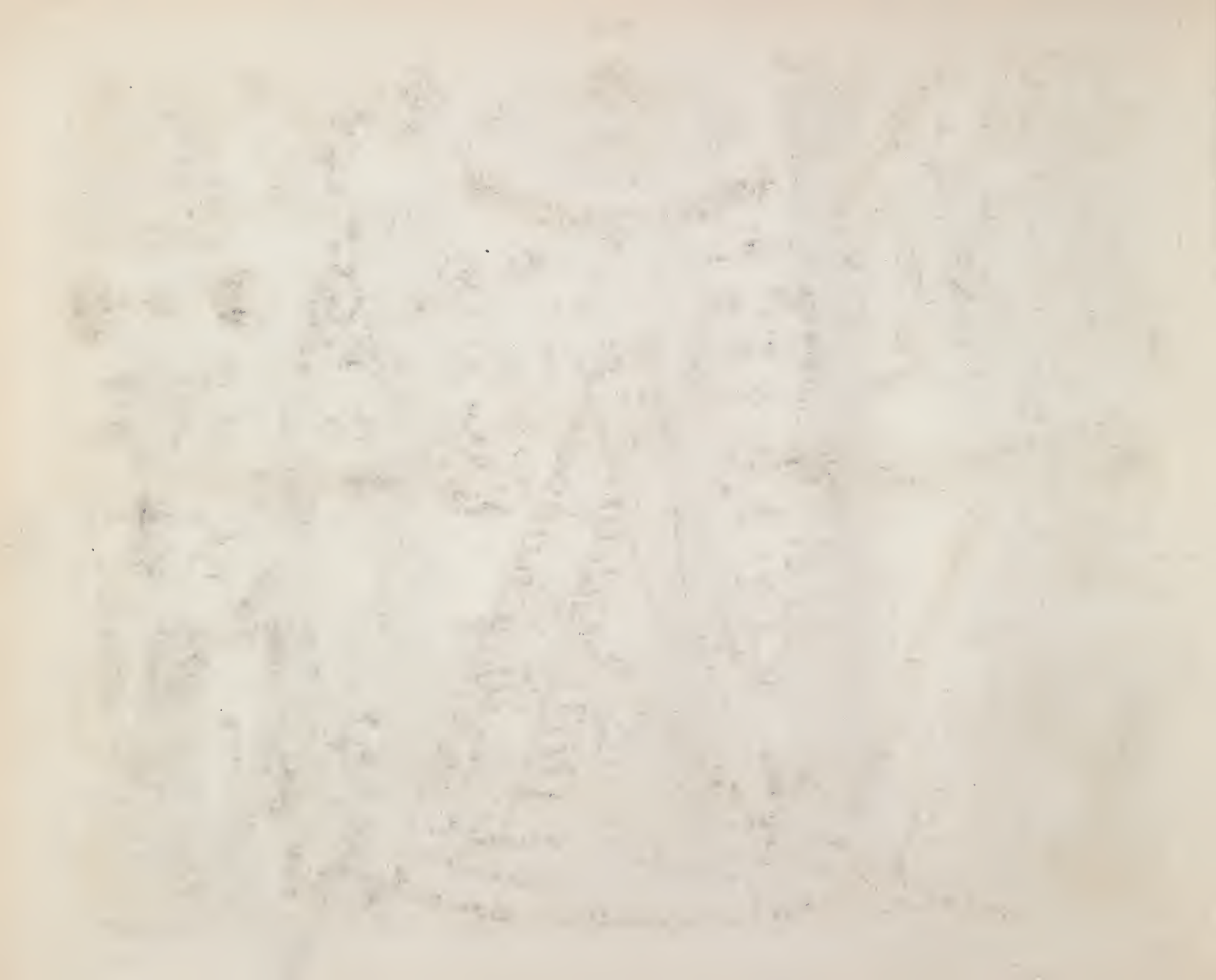


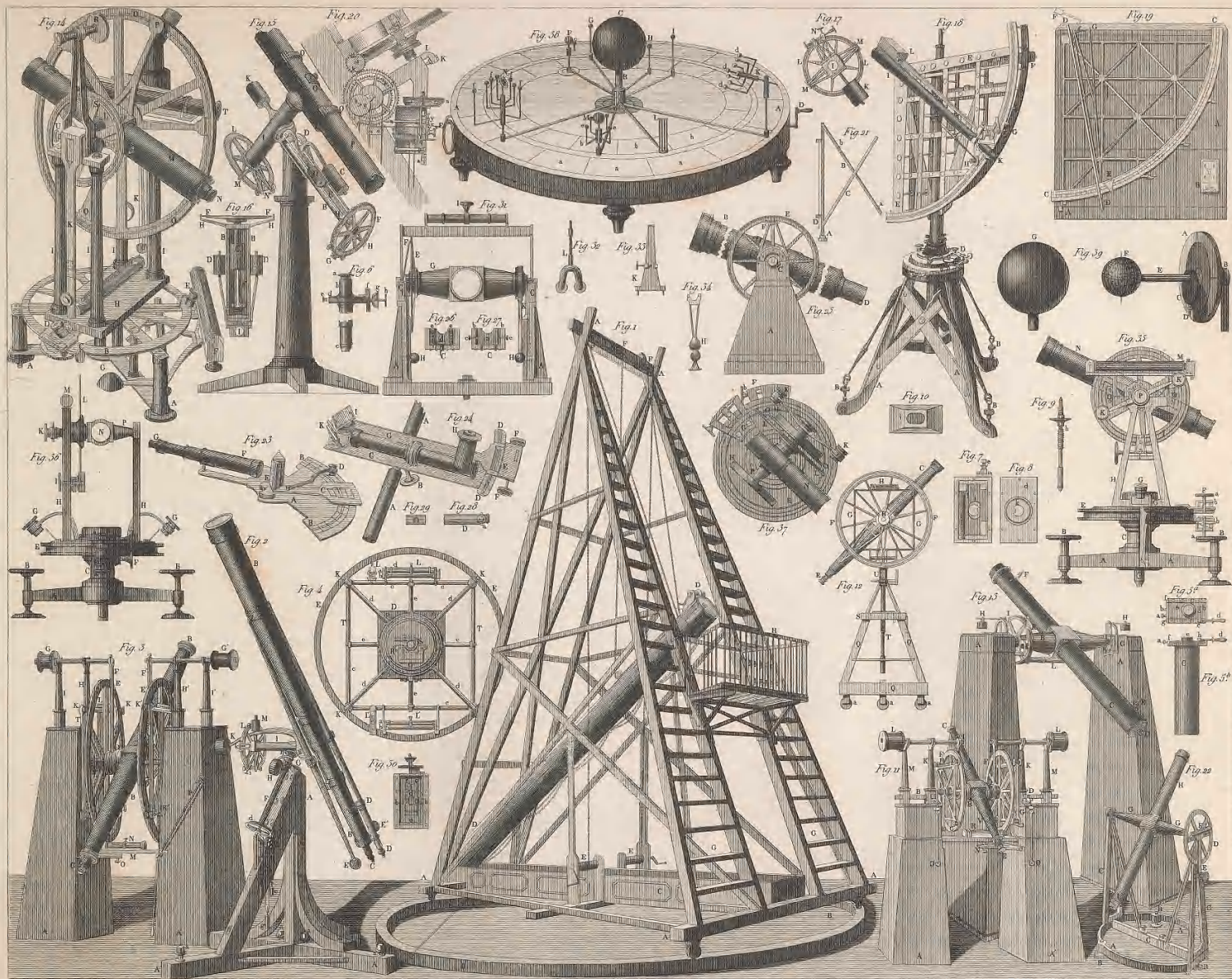












ICONOGRAPHIC ENCYCLOPÆDIA.

DIVISION II.

NATURAL SCIENCES,

COMPRISING

PHYSICS AND METEOROLOGY, CHEMISTRY, GEOGNOSEY AND GEOLOGY, BOTANY,
ZOOLOGY, AND ANTHROPOLOGY.

ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-FOUR PLATES.

[THE LIST OF THE FIGURES ON THE PLATES WILL BE FOUND IN THE TABLES OF CONTENTS OF VOLS. I. AND II. OF THE TEXT.]

THE PLATES ARE NUMBERED I. 16—105, 105^b—140.

NEW YORK: 1851.

PUBLISHED BY RUDOLPH GARRIGUE,

2 BARCLAY STREET (ASTOR HOUSE).

INVESTIGATION

REPORT OF THE

DIVISION OF

INVESTIGATION

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

WASHINGTON, D. C.

1911

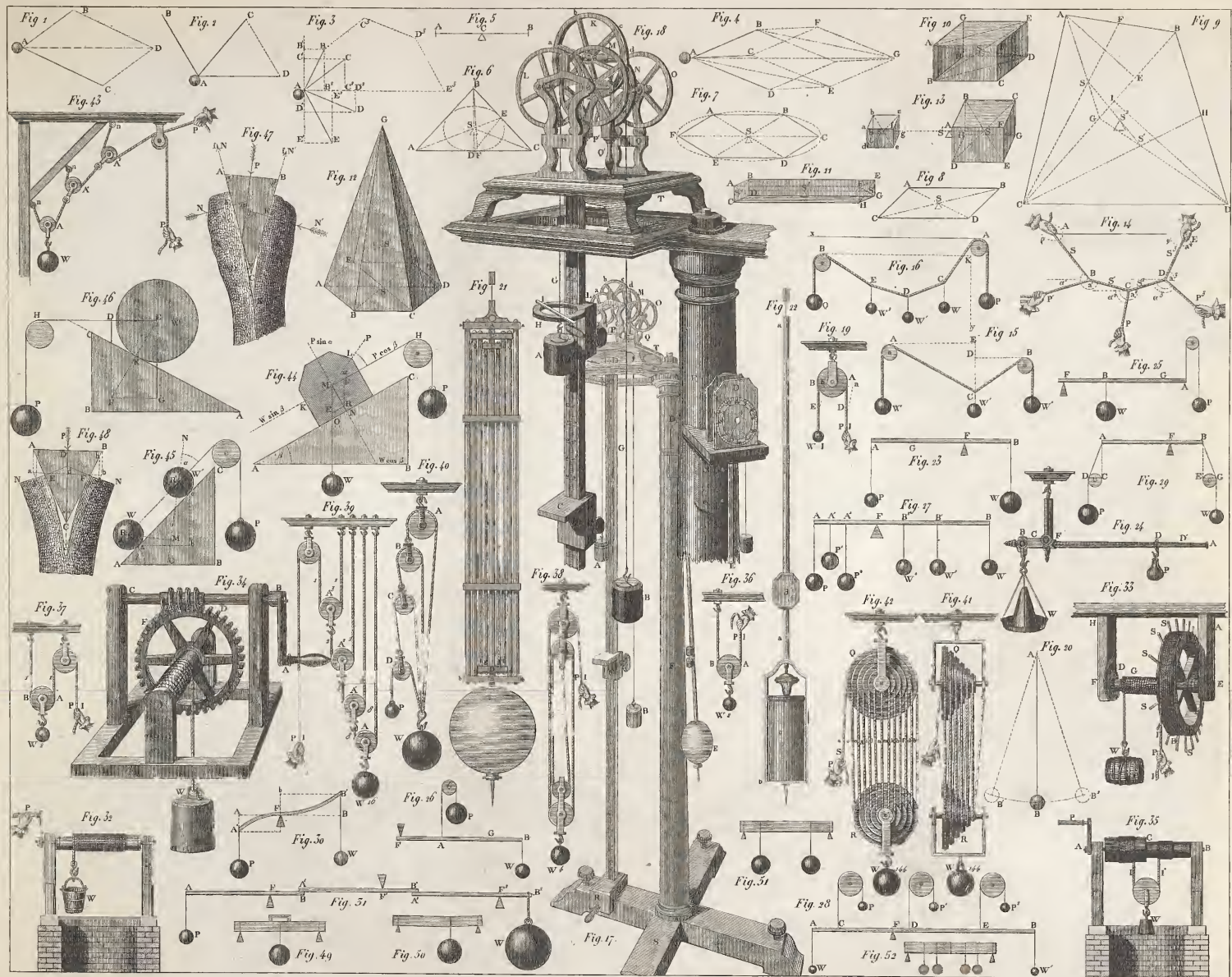
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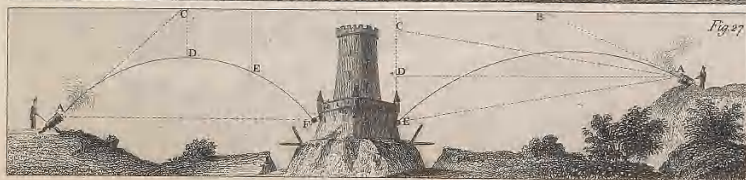
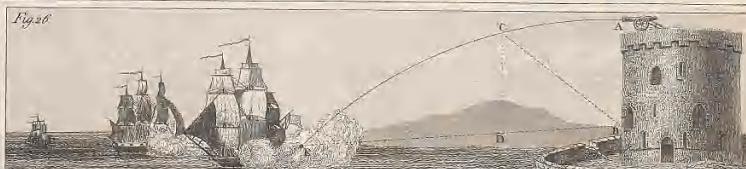
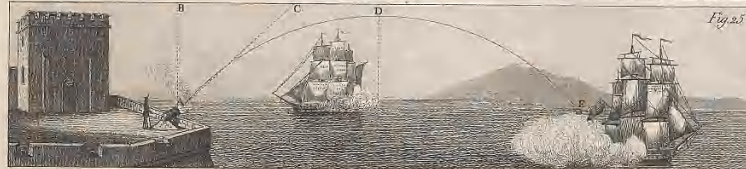
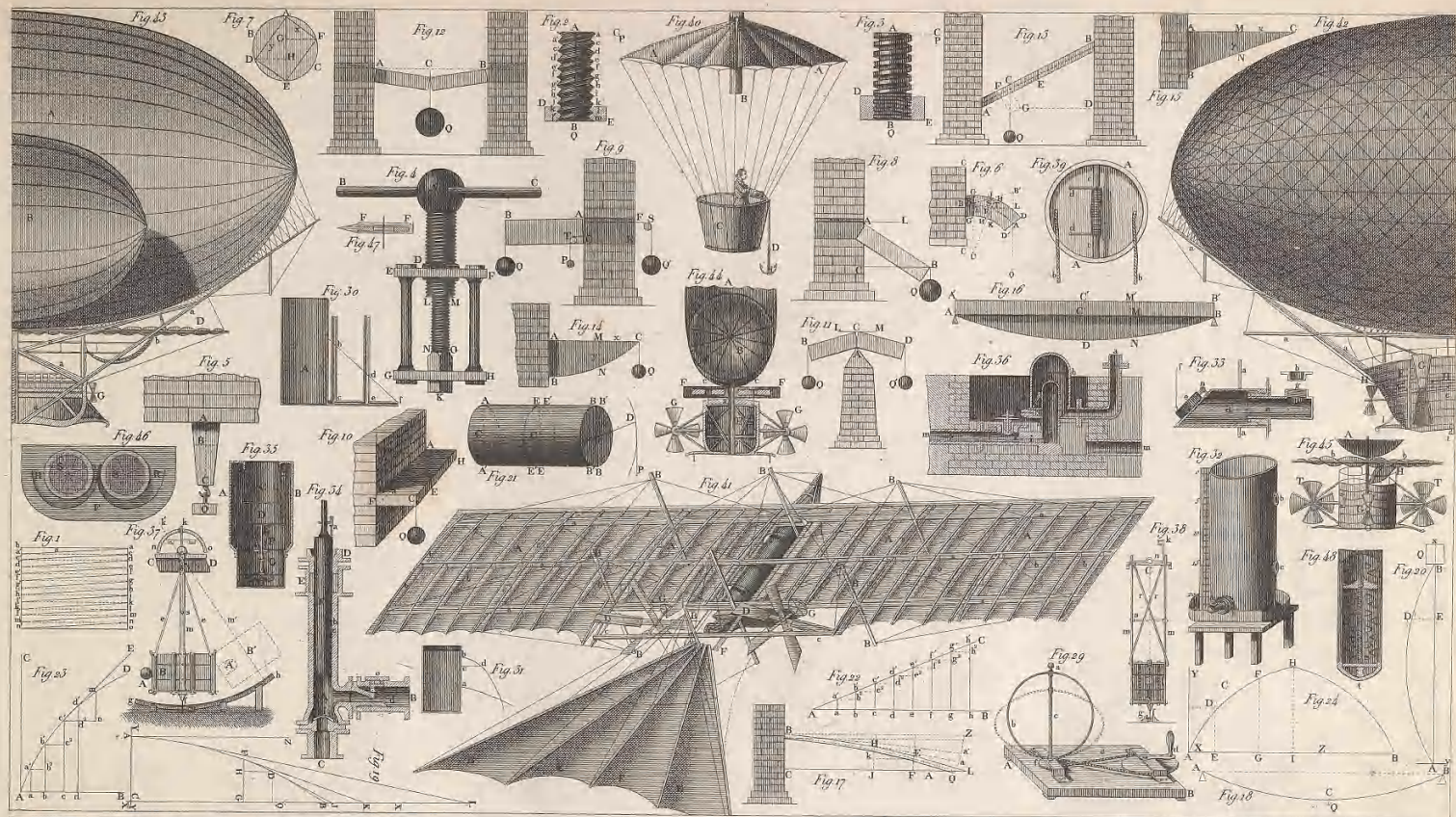
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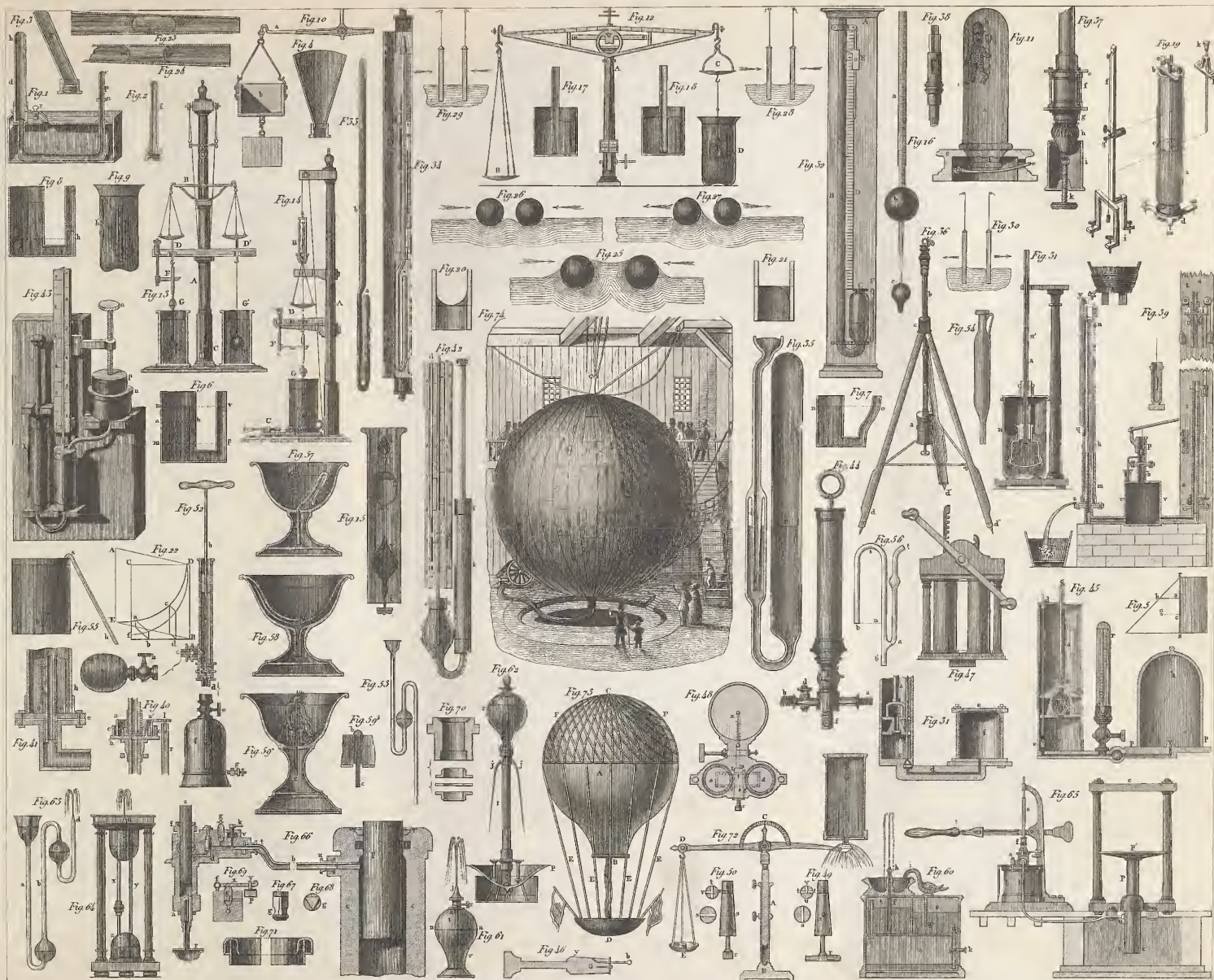
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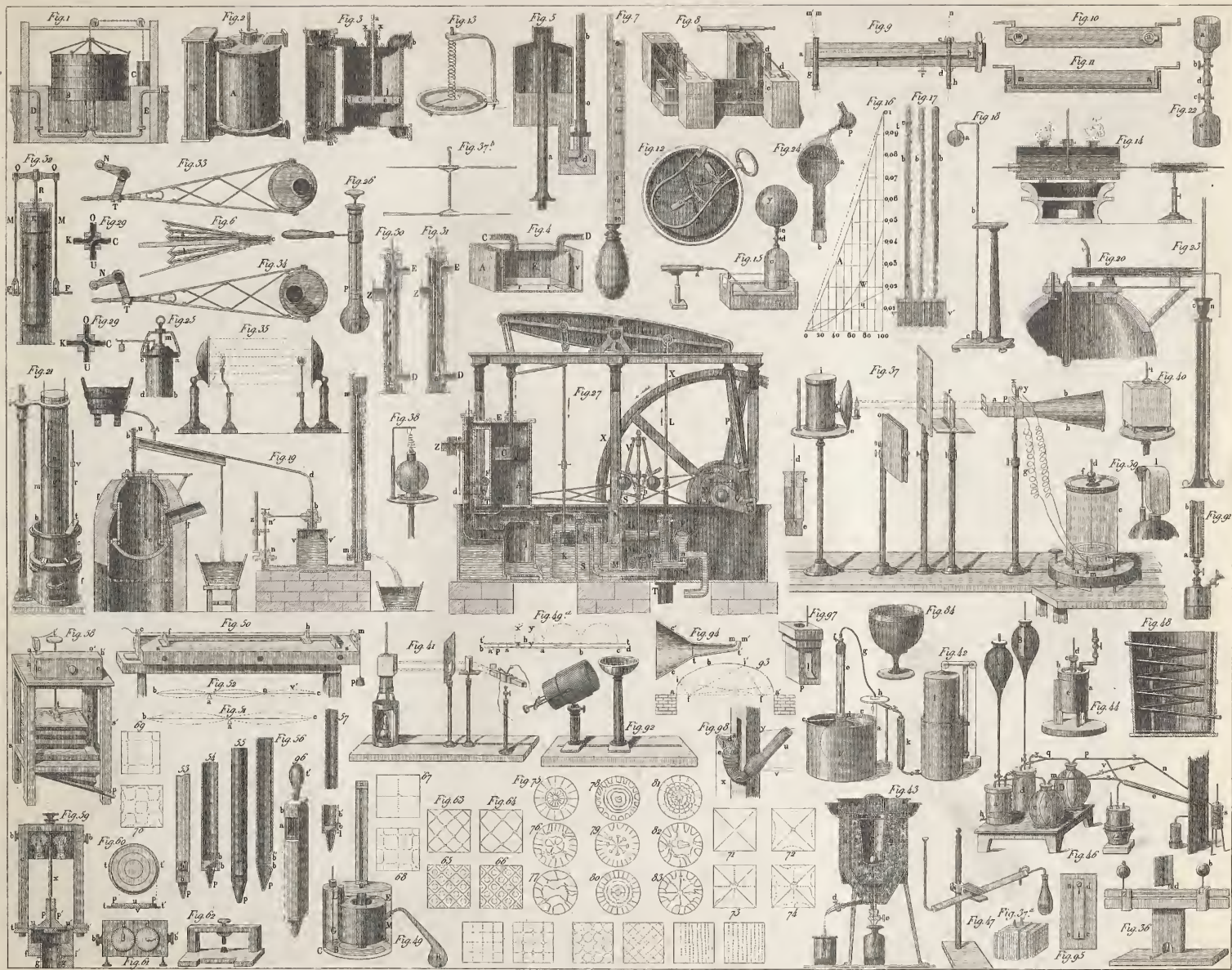
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE



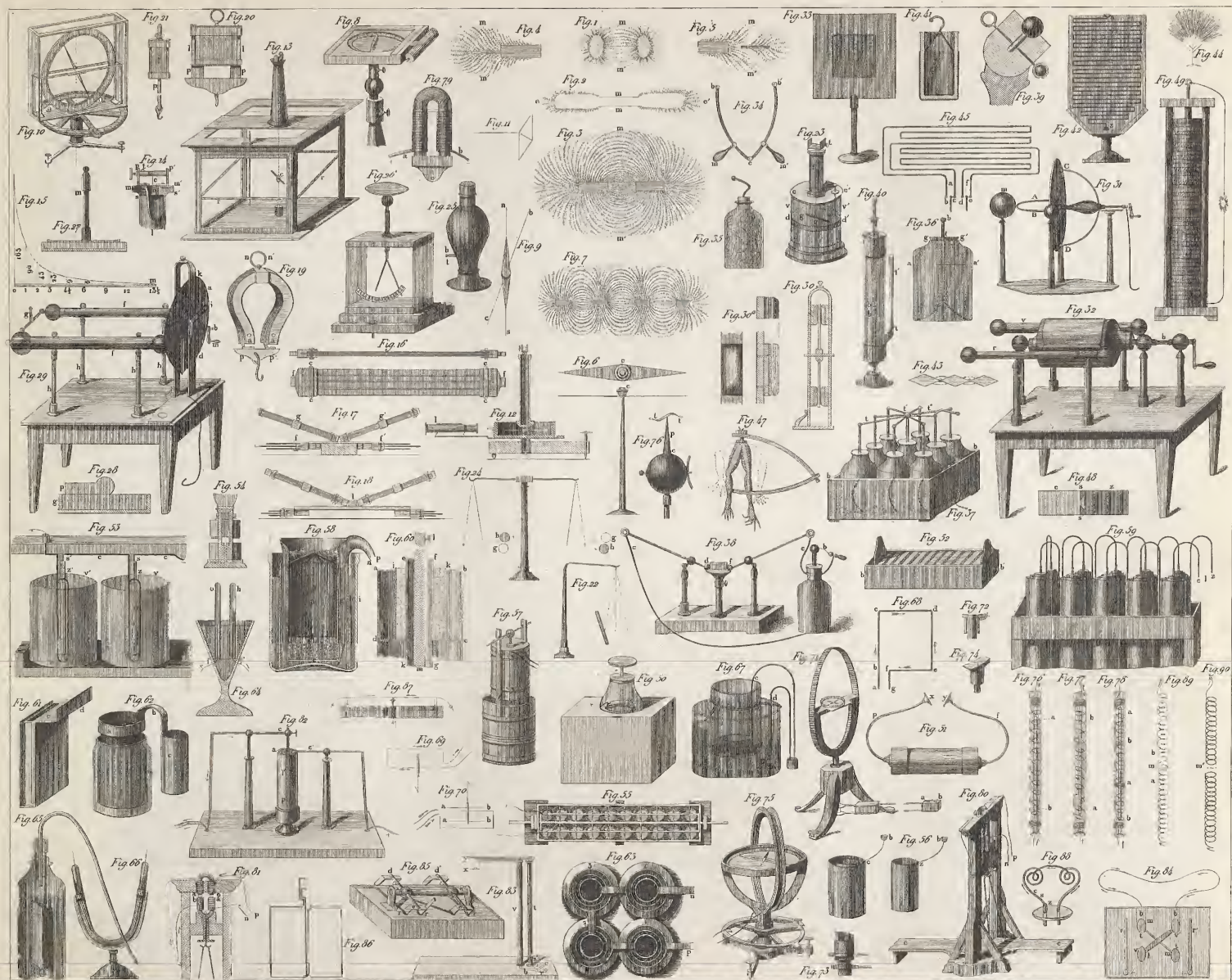


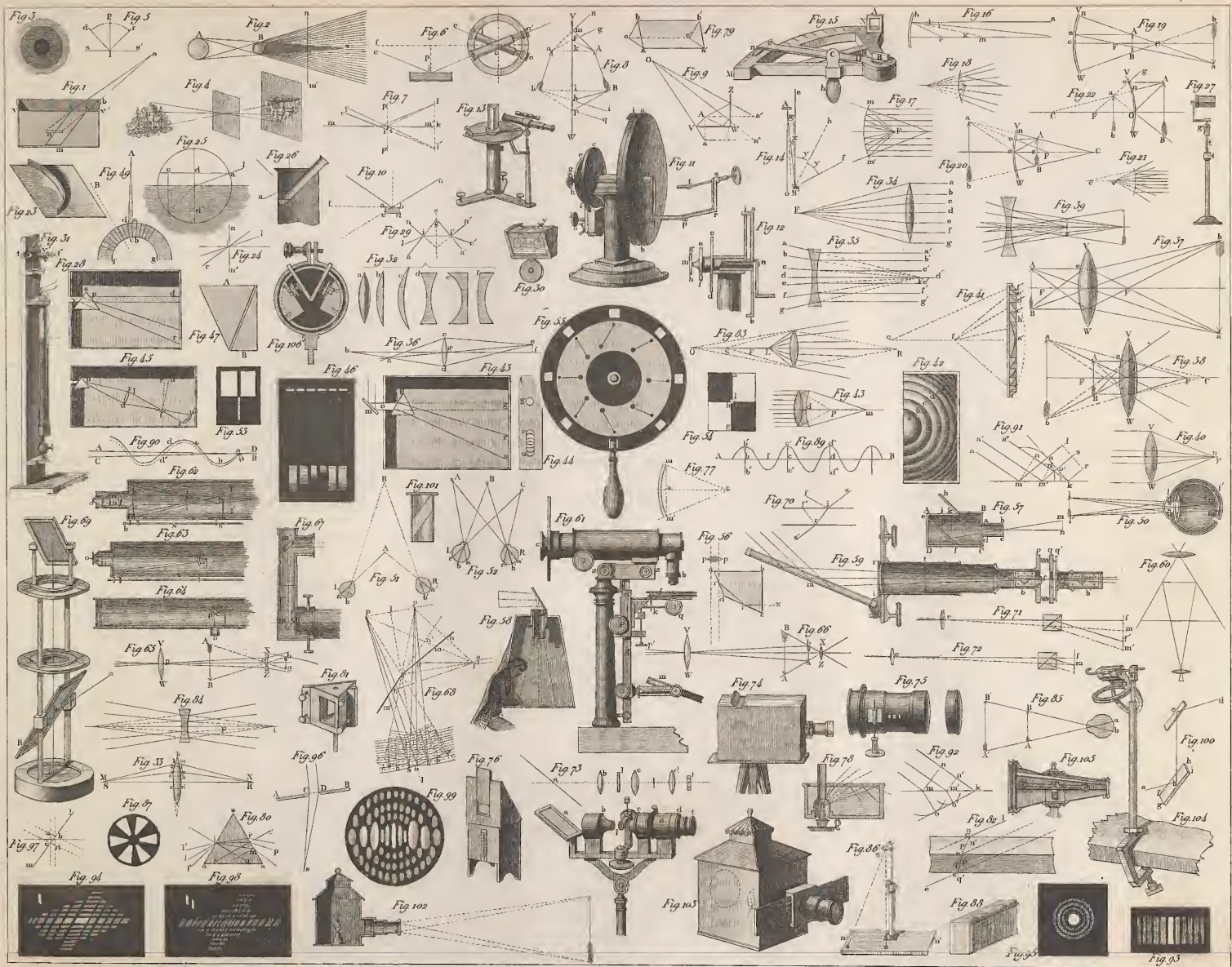


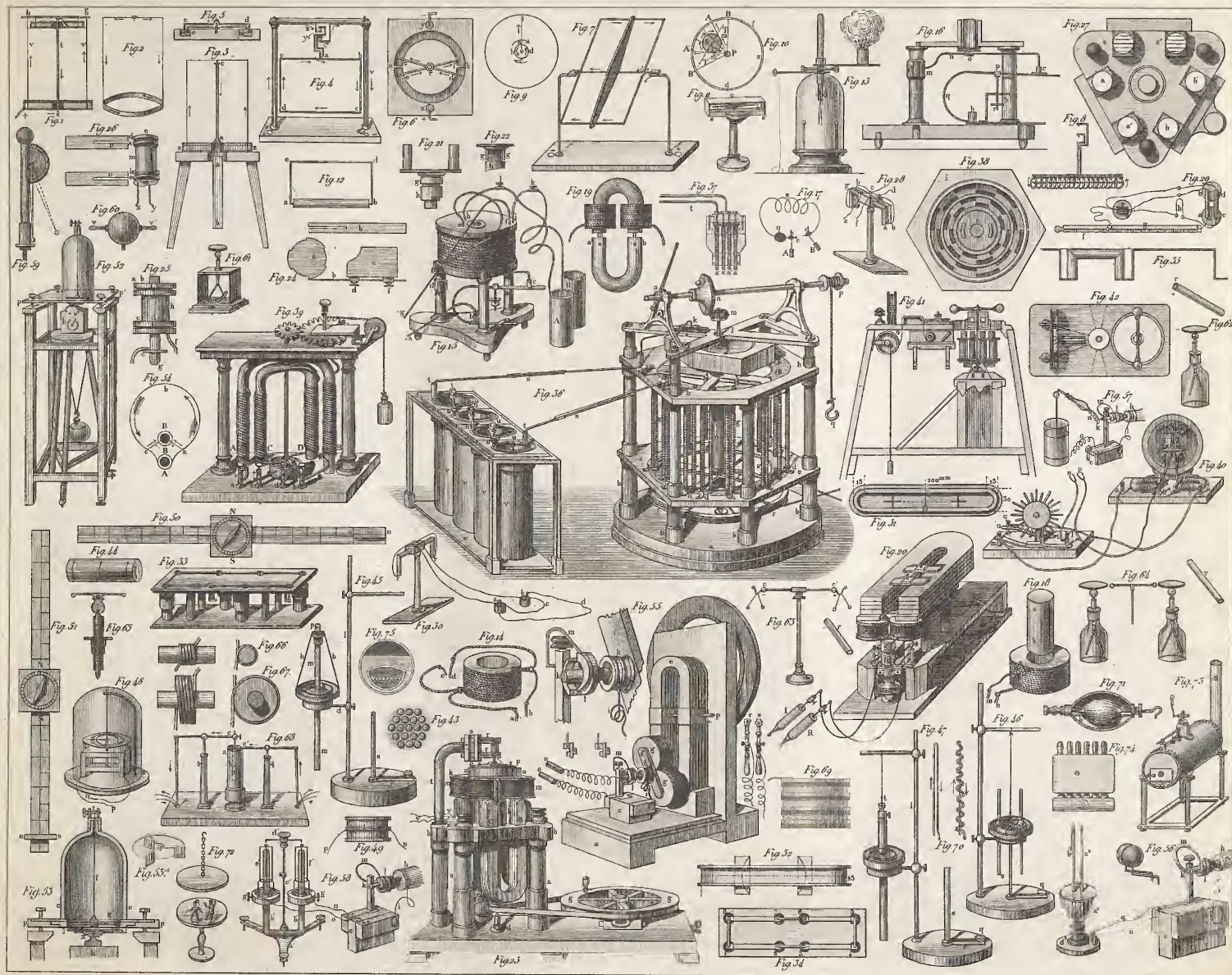


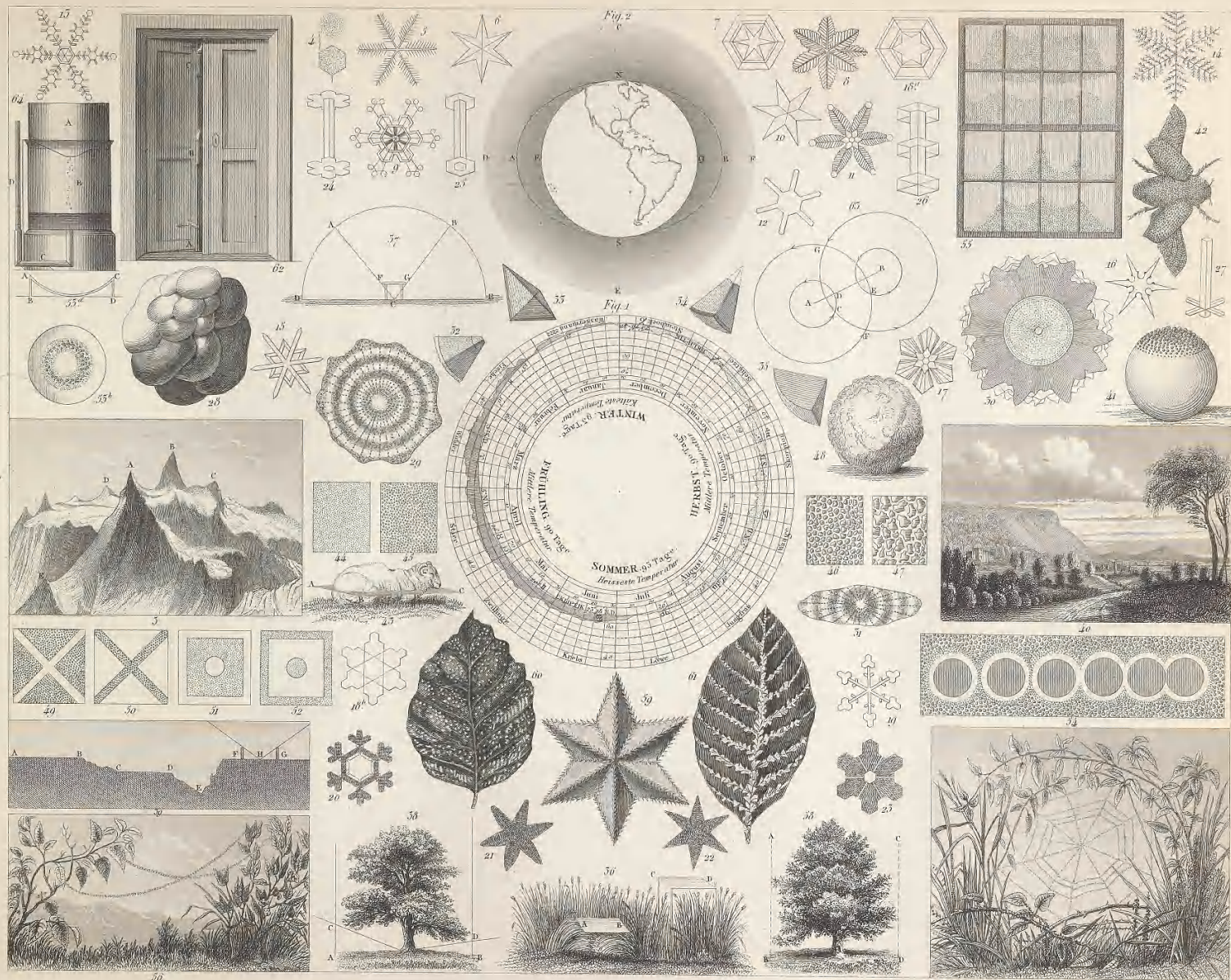


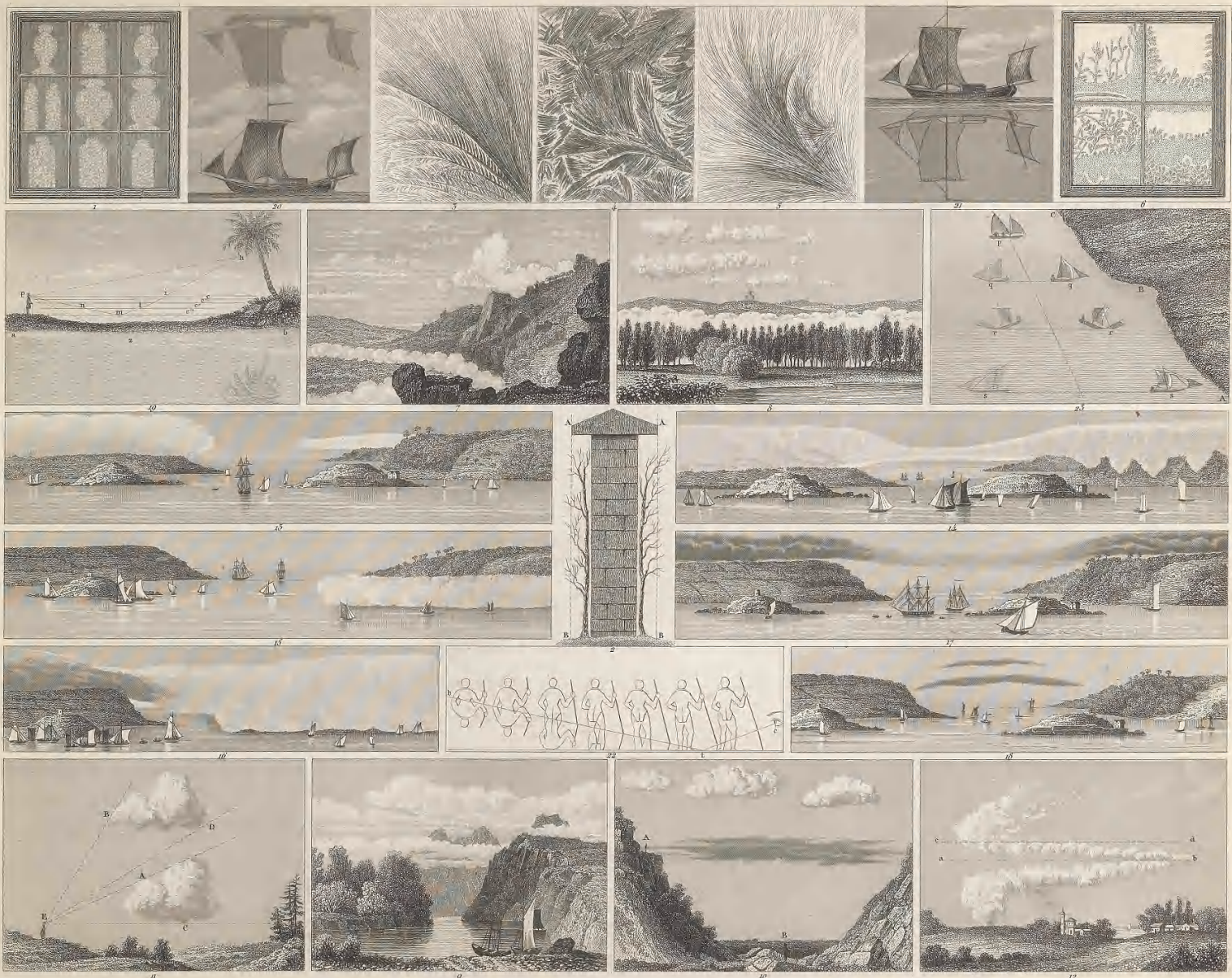
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 (1) is equivalent to the problem of the existence
 of solutions of the system of equations (2). The
 main results are stated in the form of theorems
 and lemmas. The first theorem states that if the
 functions f_i and g_i are continuous and satisfy
 certain conditions, then the system of equations
 (1) has a solution. The second theorem states
 that if the functions f_i and g_i are continuous
 and satisfy certain conditions, then the system
 of equations (2) has a solution. The lemmas
 are used to prove the theorems. The first lemma
 states that if the functions f_i and g_i are
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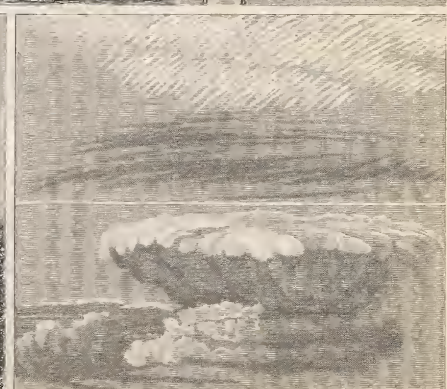
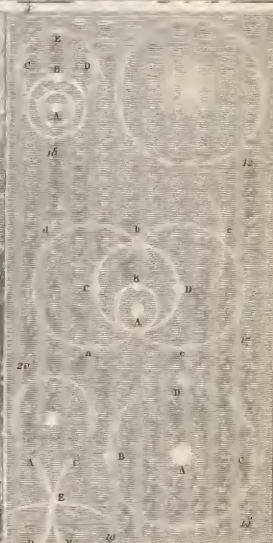
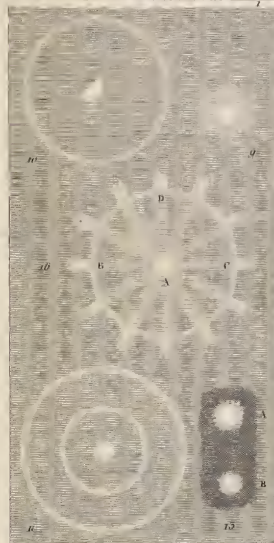
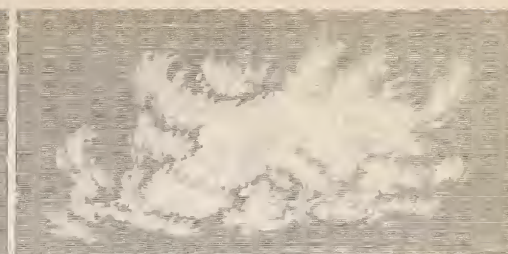
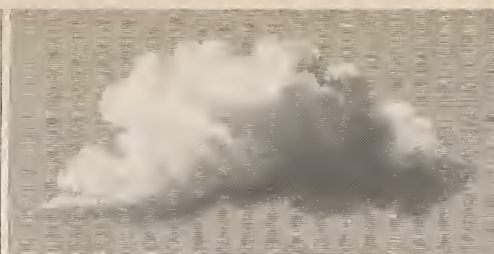
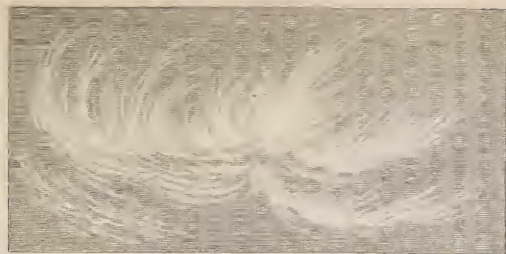


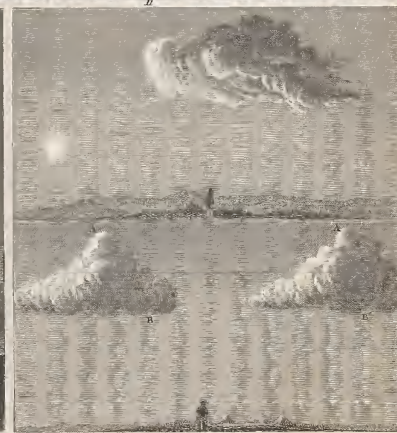
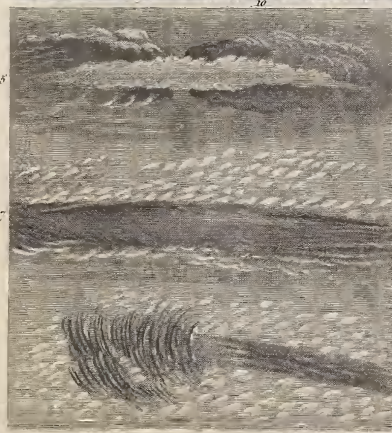
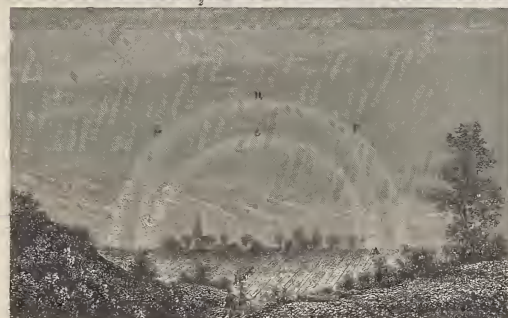
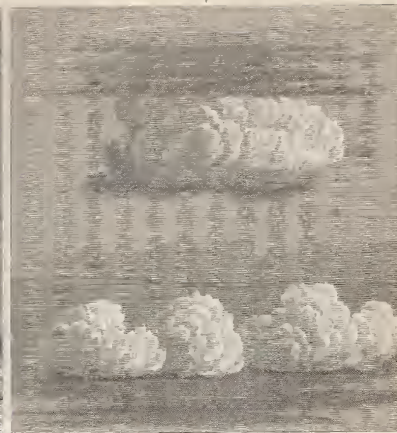


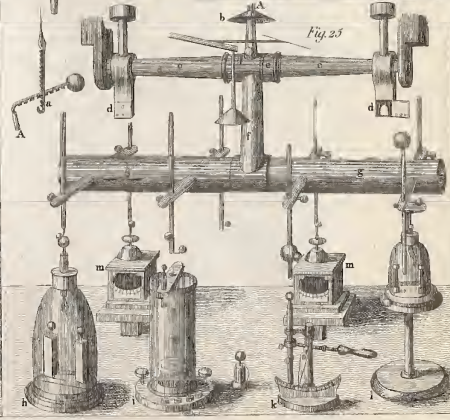
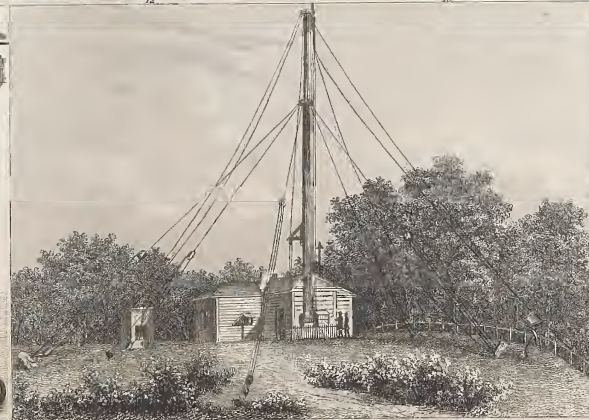
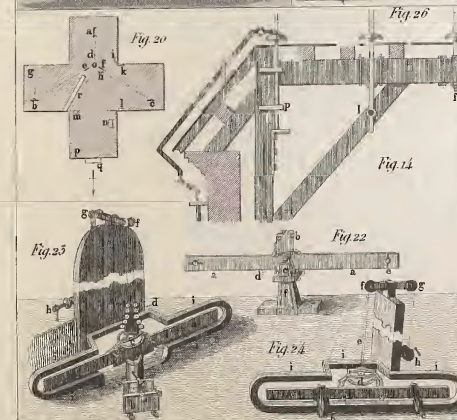
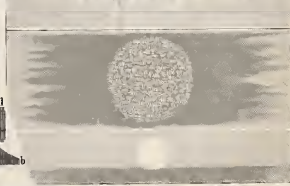
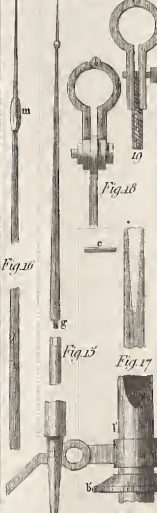


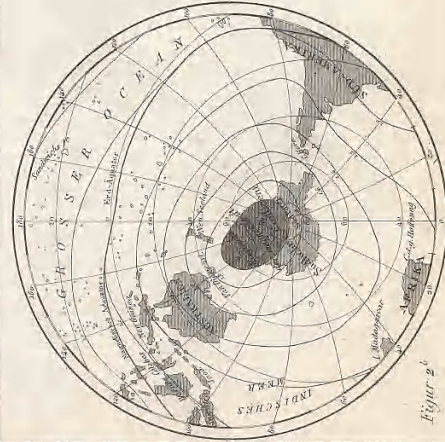
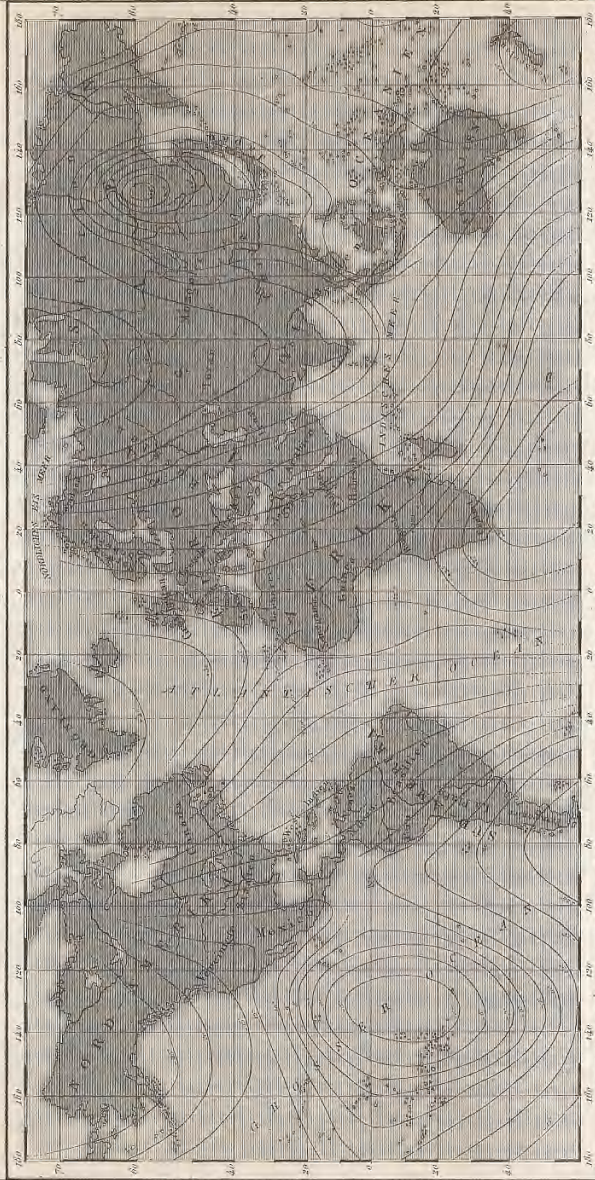
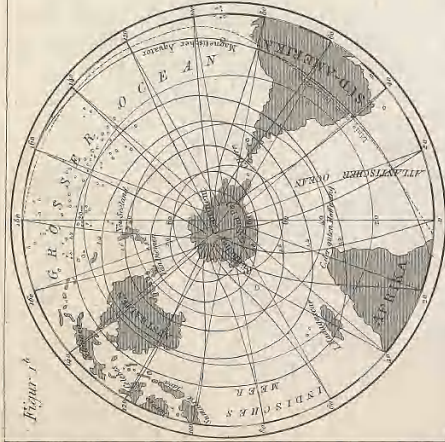




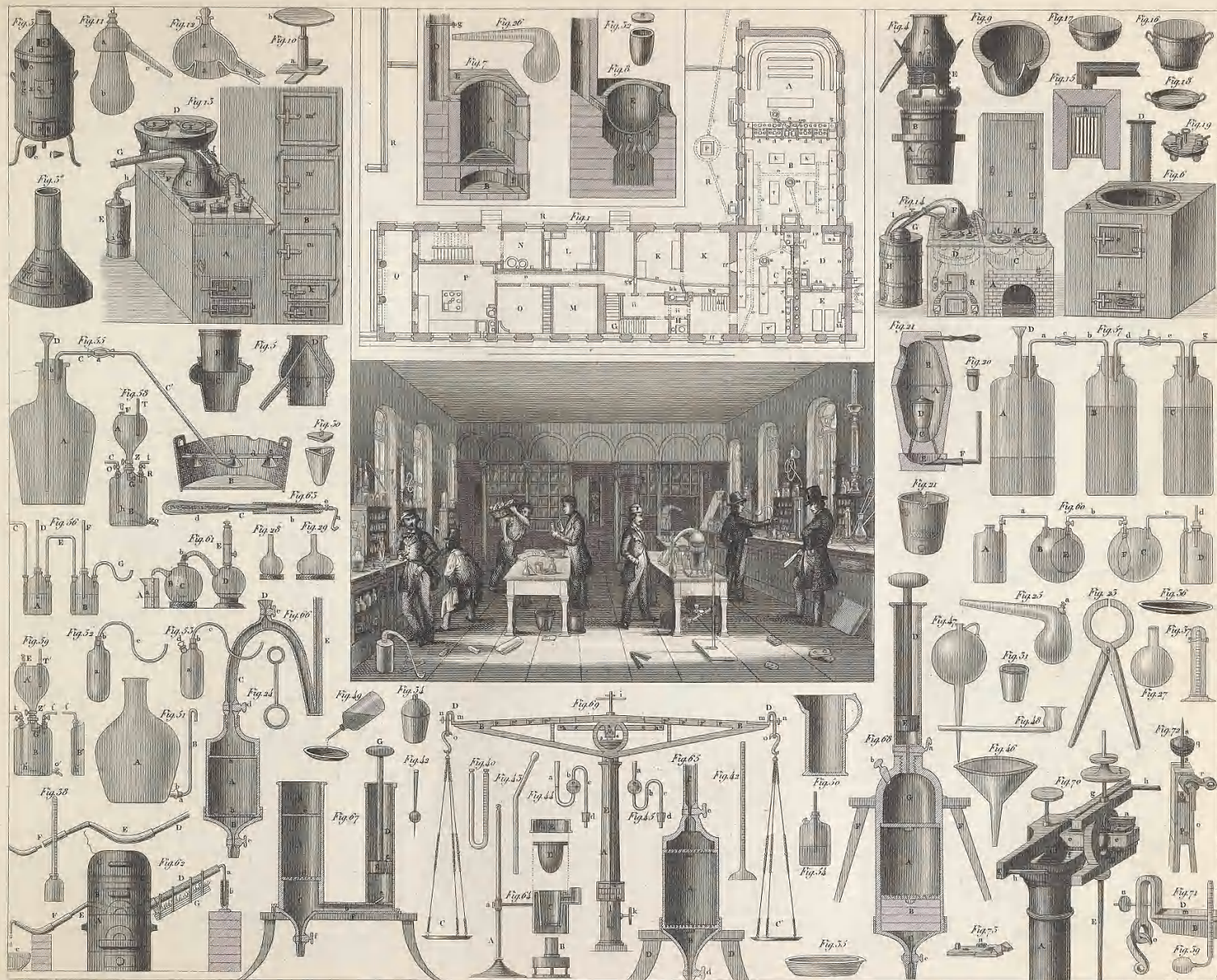


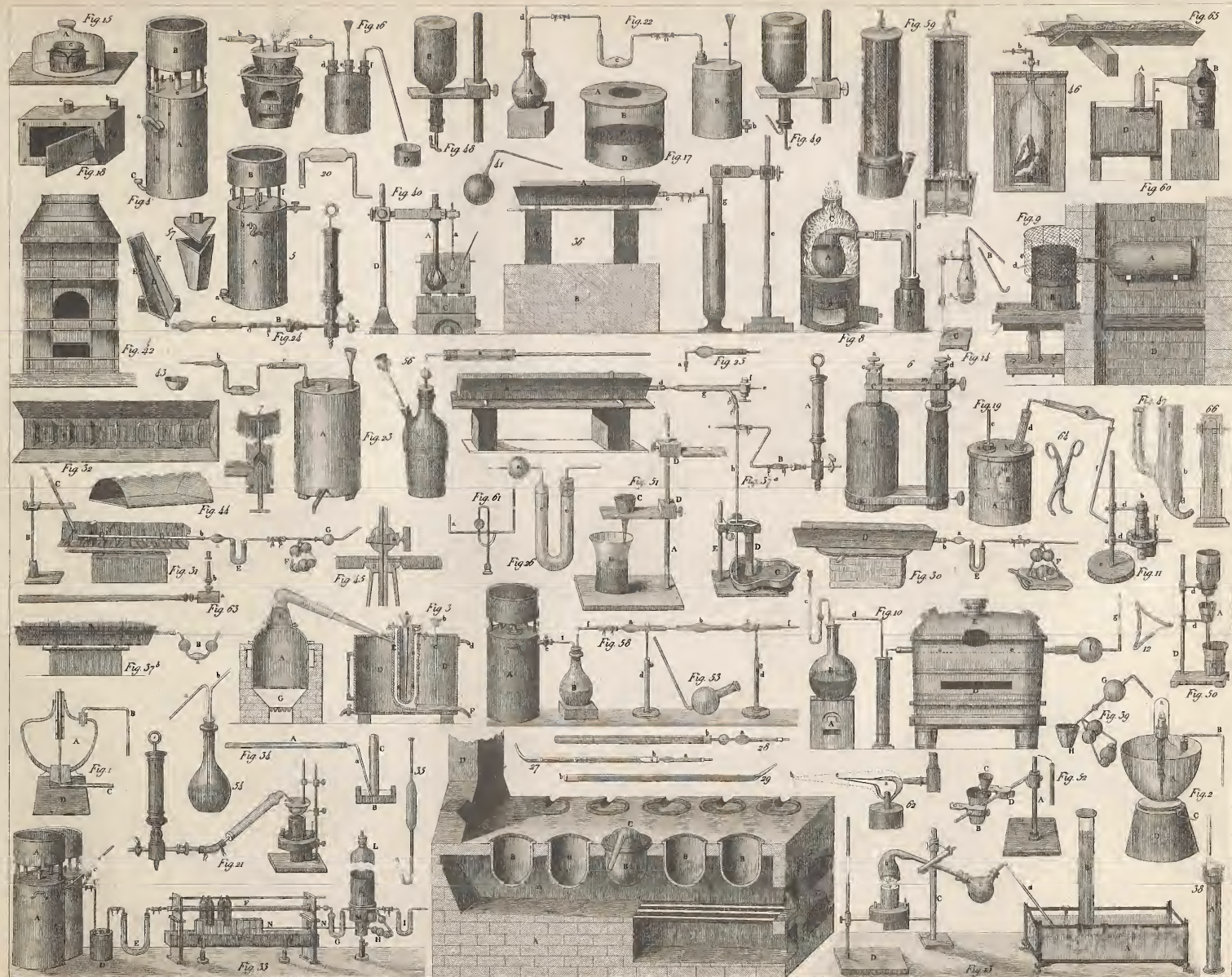


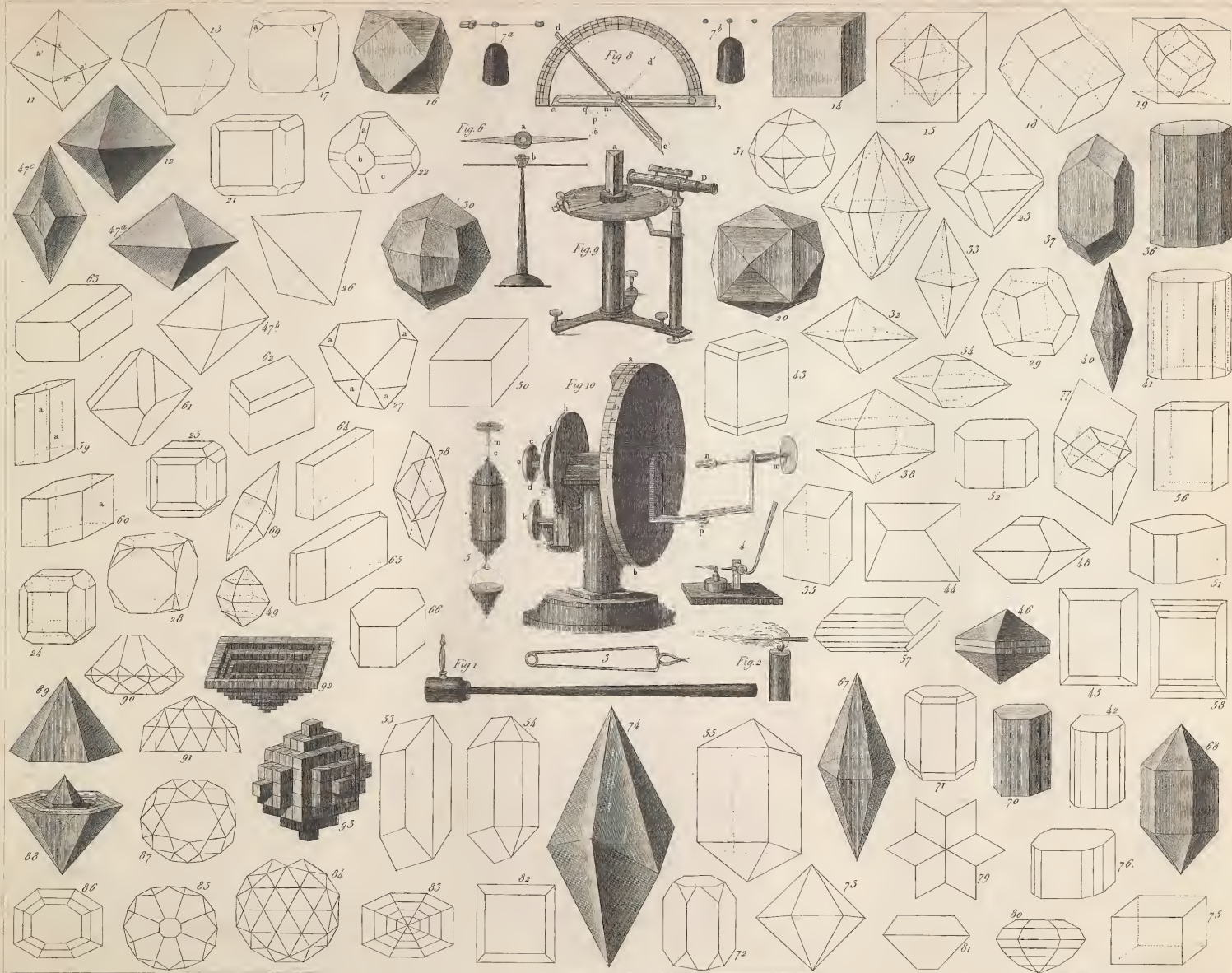






















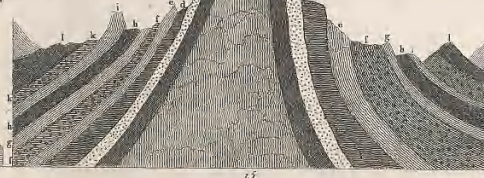
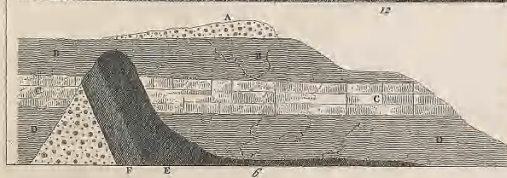
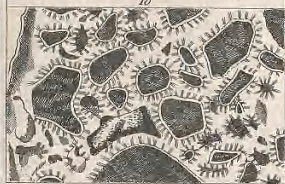
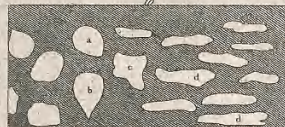
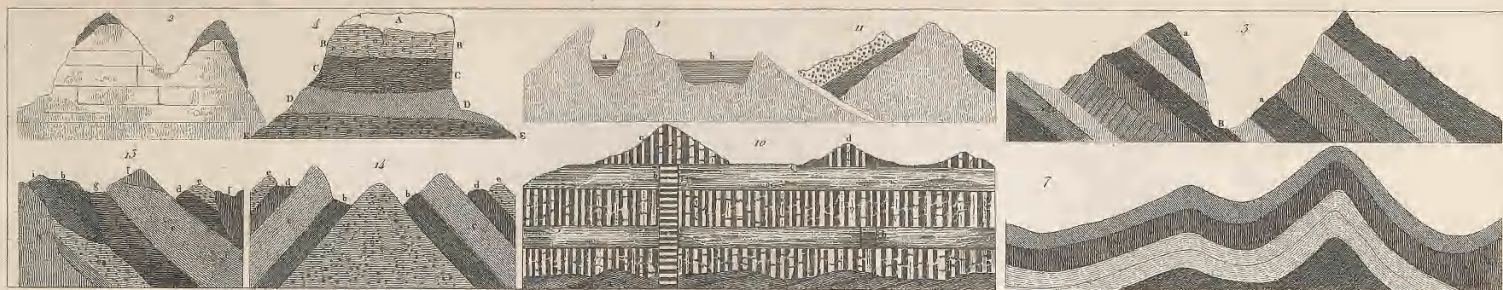


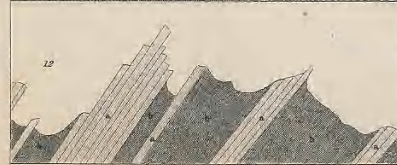




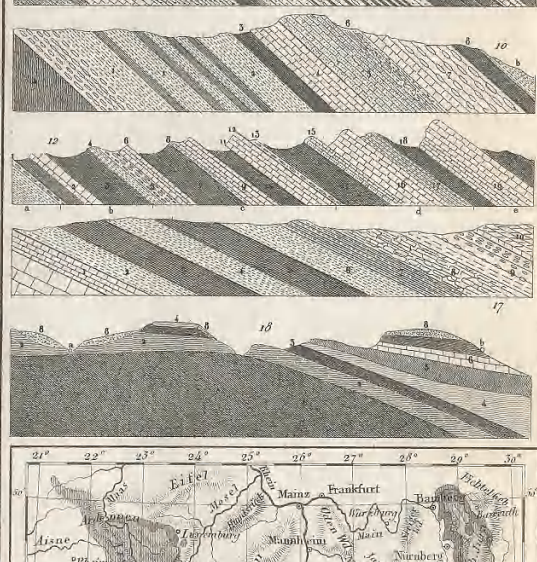
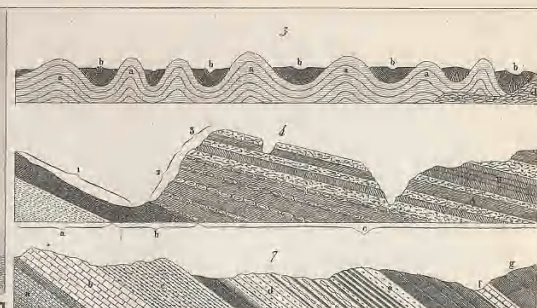
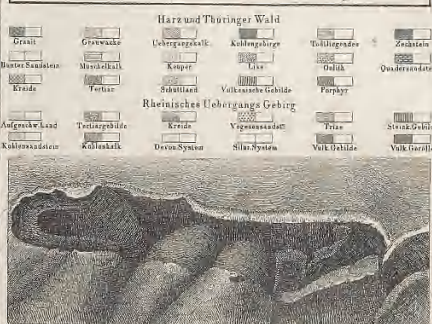
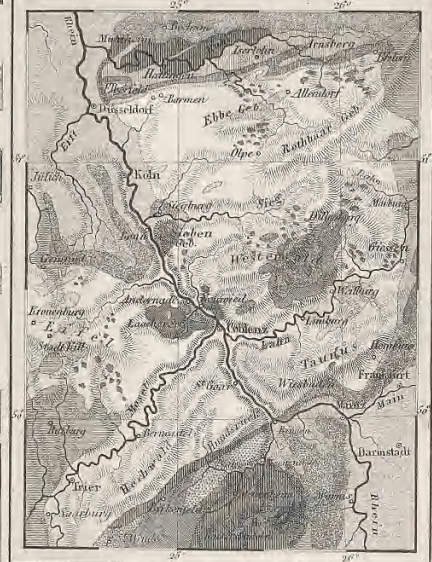
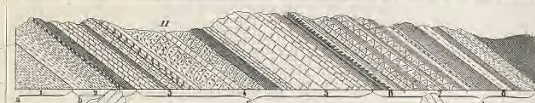
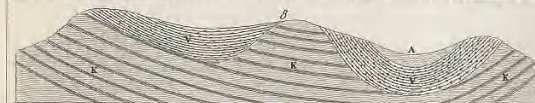
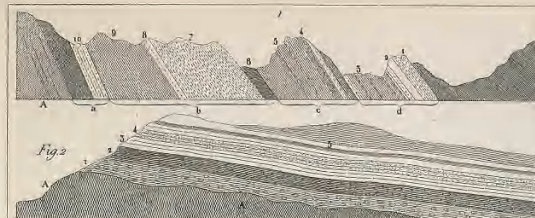




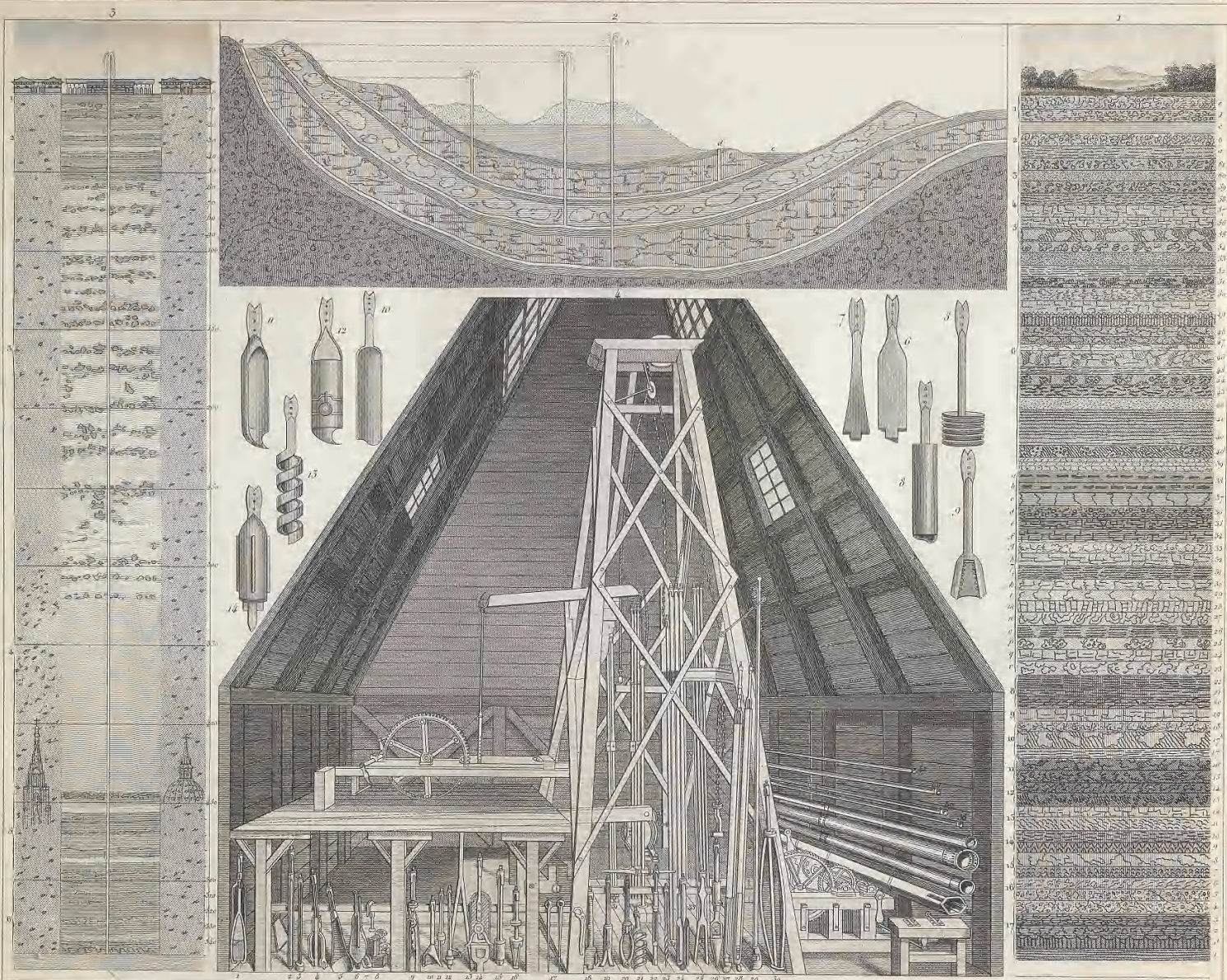




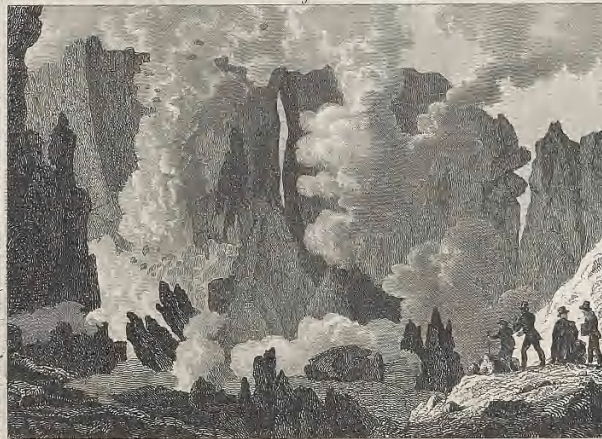
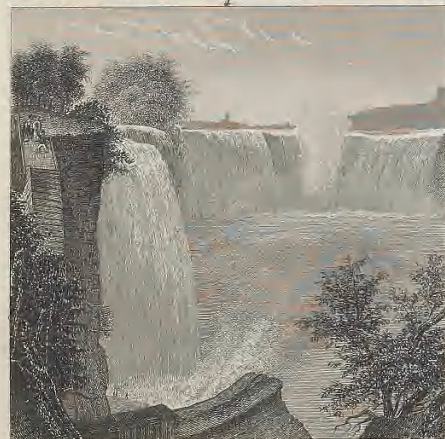
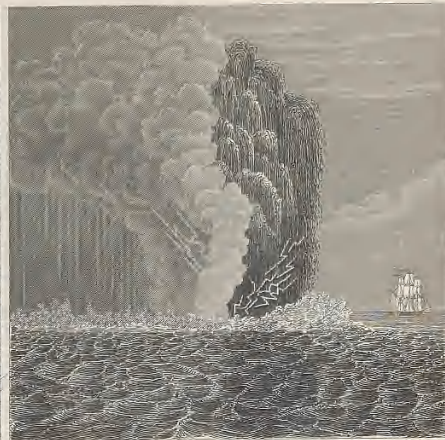
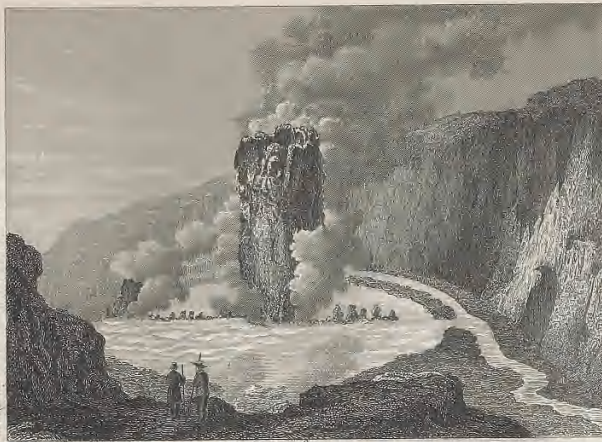
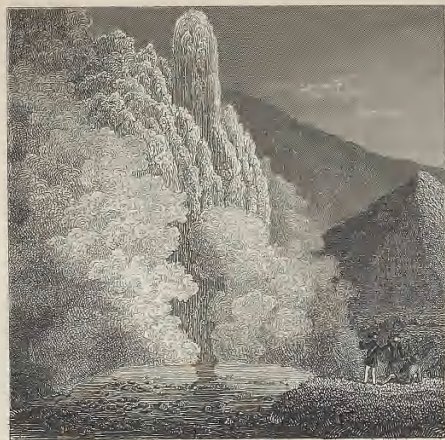
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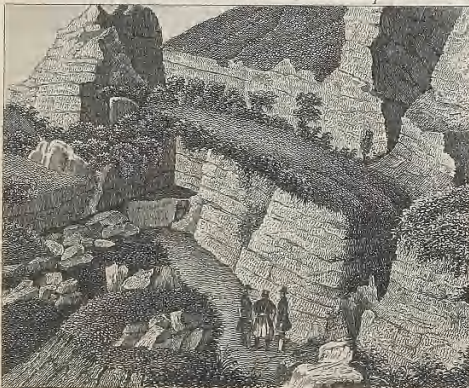


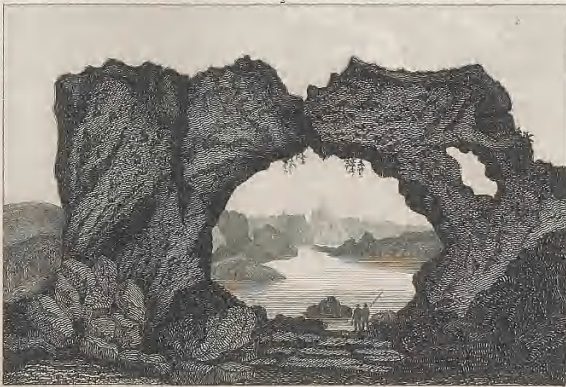
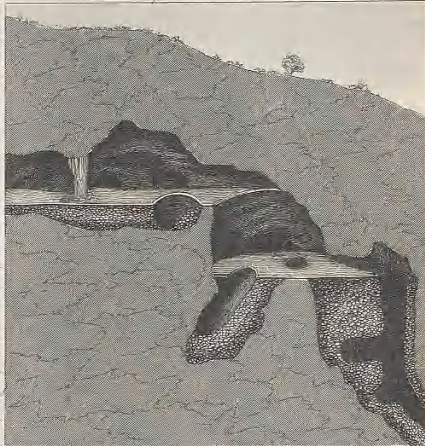












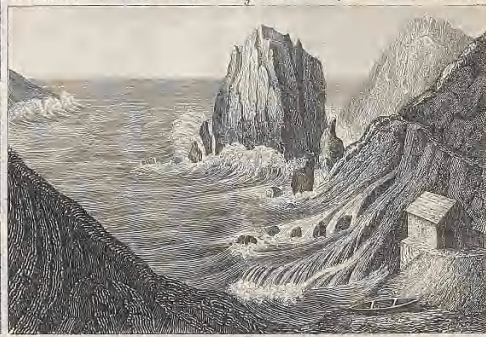








































Fig. 1.

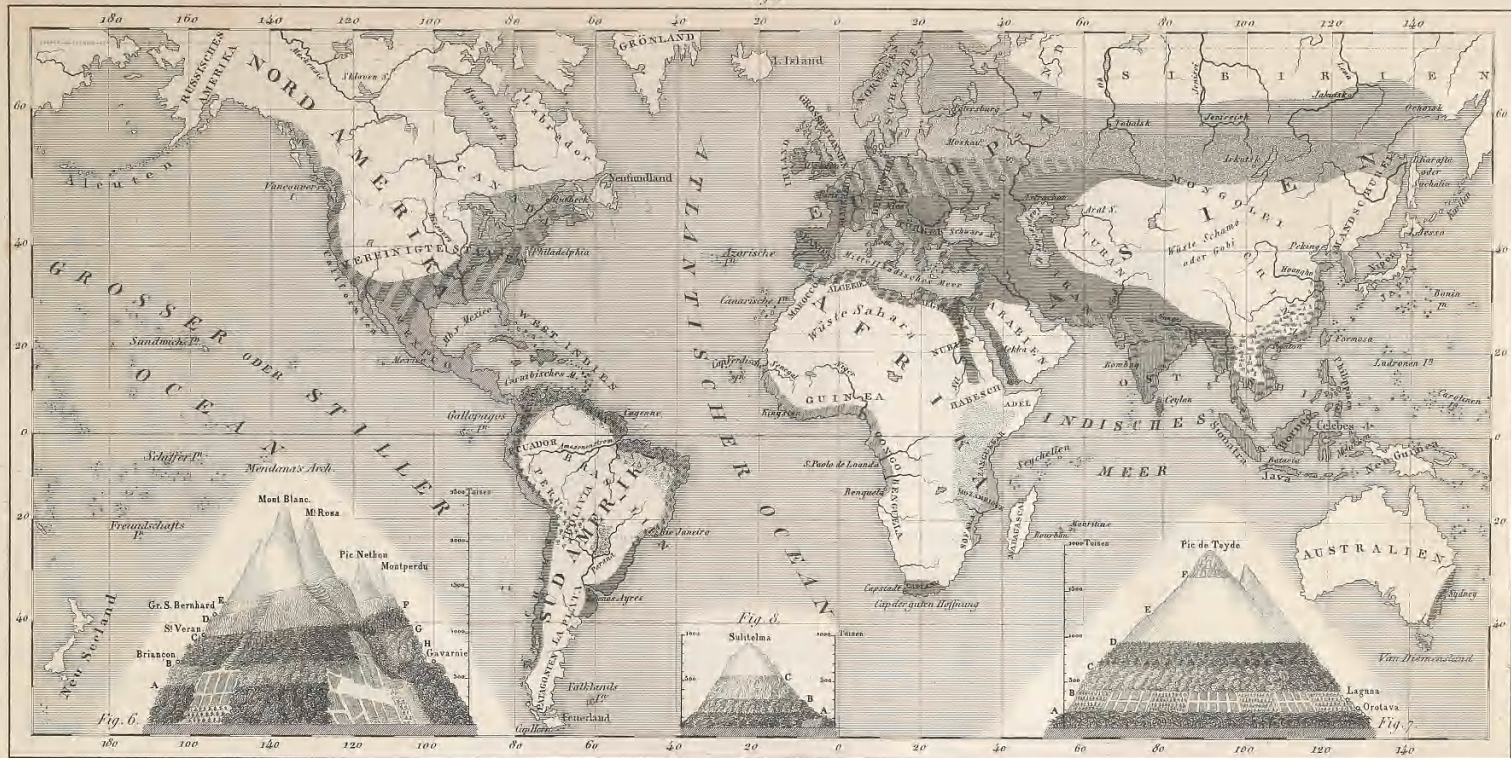


Fig. 2.

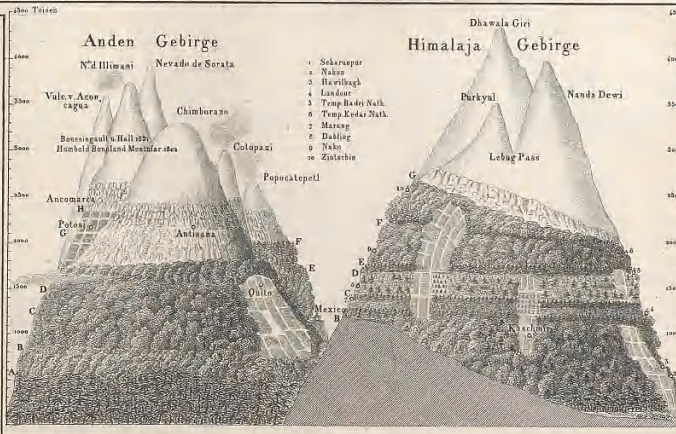


Fig. 3.



Fig. 4.

Fig. 5.

Zeichenerklärung für Figuren 3.

Gestein u. Hölzer.

Ressourcen.

Wälder.

Meer.

Rote.

Cacao.

Zucker.

Kaffee.

Thee.

Zinn.

Eisen.

Messing.

Neu.

Gestein.

Bauwerke.

Garten.

Garten.

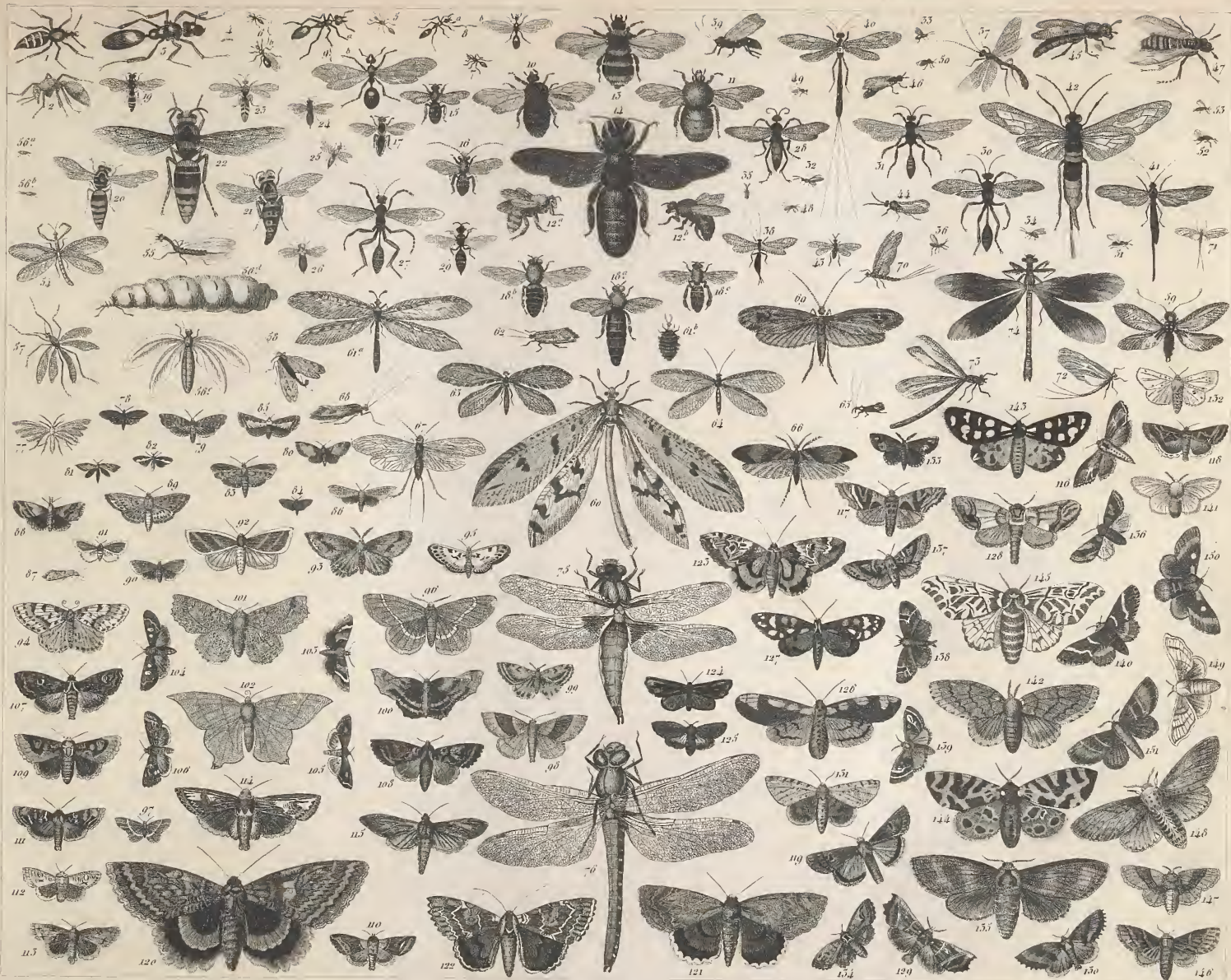










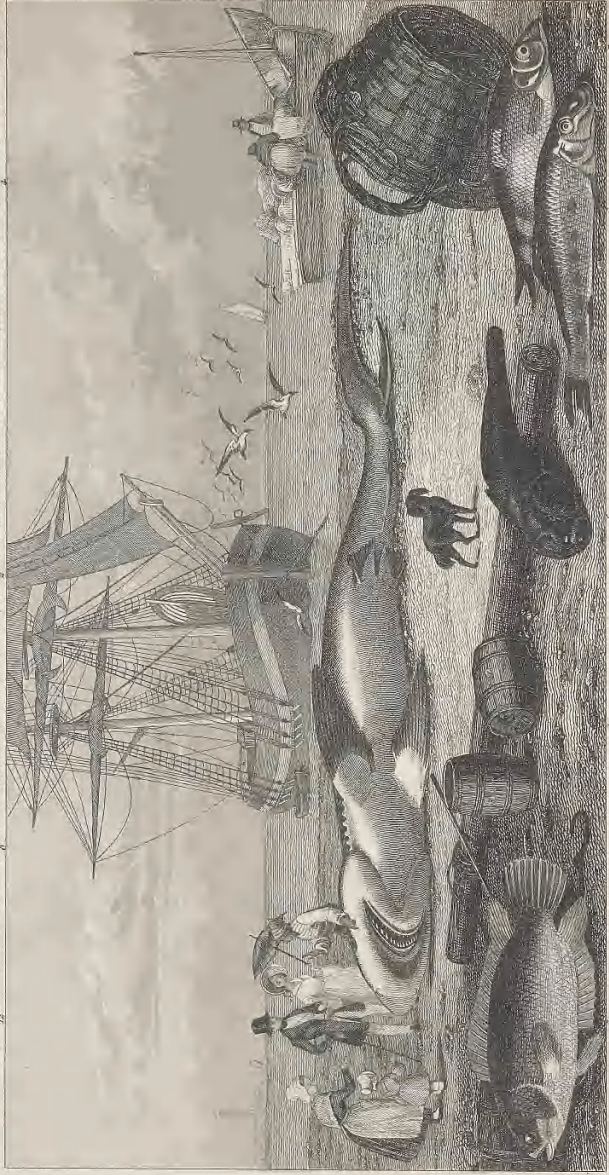
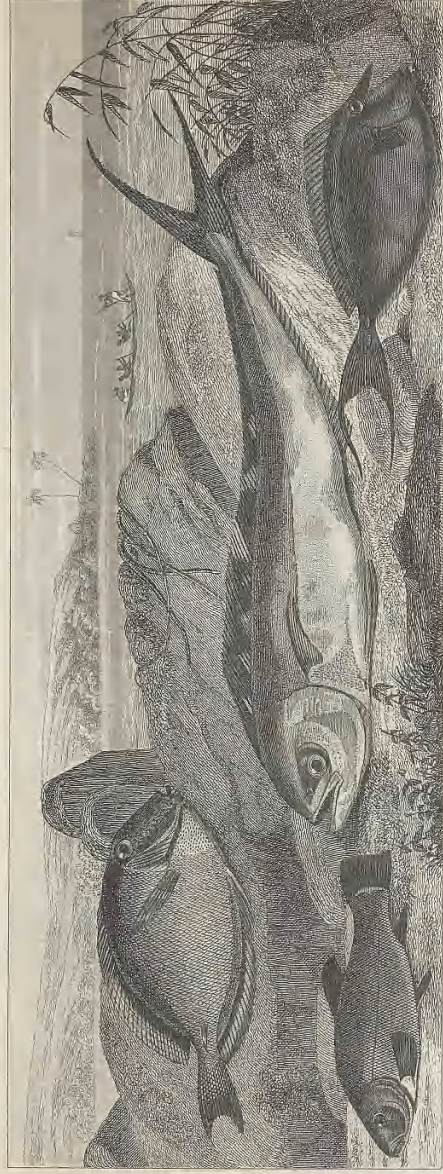




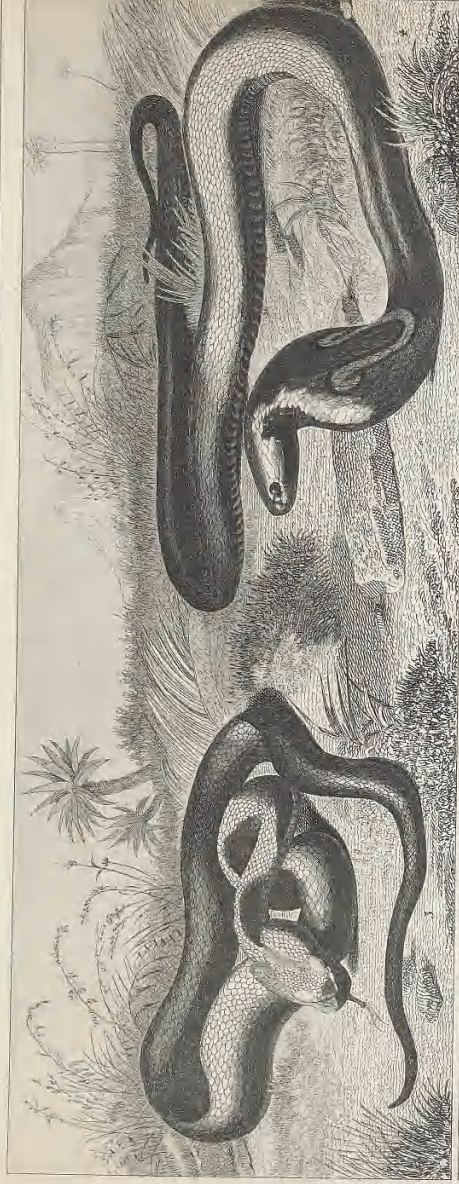


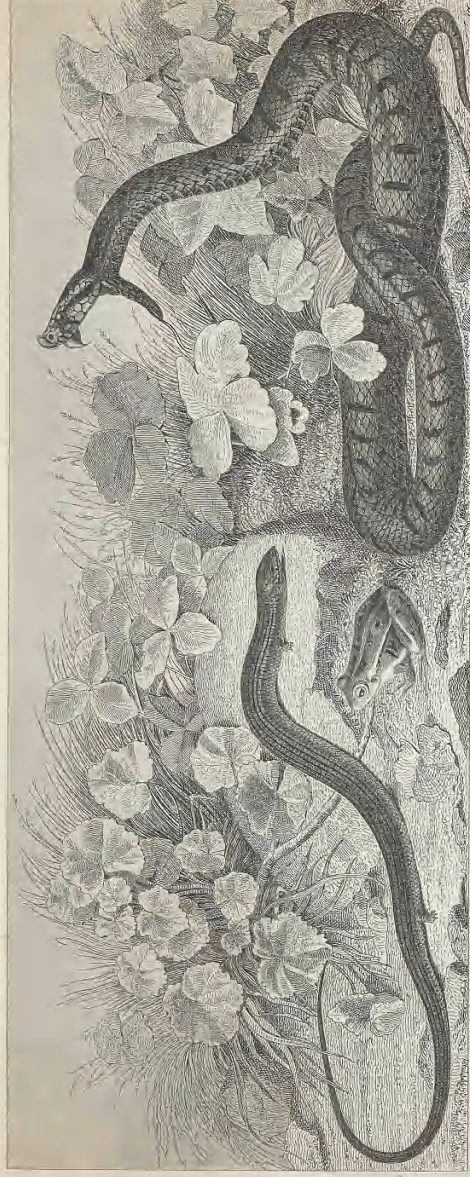




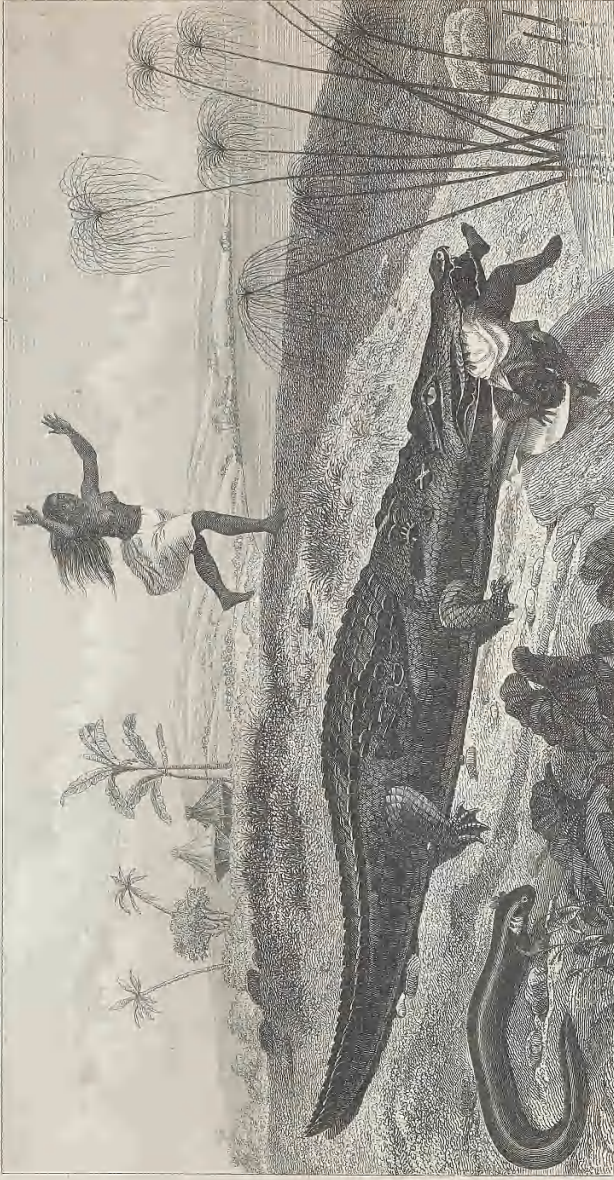






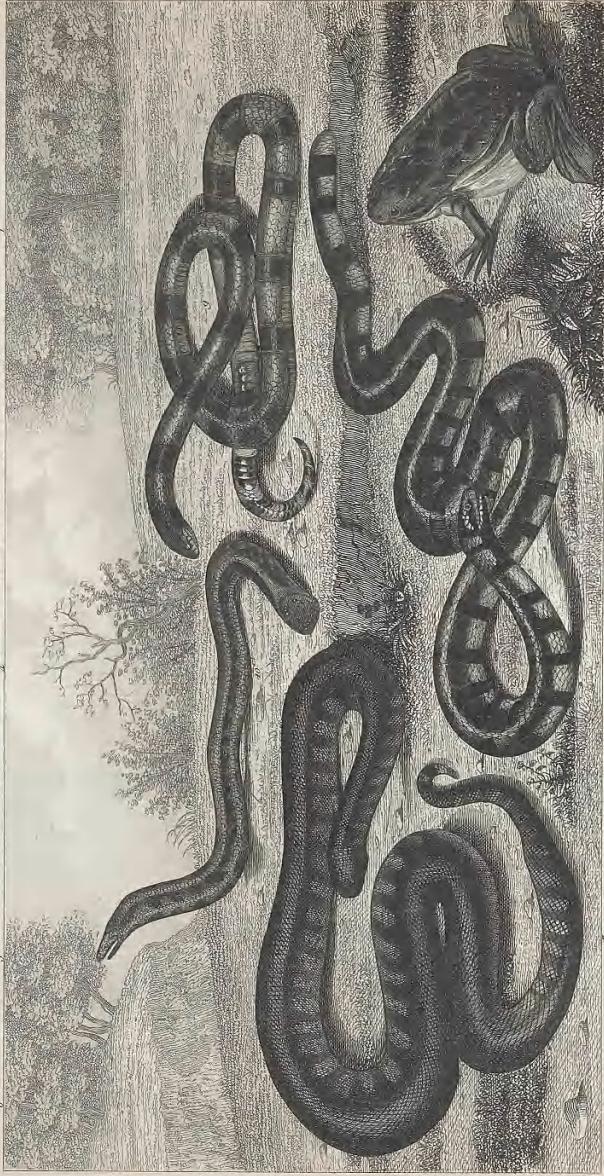




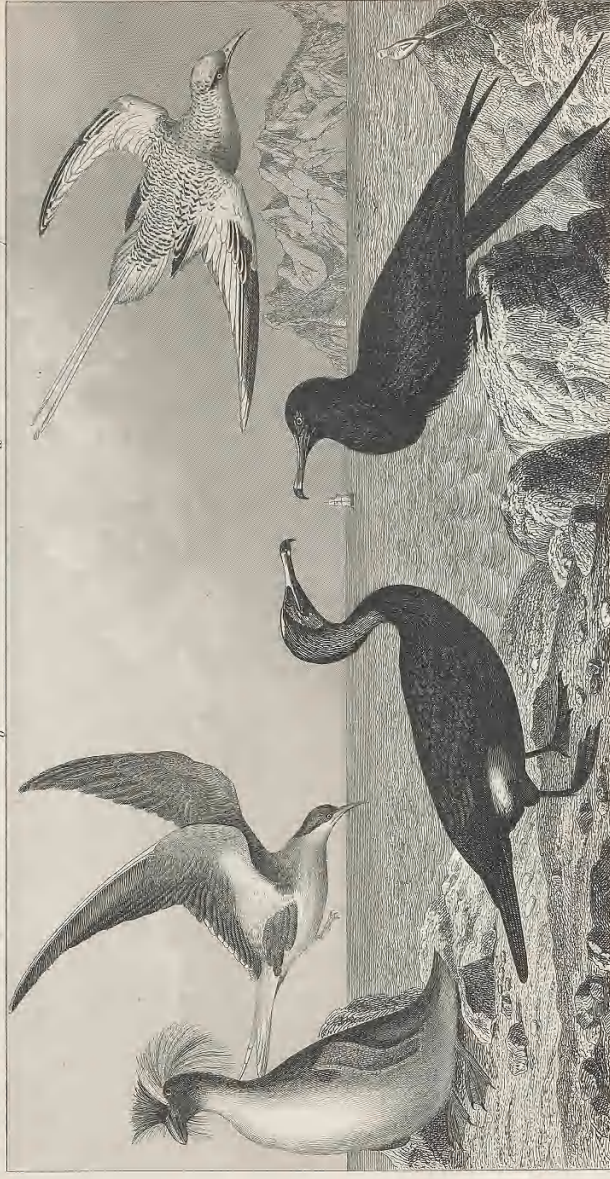
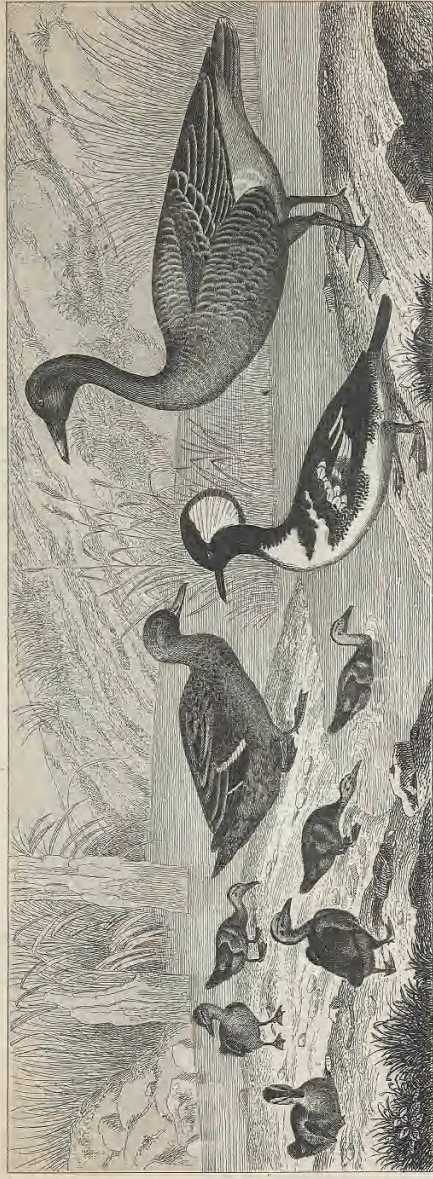










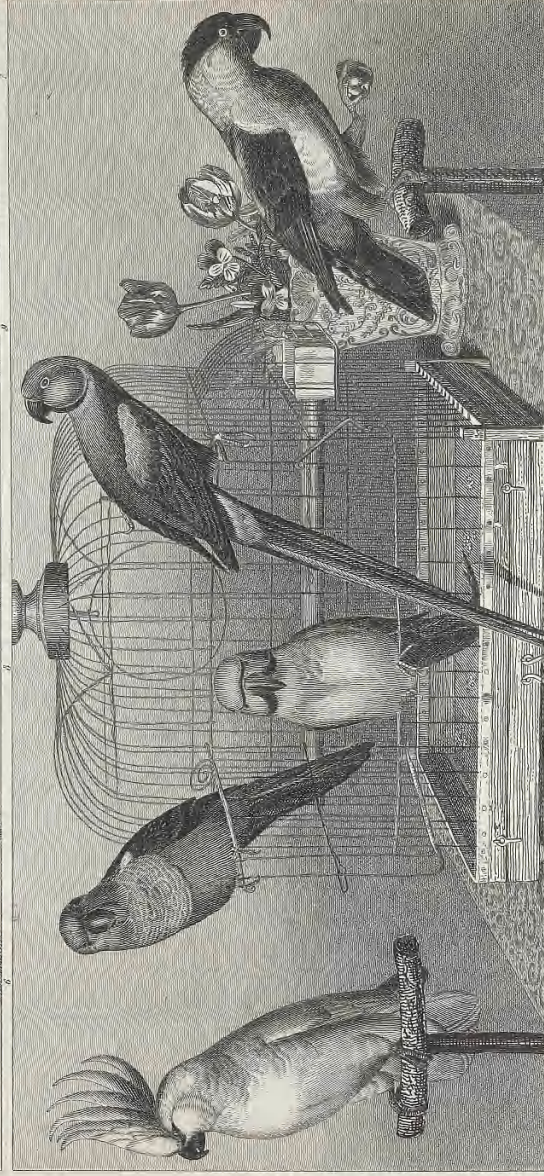






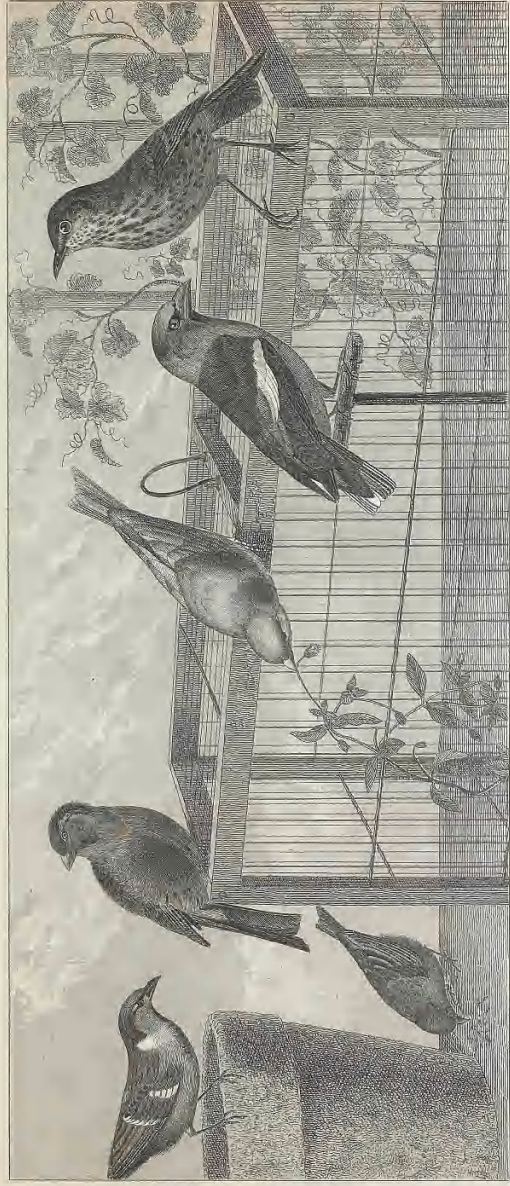




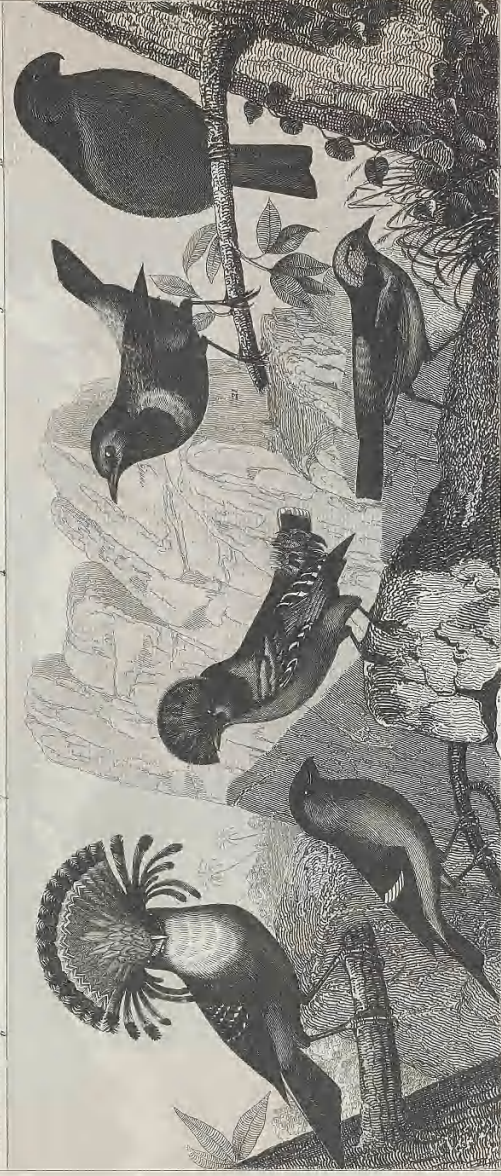














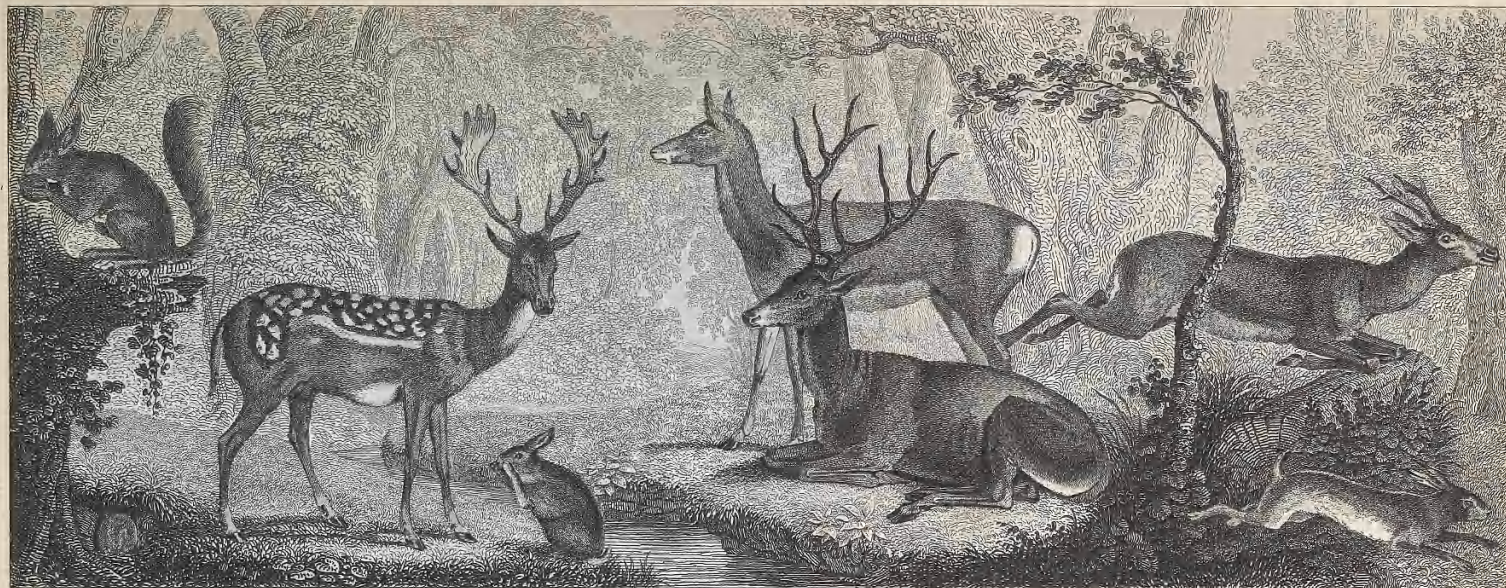










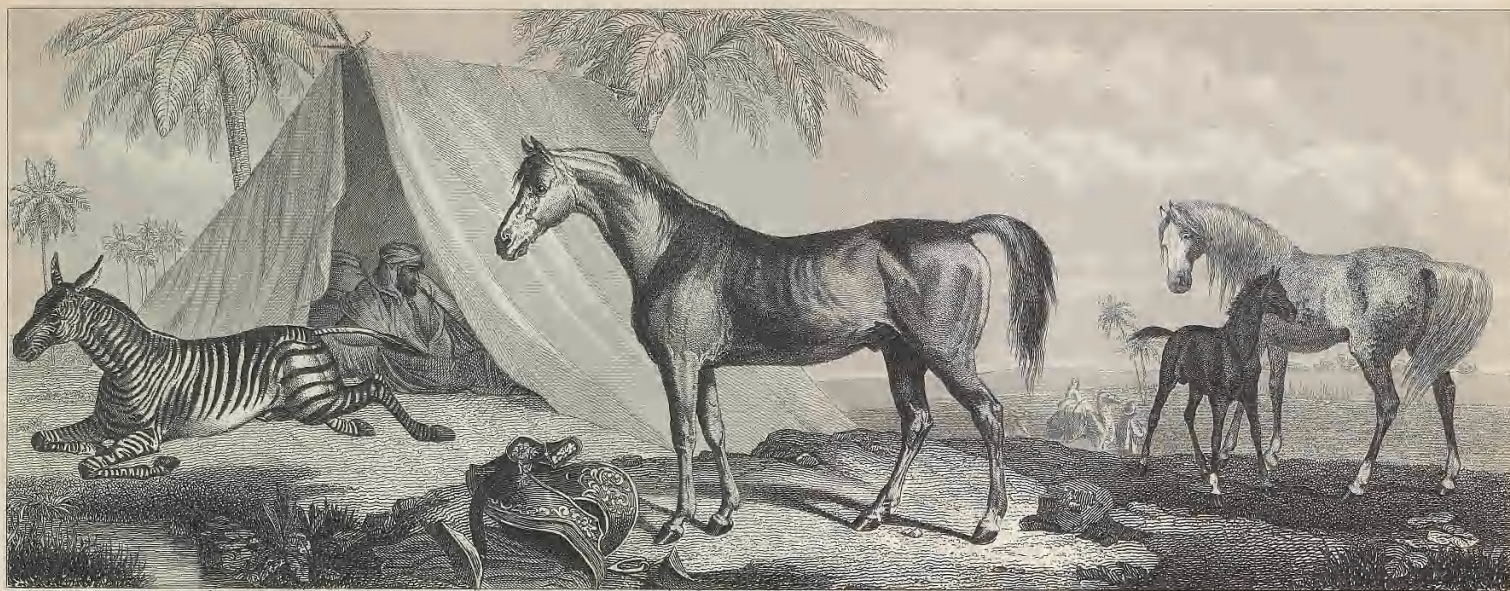






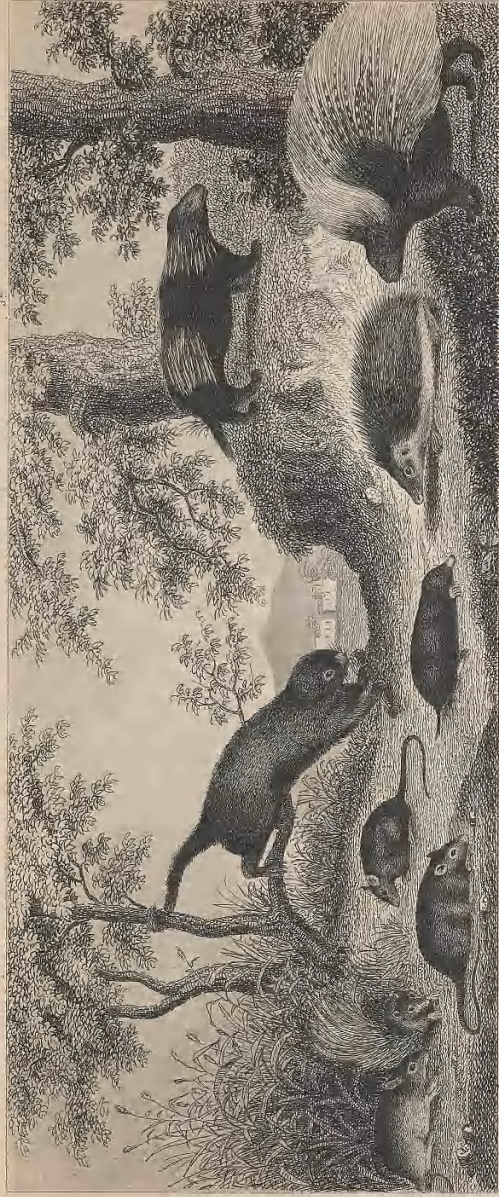




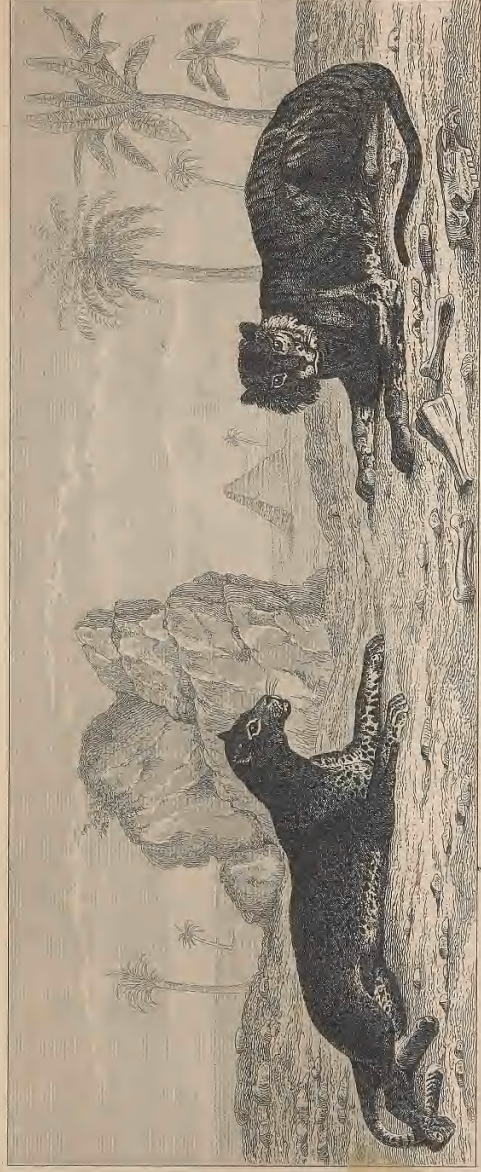








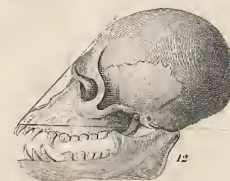
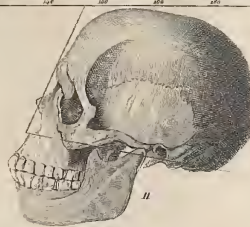
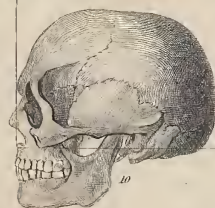
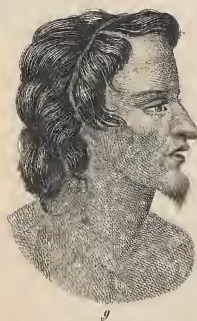
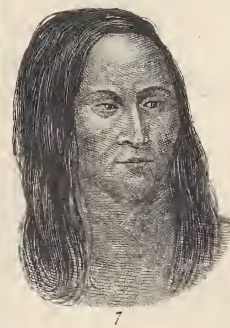
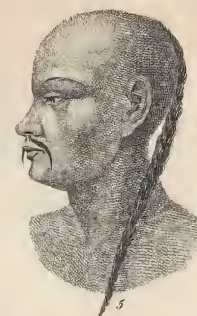
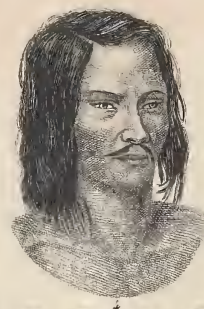
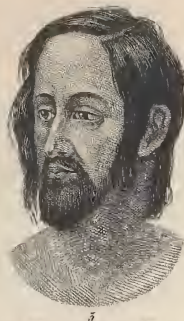
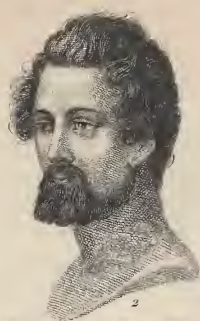
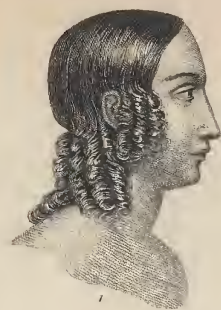






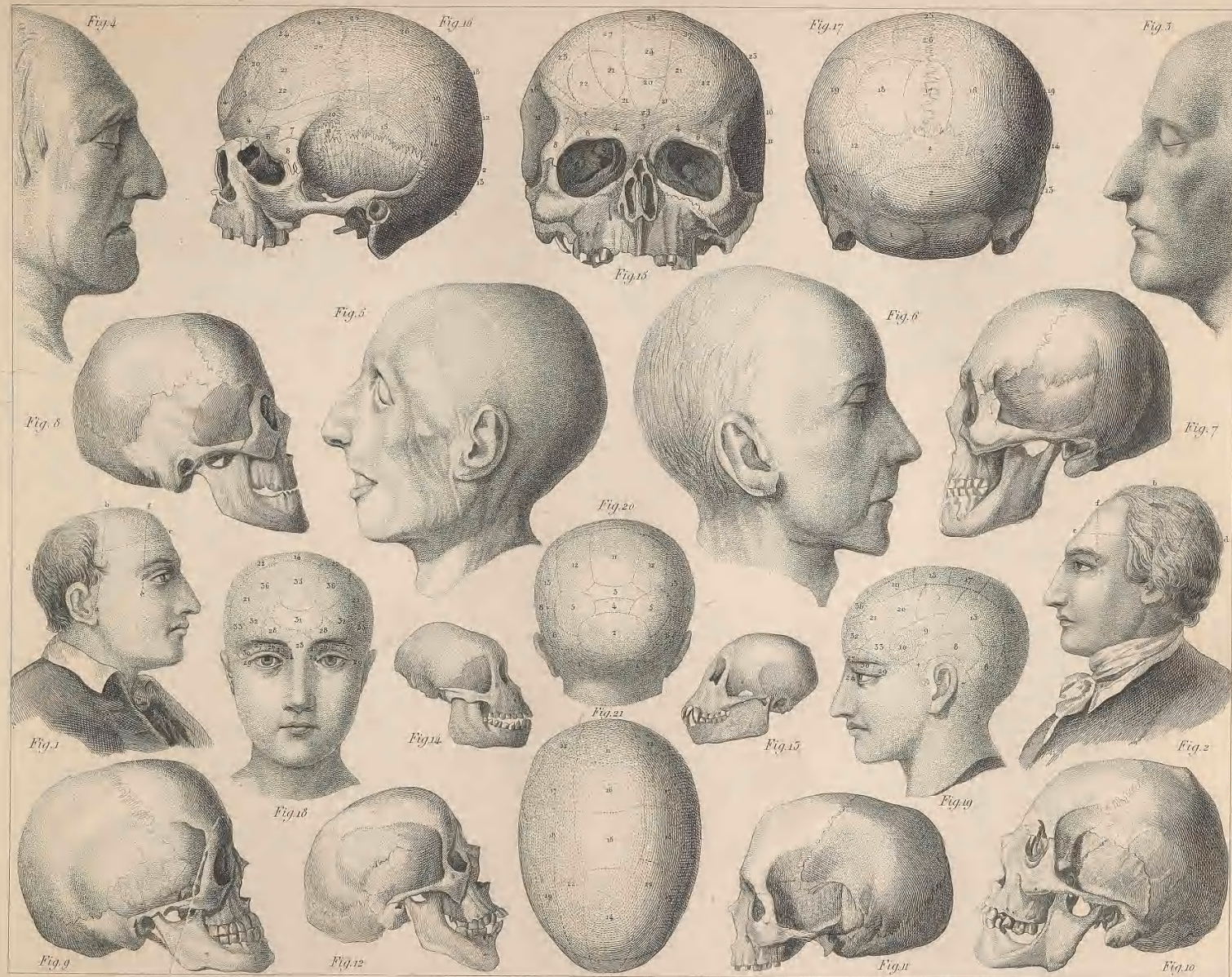


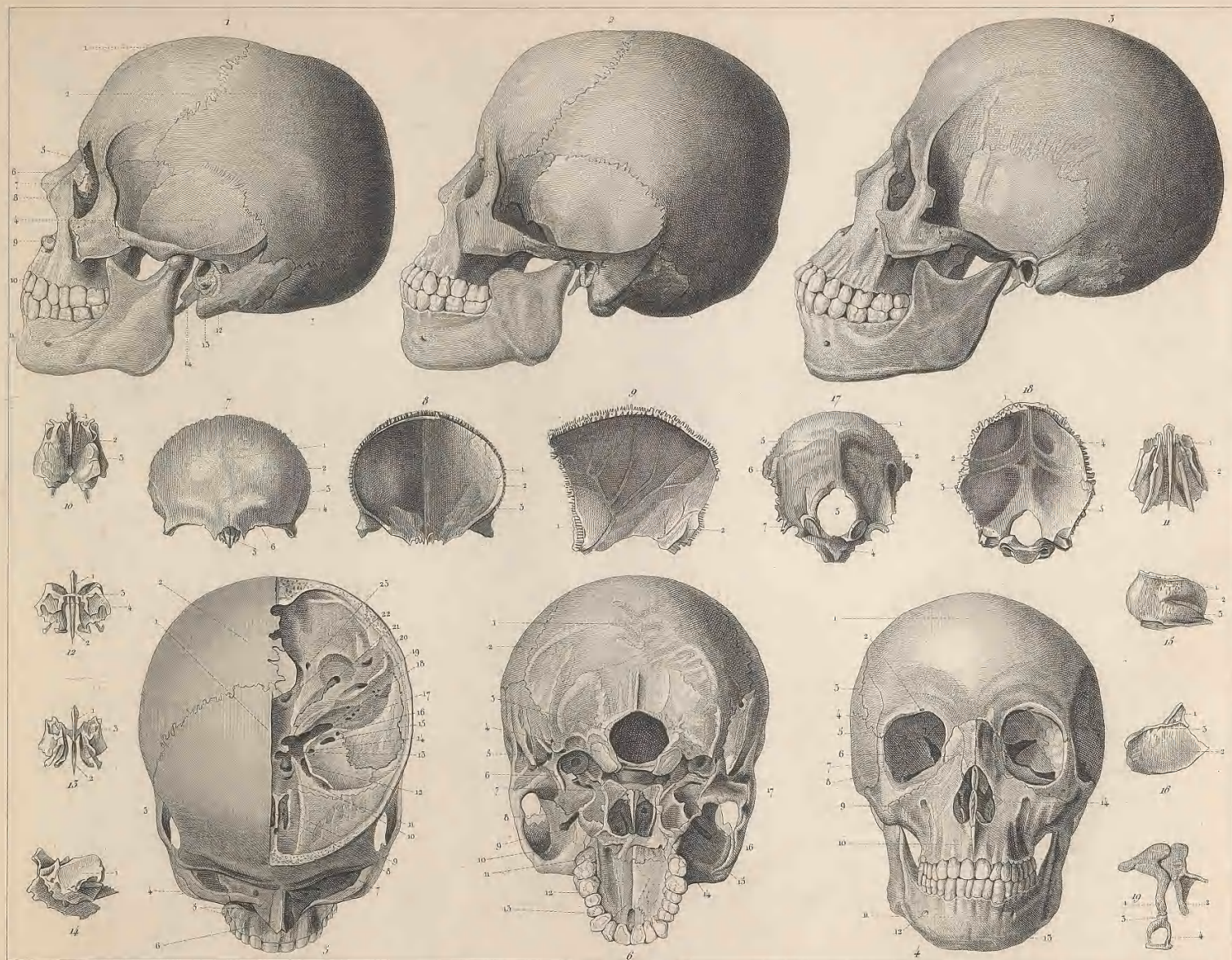




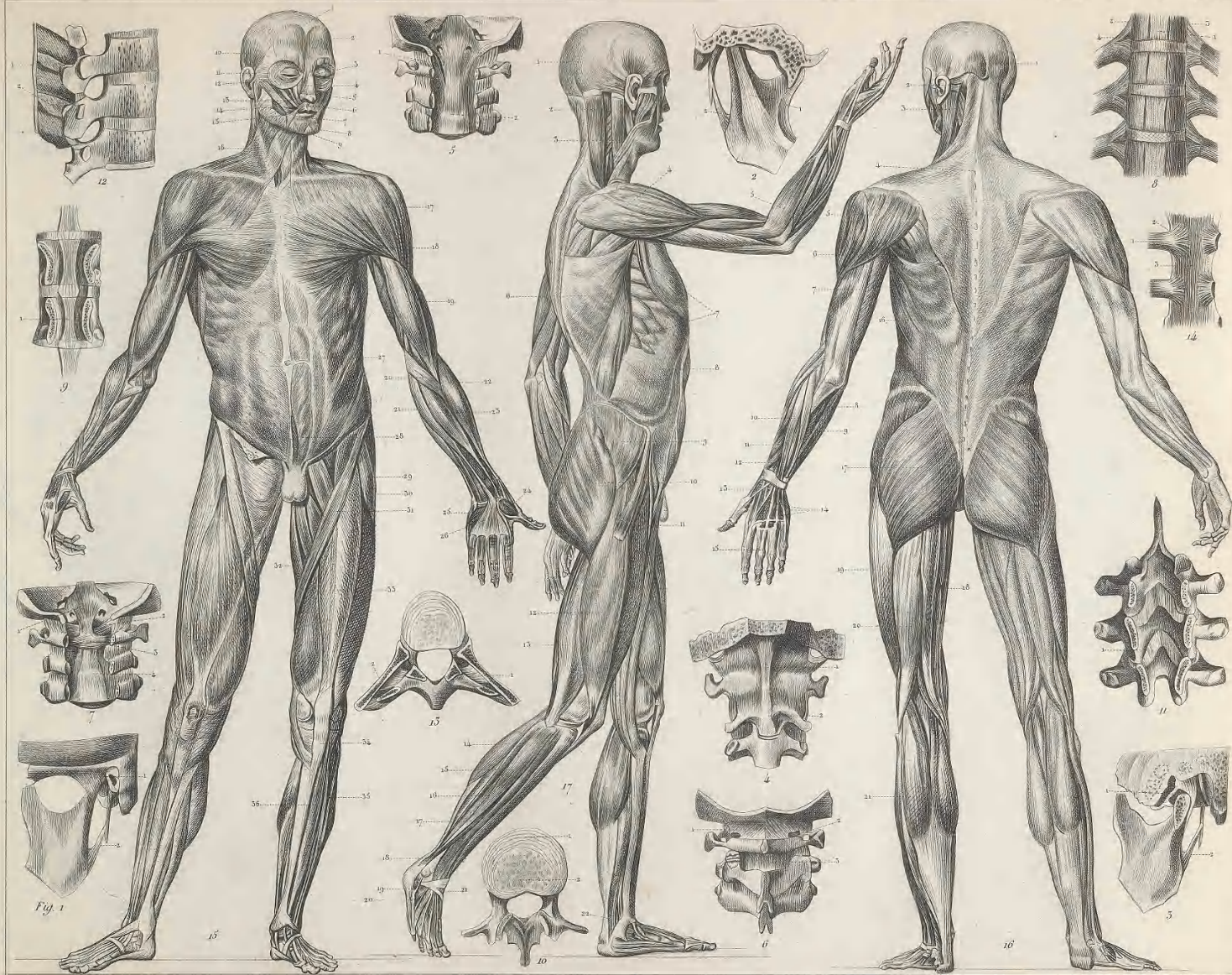
- I Kaukasische oder Weiße Race
 II Mongolische oder Gelbe Race
 III Äthiopische oder Schwarze Race
 IV Amerikanische oder Kupferfarbige Race
 V Malayische oder Oboenfarbige Race

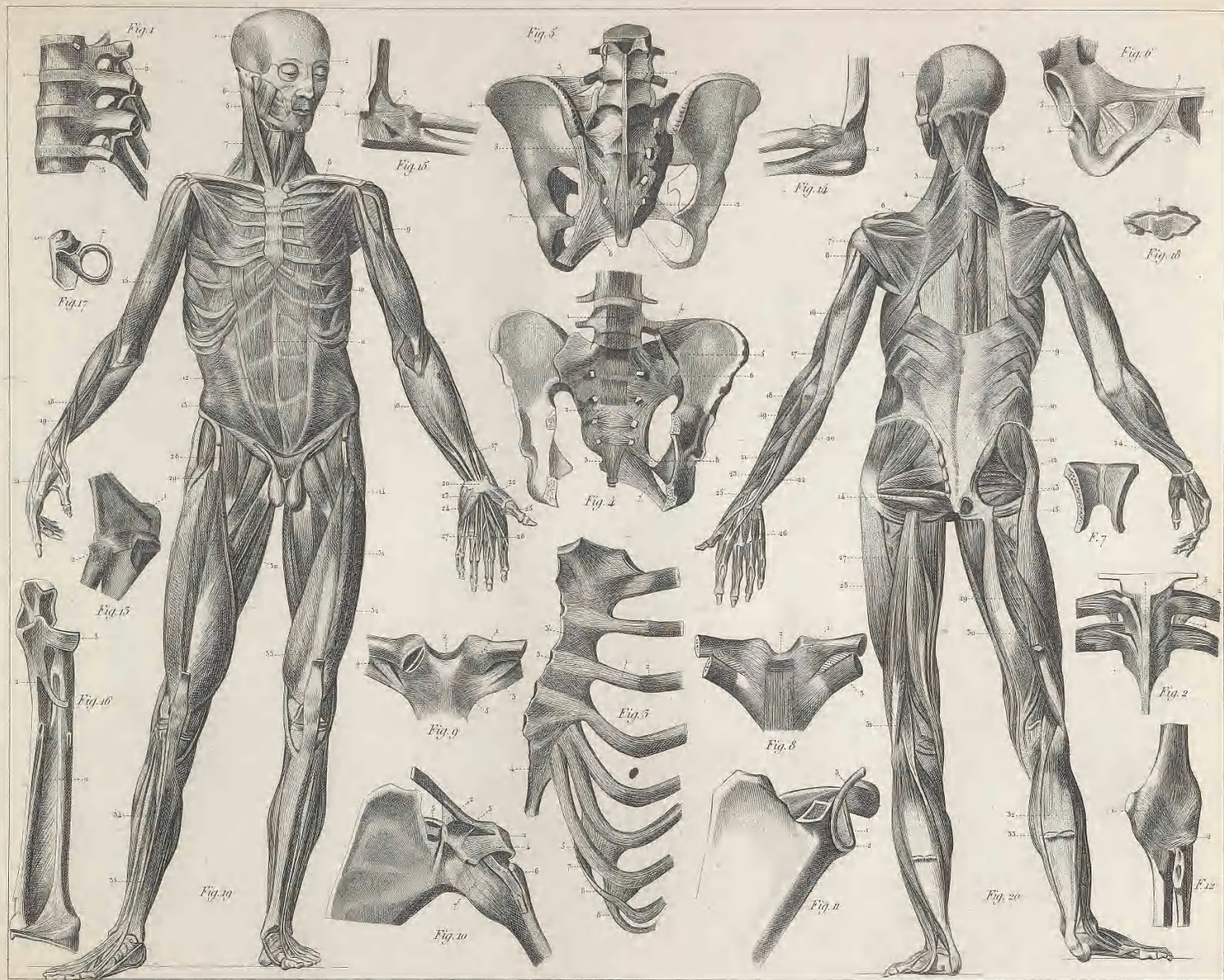
- F. 1 bis 4 Grundzüge Typus der Kaukasischen Race
 Figur 5 Grundzüge der Mongolischen Race
 Figur 6 Grundzüge der Äthiopischen Race
 F. 7, 8 Grundzüge der Kupferfarbigen Race
 Figur 9 Grundzüge der Oboenfarbigen Race



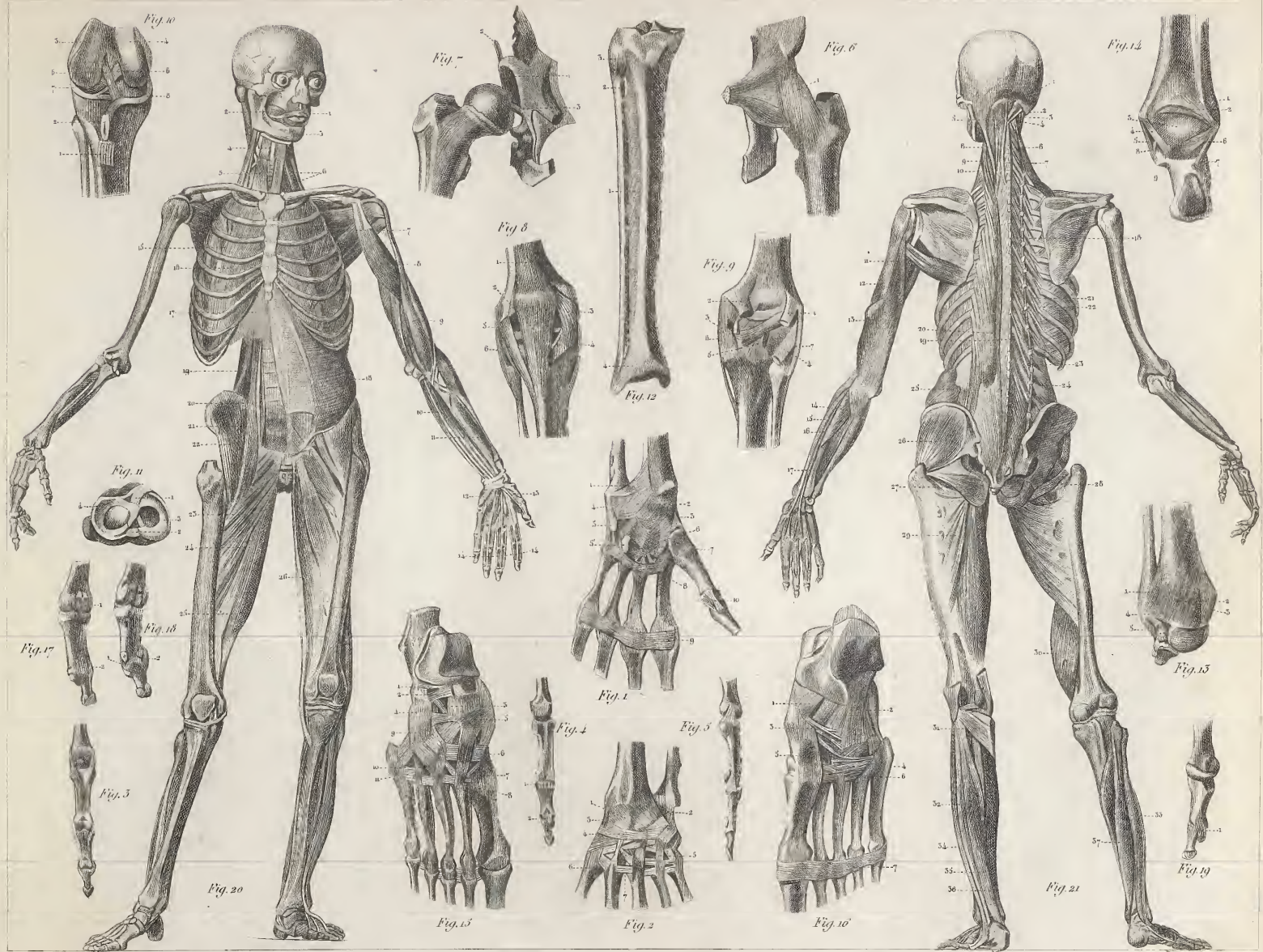


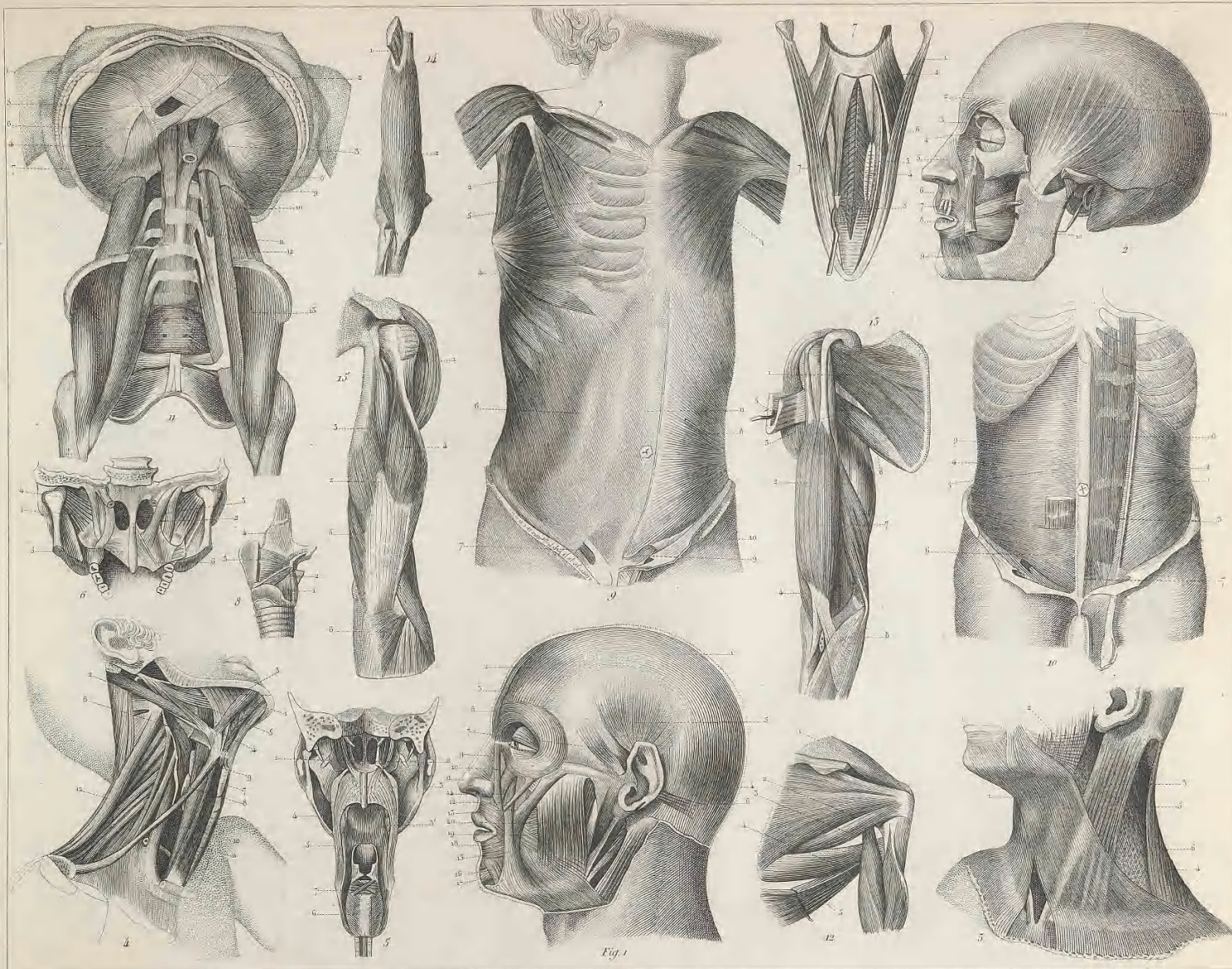


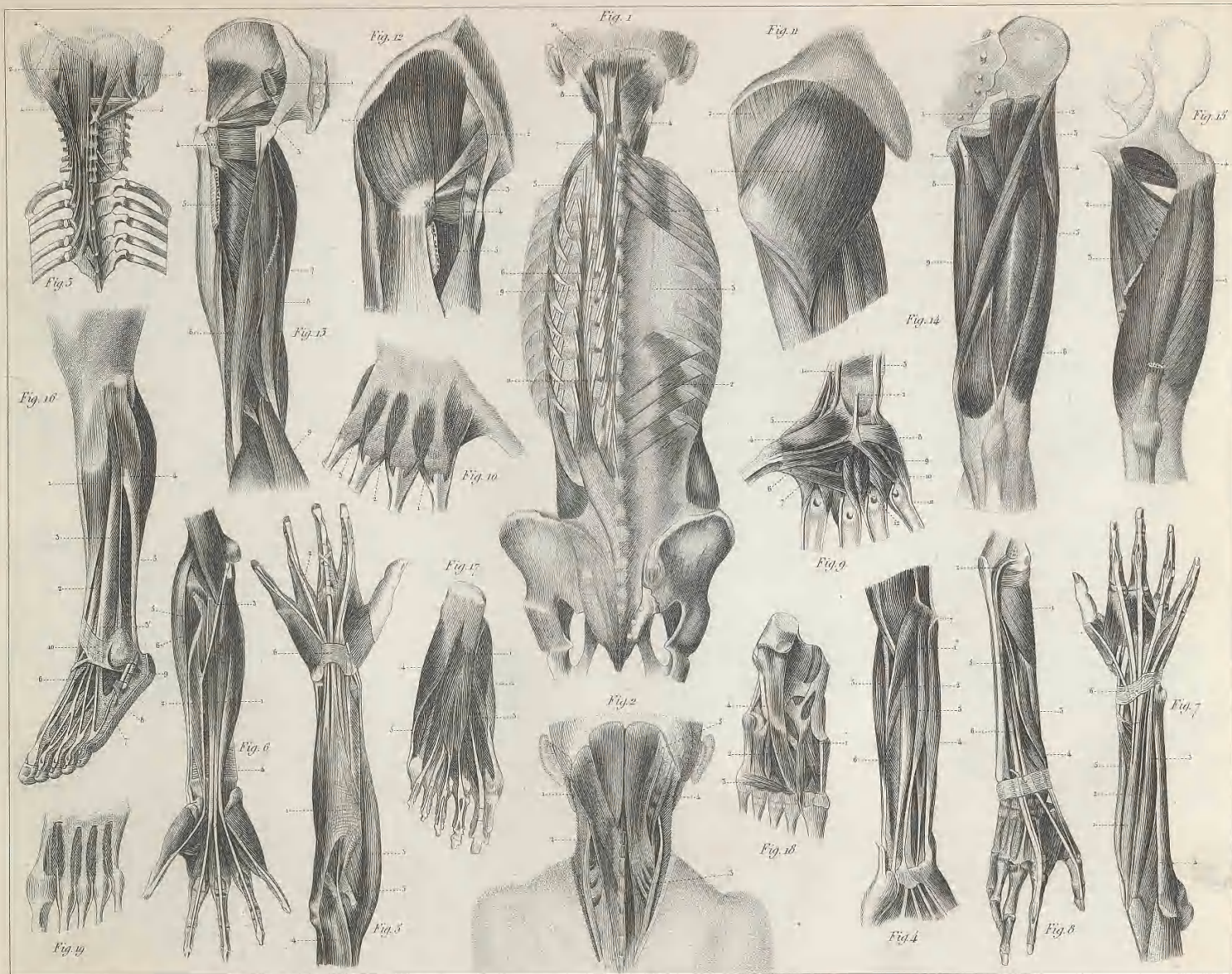


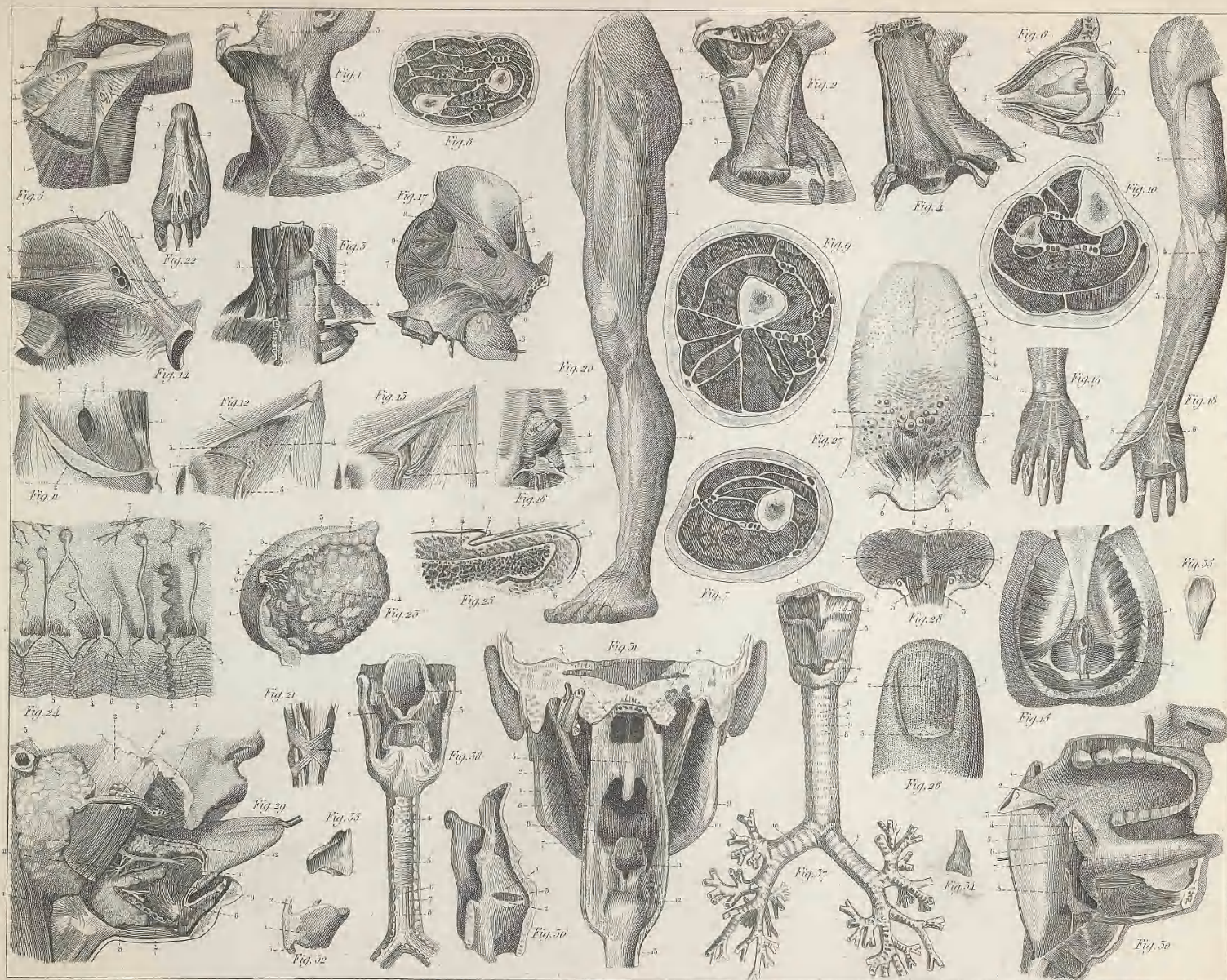


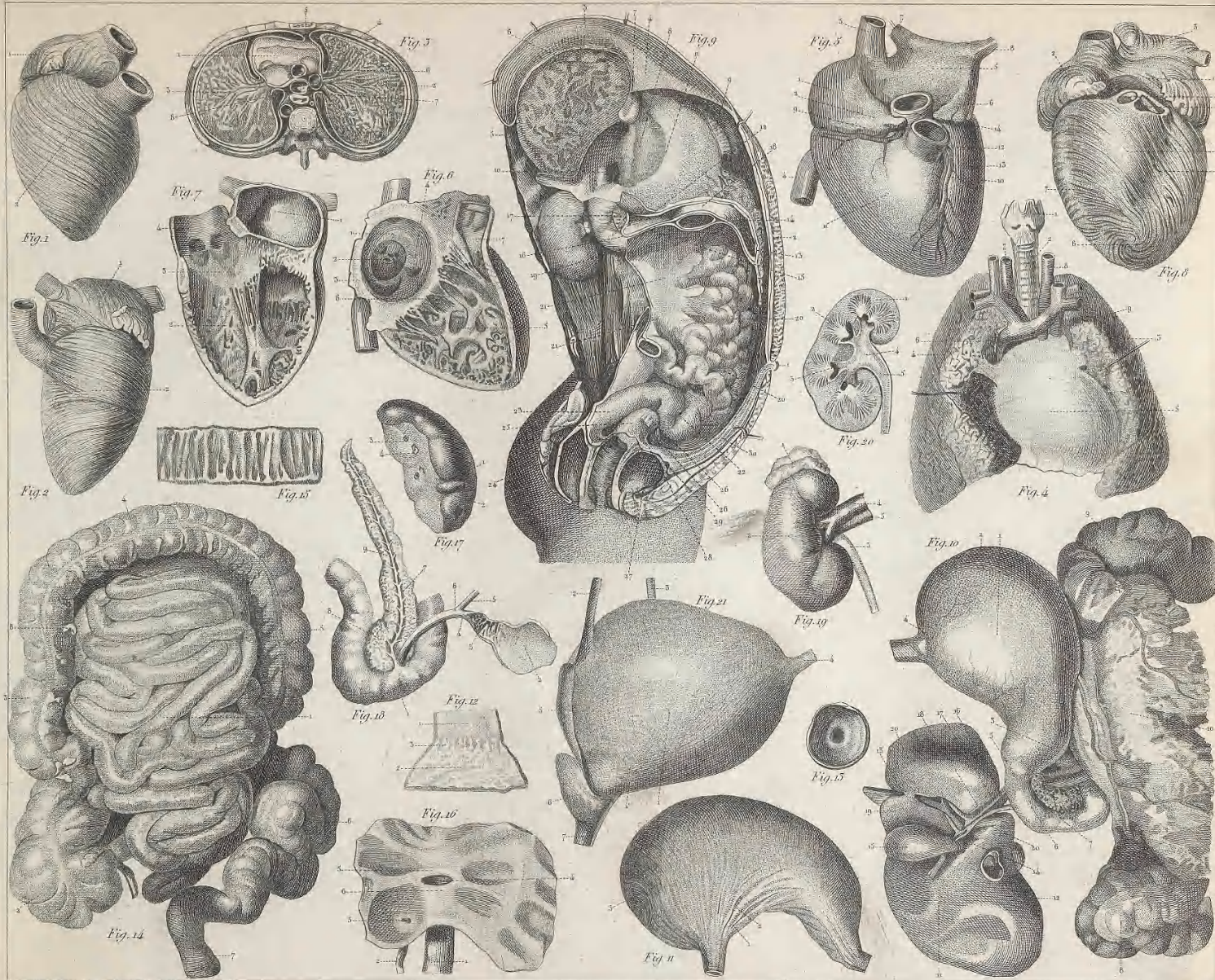


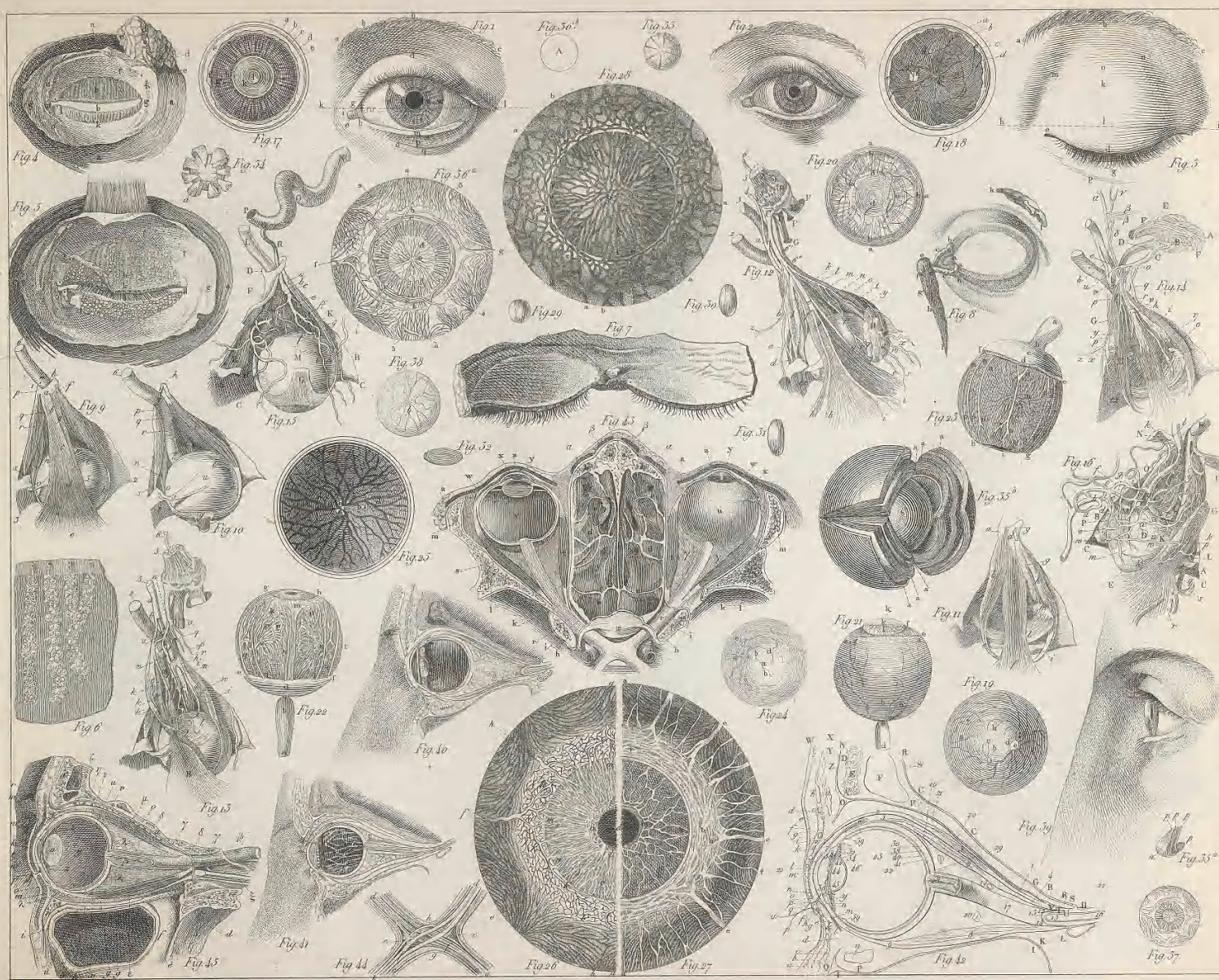




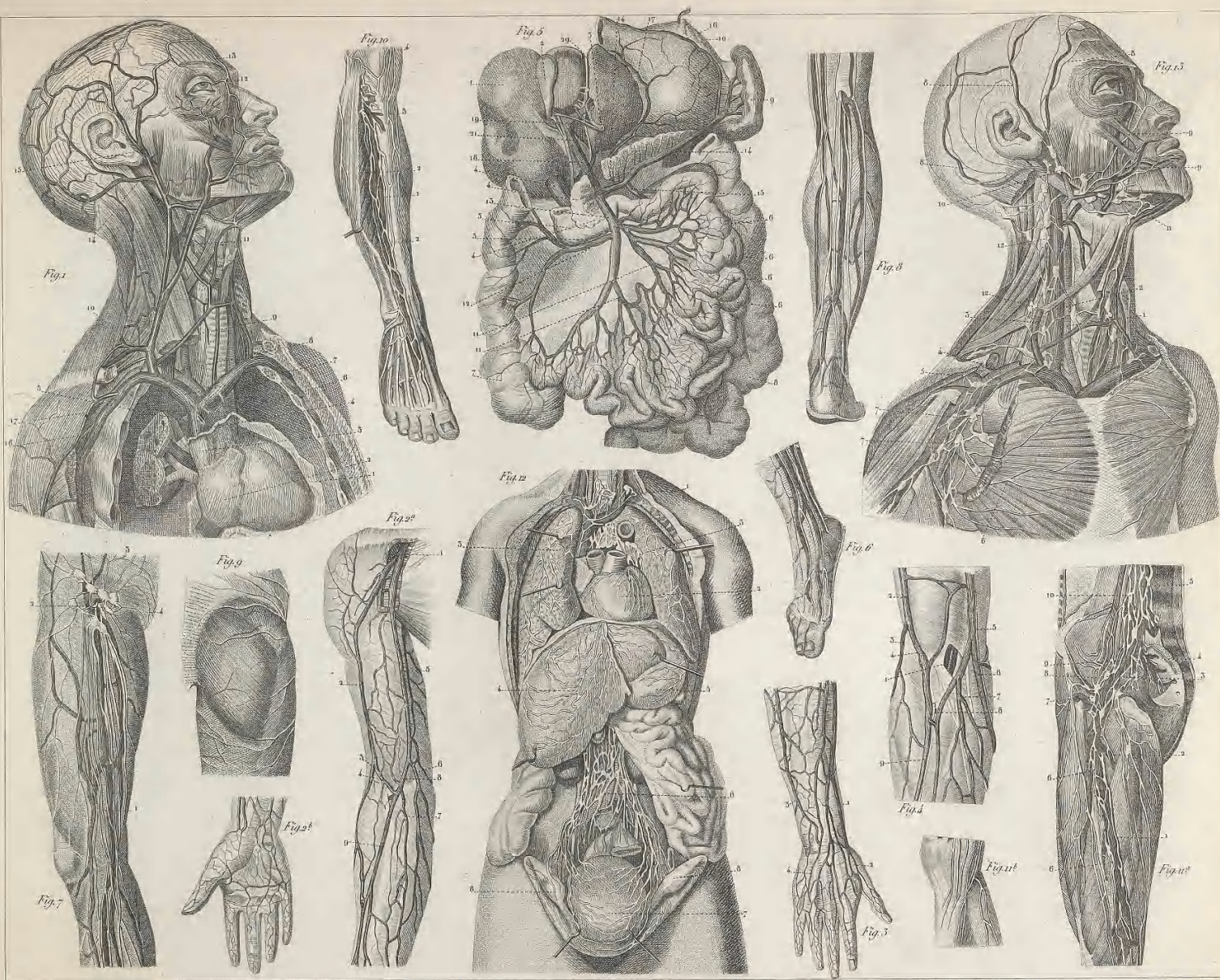


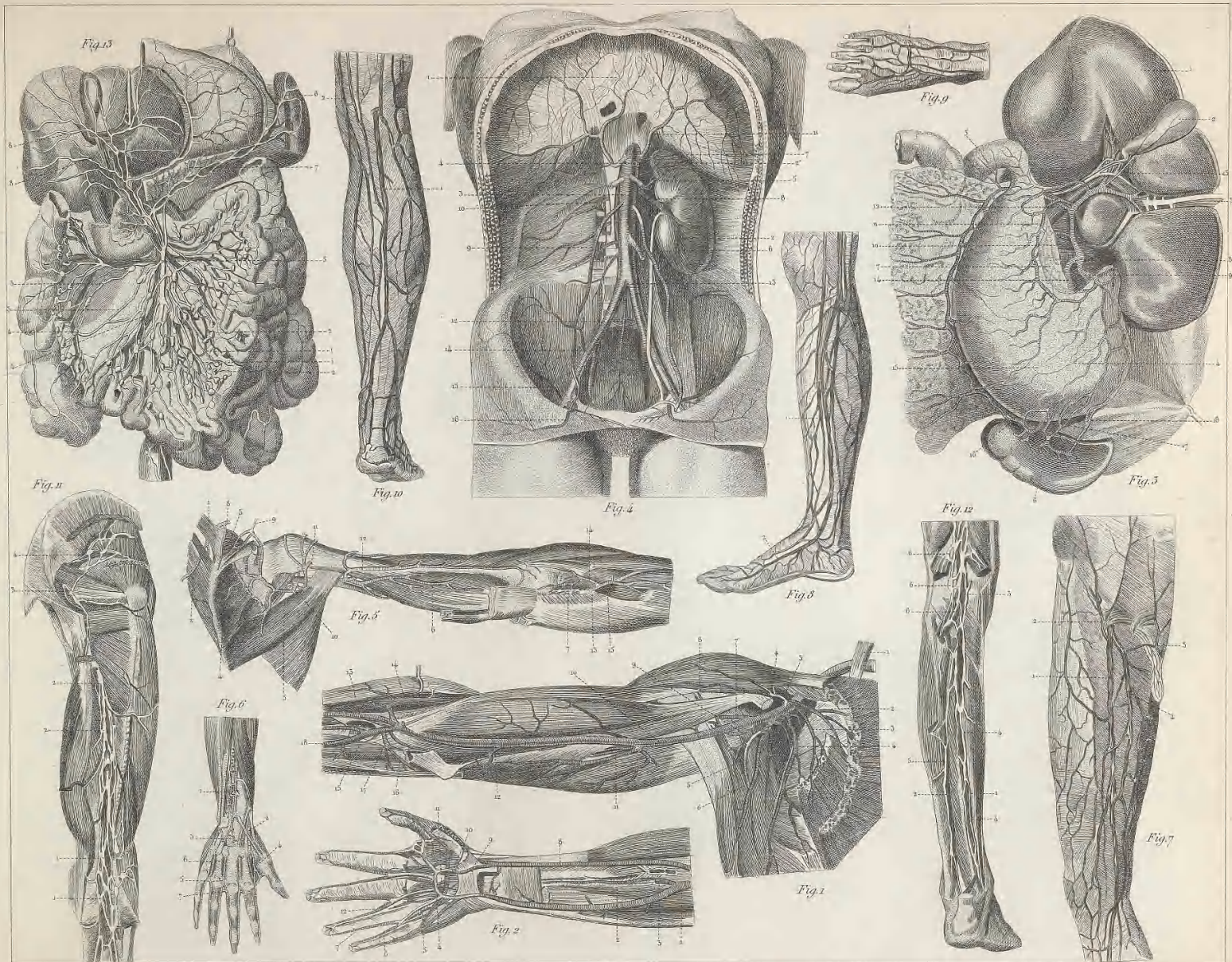


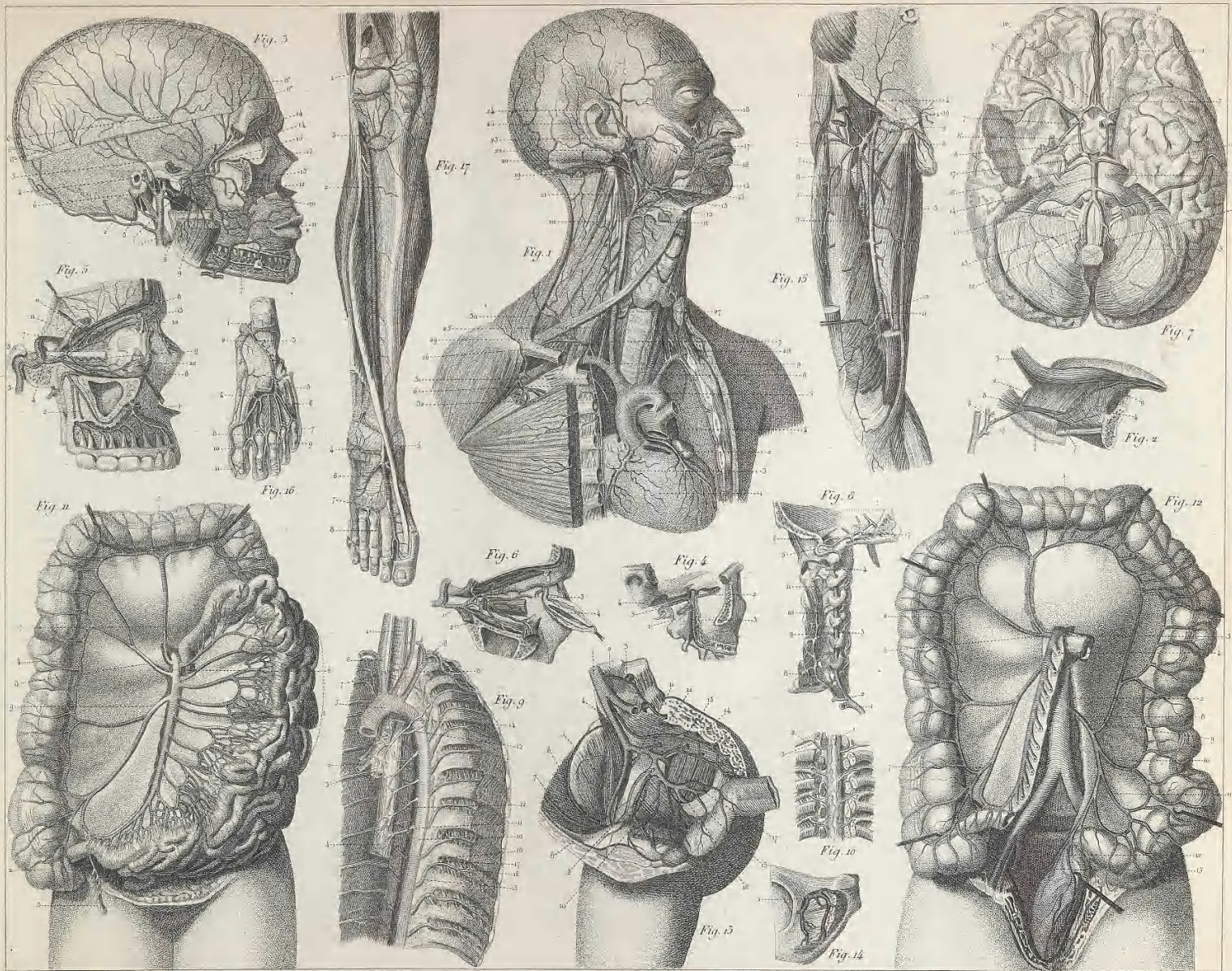


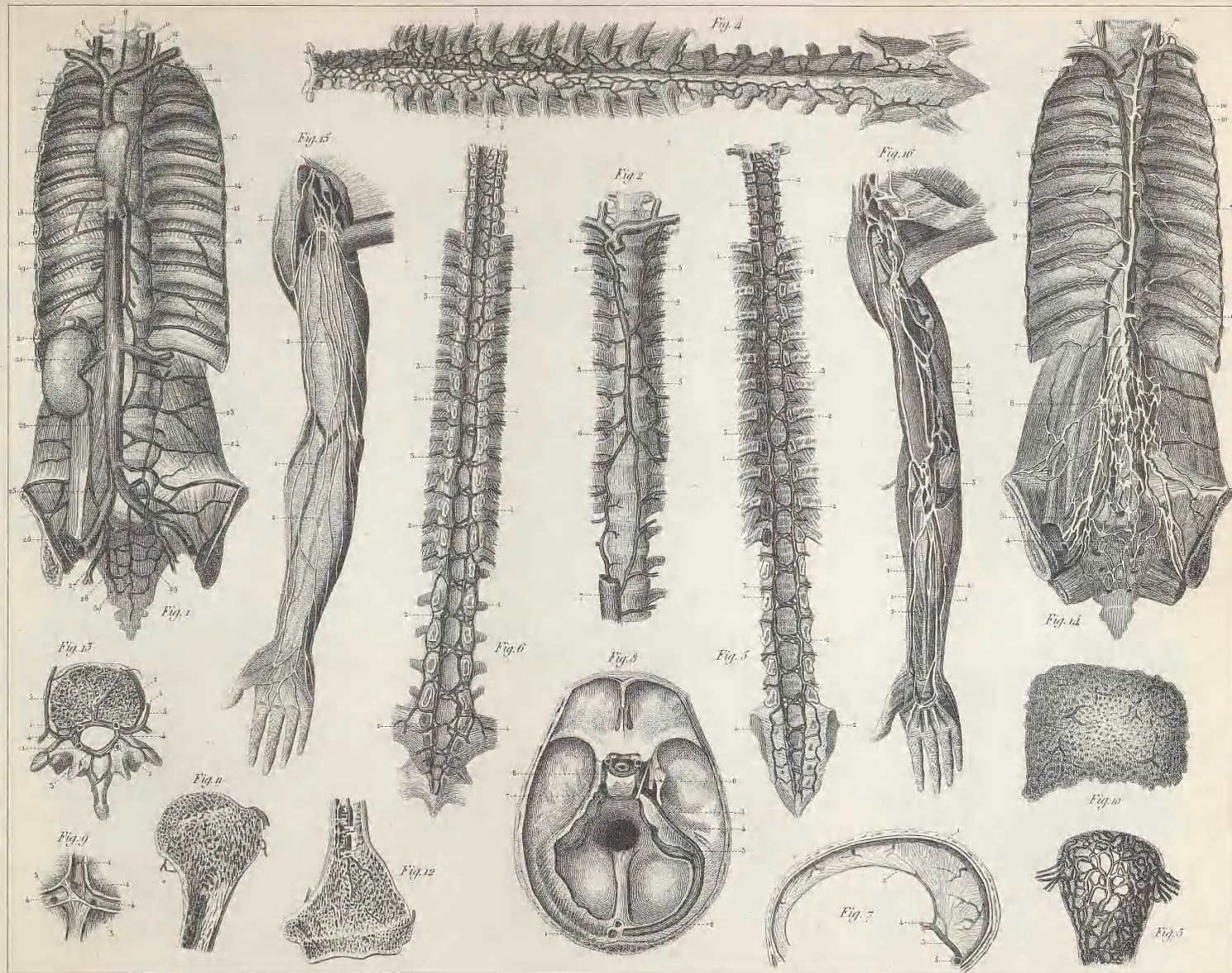


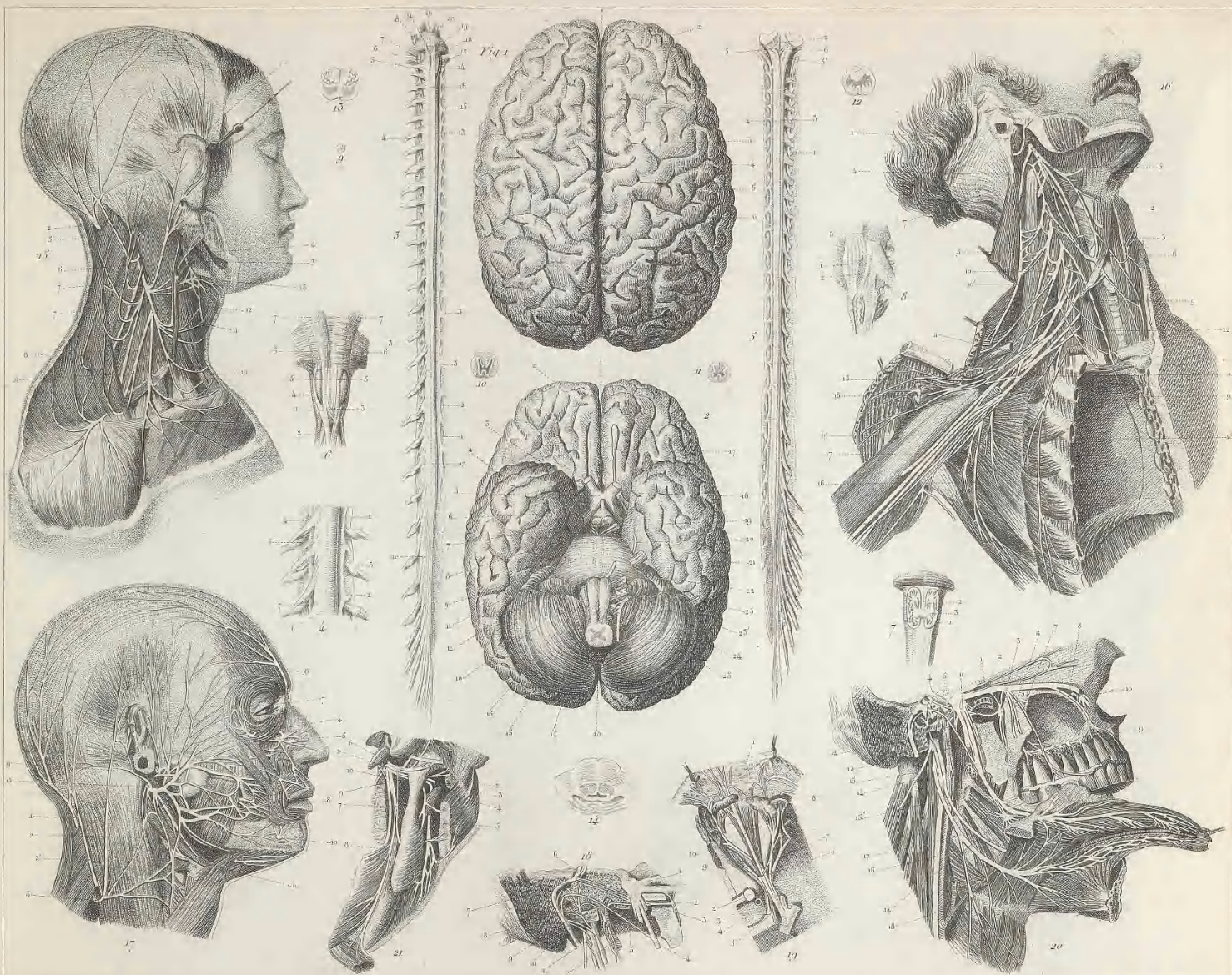


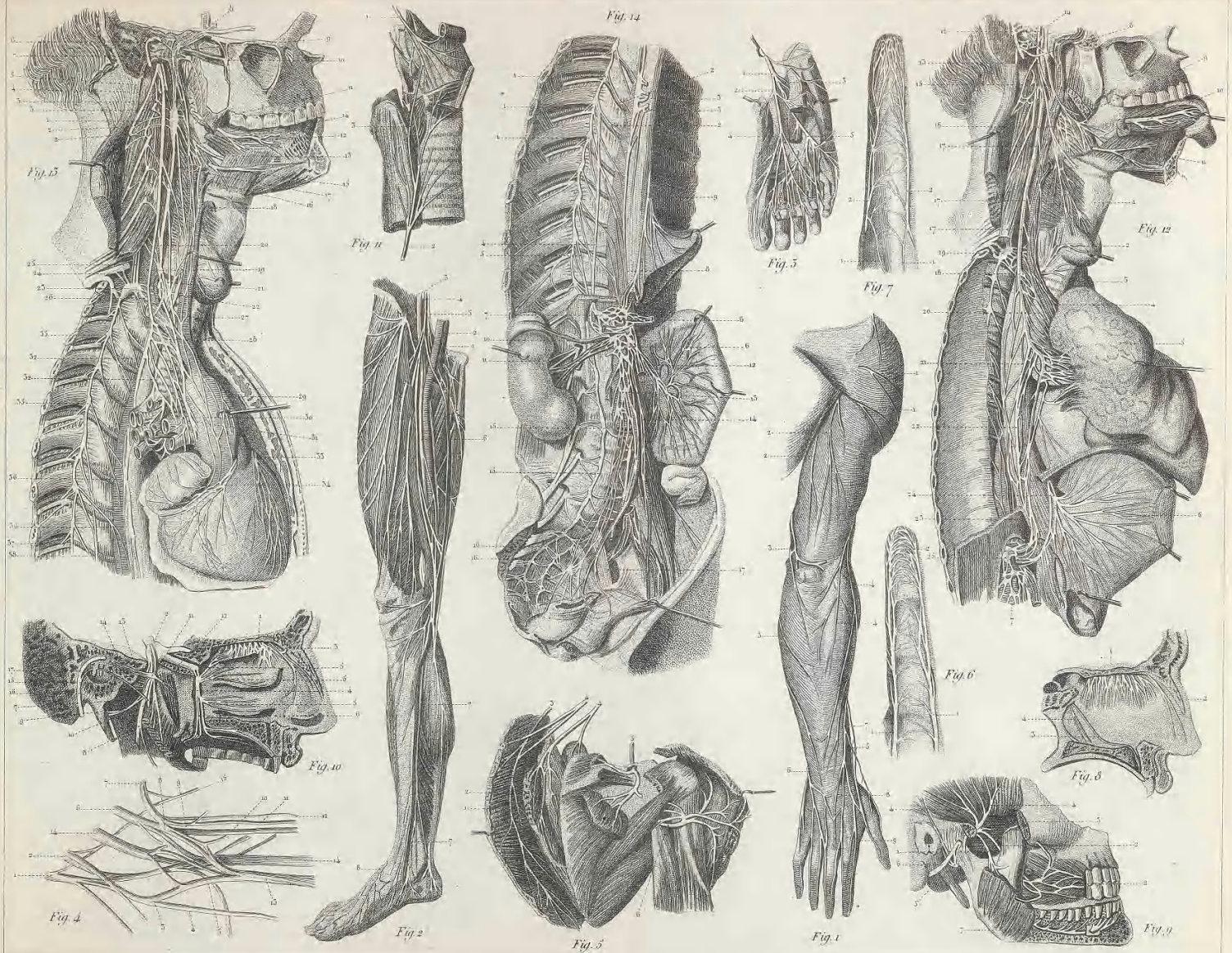
















ICONOGRAPHIC ENCYCLOPÆDIA.

DIVISION III.

GEOGRAPHY AND PLANOGRAPHY.

FORTY-TWO PLATES.

[THE LIST OF THE FIGURES ON THE PLATES WILL BE FOUND IN THE TABLES OF CONTENTS OF VOL. III. OF THE TEXT.]

THE PLATES ARE NUMBERED II. 1—44.

NEW YORK: 1851.

PUBLISHED BY RUDOLPH GARRIGUE,

2 BARCLAY STREET (ASTOR HOUSE).

PHOTOGRAPHIC

THE PHOTOGRAPHIC

OF THE

THE PHOTOGRAPHIC

The photograph is a reproduction of the original, and is not a copy of the original.

THE PHOTOGRAPHIC

THE PHOTOGRAPHIC

THE PHOTOGRAPHIC



Entworfen u. gezeichnet v. Ph. Weber in Carlsruhe

Maassstab 1:250,000

Deutsche Meilen 0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200 225 250 275 300 325 350 375 400 425 450 475 500 525 550 575 600 625 650 675 700 725 750 775 800 825 850 875 900 925 950 975 1000

J. V. Bucher sc.

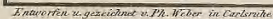




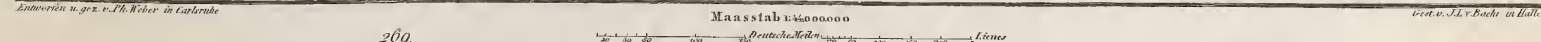
6. Hoch dr.
Maassstab von 70 Franz. Linien

Maassstab von 50 Deutschen Meilen

Carl Sattler sculp. 1868



Gestochen v. J.L.v.Baehr in Halle







Physikalische Karte
von
SÜD-AMERICA.

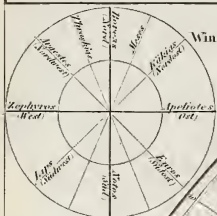
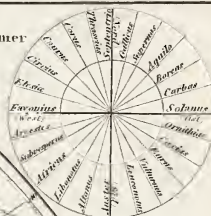
I. Herodots Erdtafel.



III. Ptolemäische Erdtafel.



II. Strabos Erdtafel.

Windtafel der Griechen
(Nach Aristoteles)Windtafel der Römer
(Nach Plinius)

IV. Die bekannte Welt des Alterthumes.



Maas stäbe.

Hetrüische Stadien, wovon 750 auf den Grad.

Olympische Stadien, wovon 600 auf den Grad.

Ptolemäische Stadien, wovon 750 auf den Grad.

Römische Meilen, wovon 75 auf den Grad.

Maas stäbe.

Persische Parangen, wov. 25 auf den Grad.

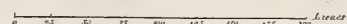
Ägyptische Stadien, wovon 25 auf den Grad.

Gallische Meilen, wovon 25 auf den Grad.

Geographische Meilen, wovon 25 auf den Grad.









EUROPA

VOR DER FRANZÖSISCHEN REVOLUTION.

(1789)

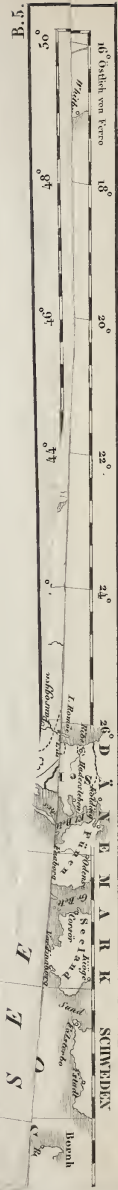
Erklärung der Zahlen

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Österreichische Landtheile | 4. Republik Venedig |
| 2. Preussische Landtheile | 5. Republik Genoa |
| 3. Schwedische Landtheile | 6. Herzogthum Parma |
| 7. Herzogthum Modena | |



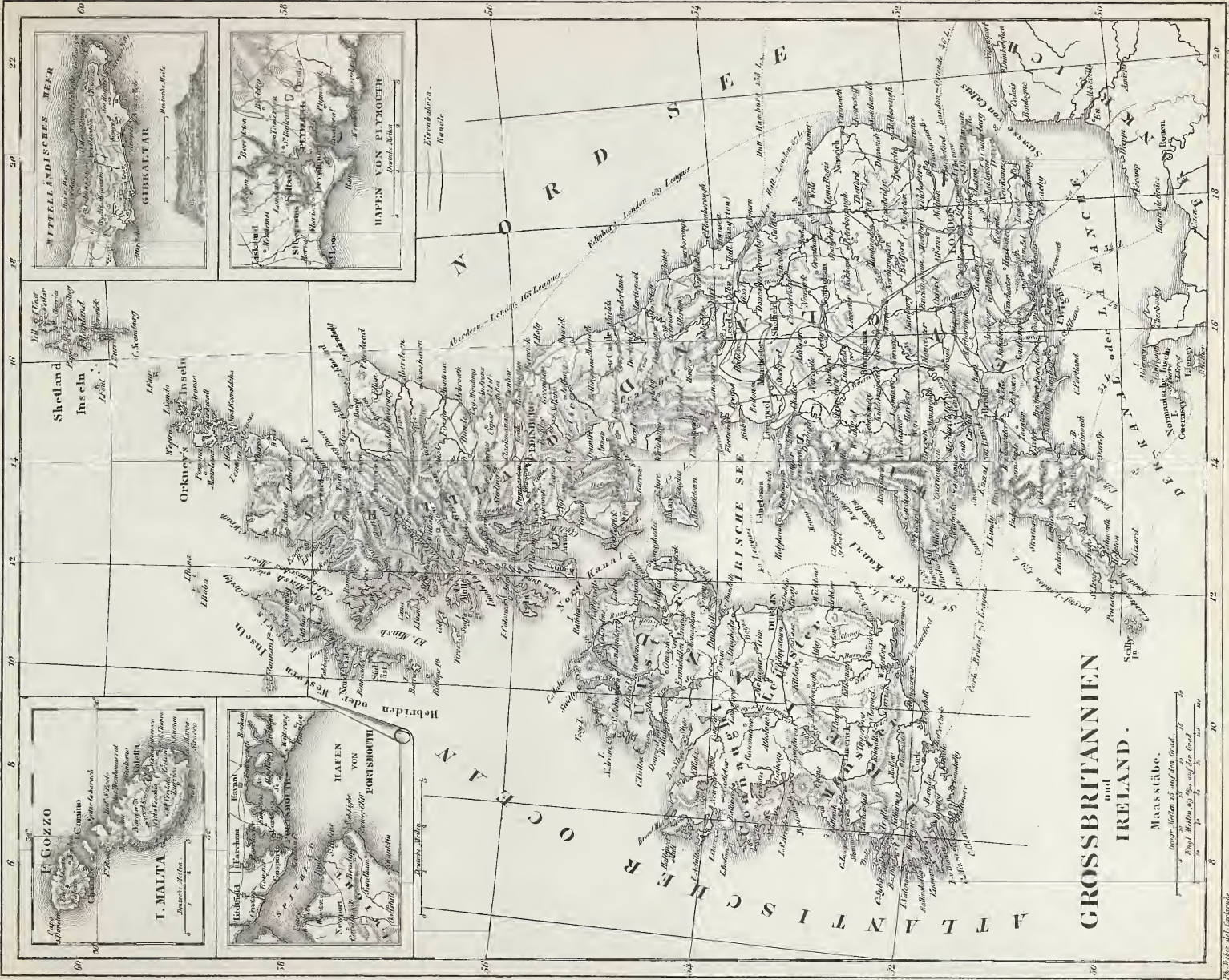








Deutsche Meilen, 15 auf 1 Grad.

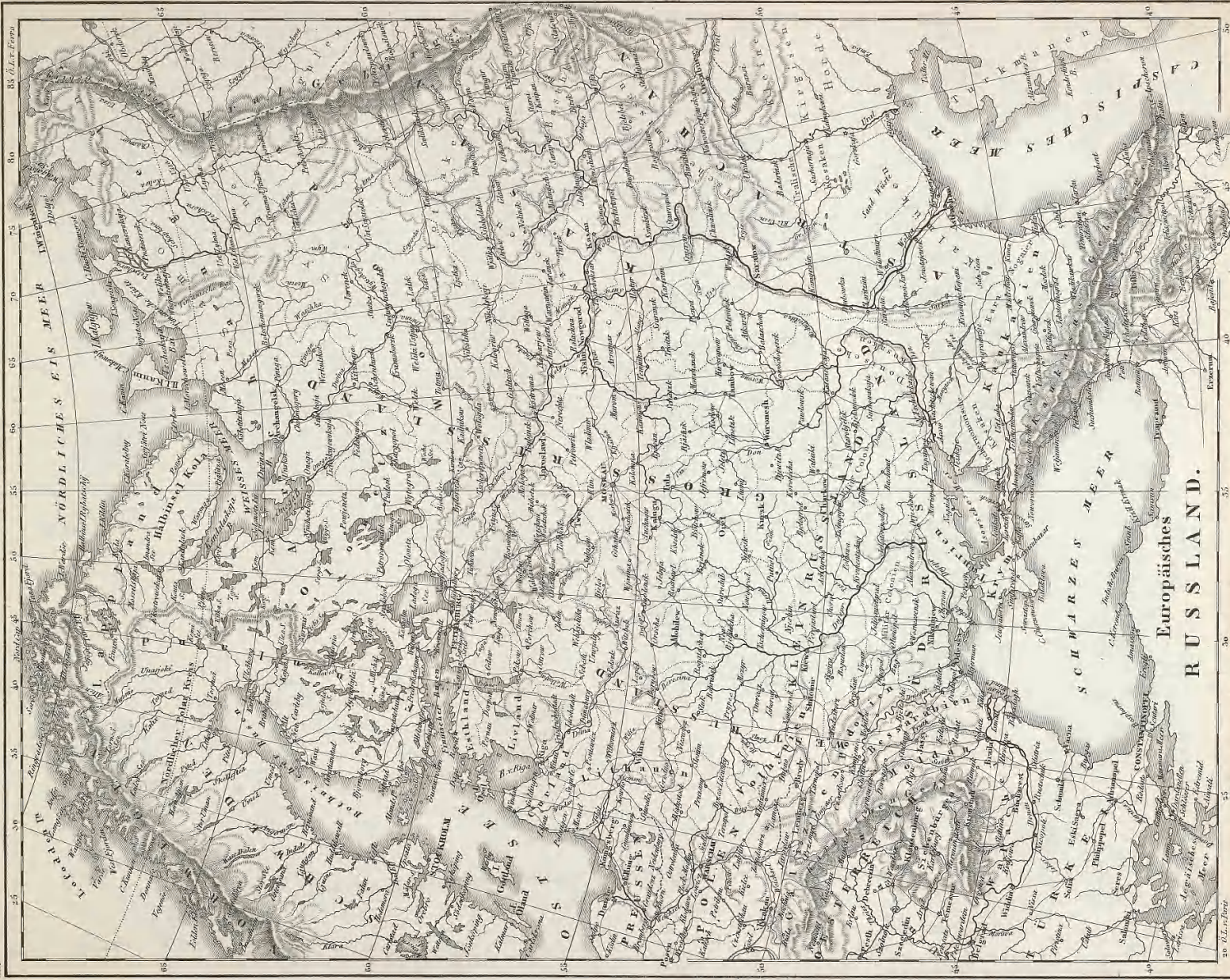






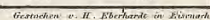






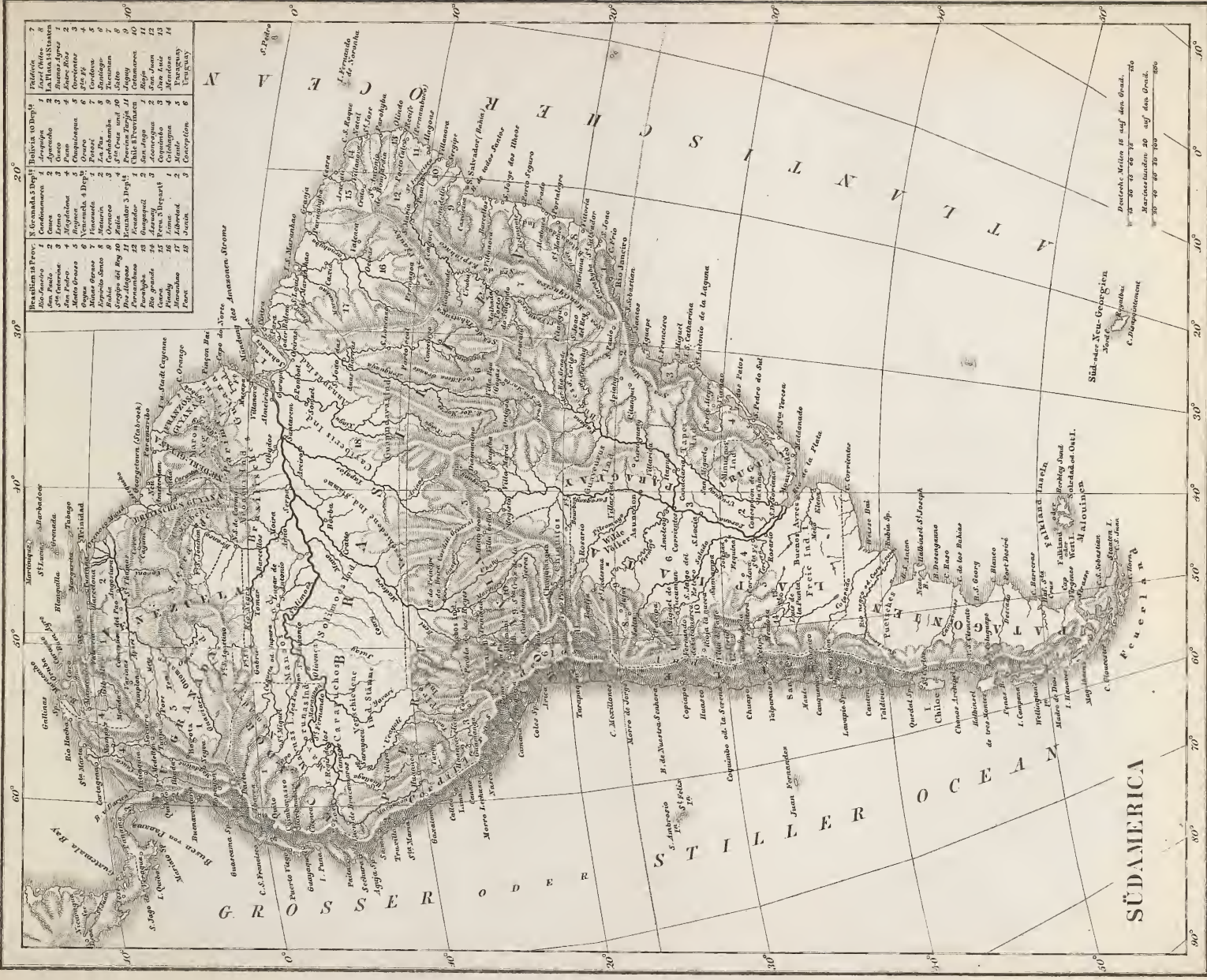


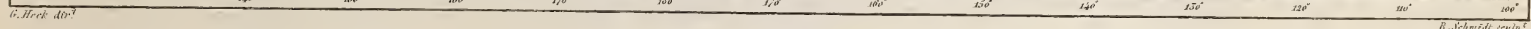


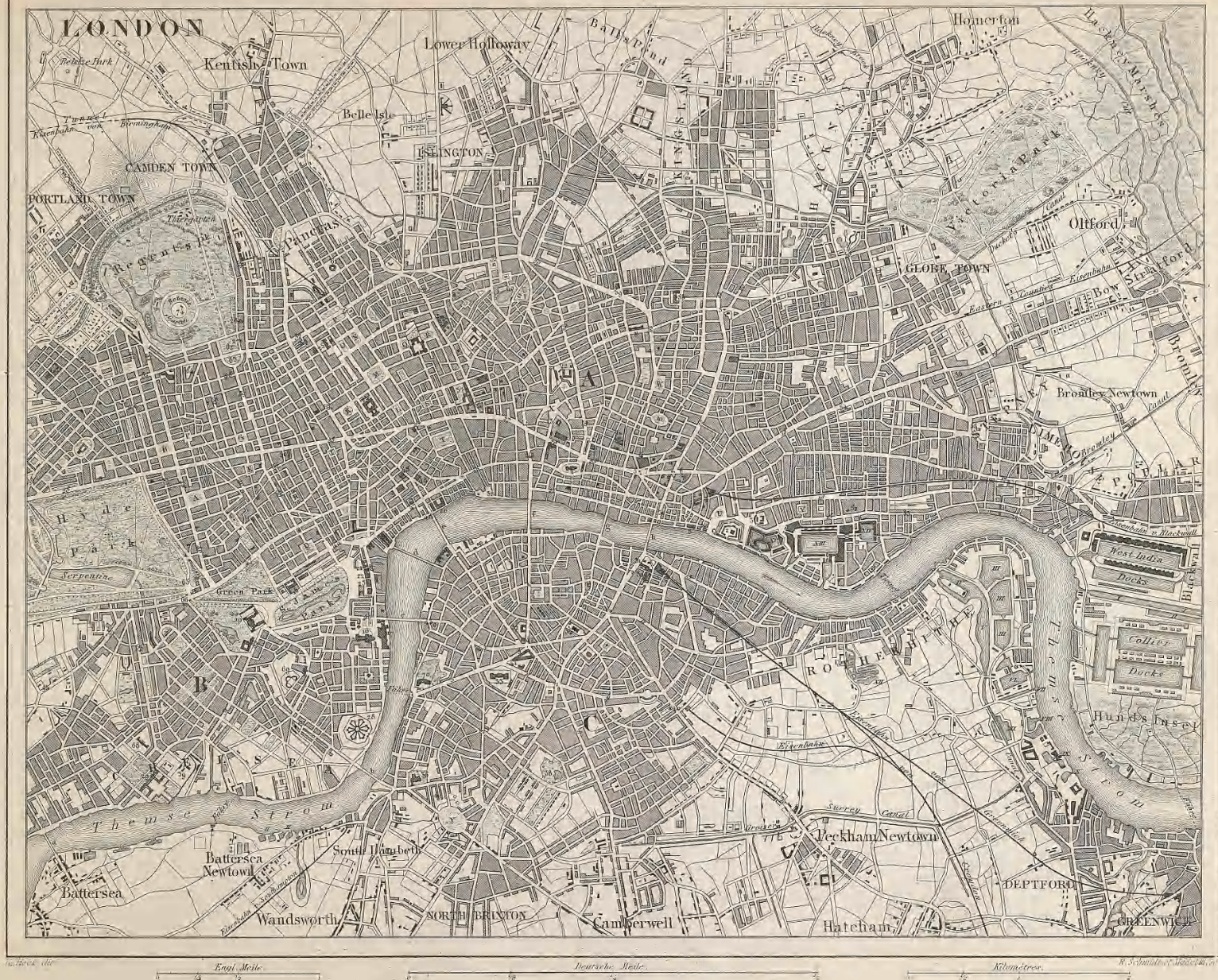




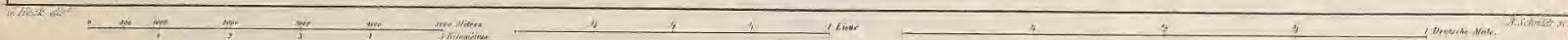






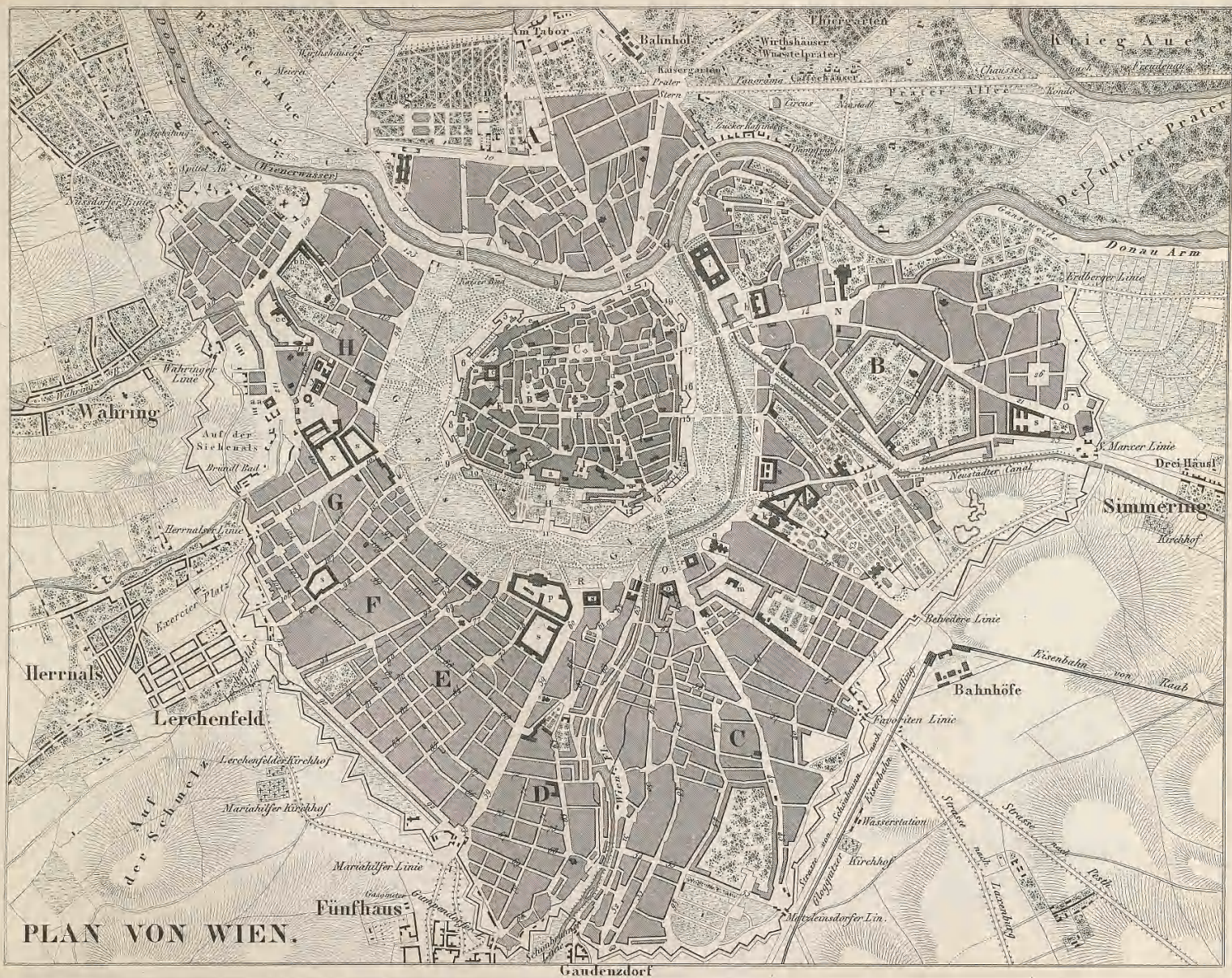








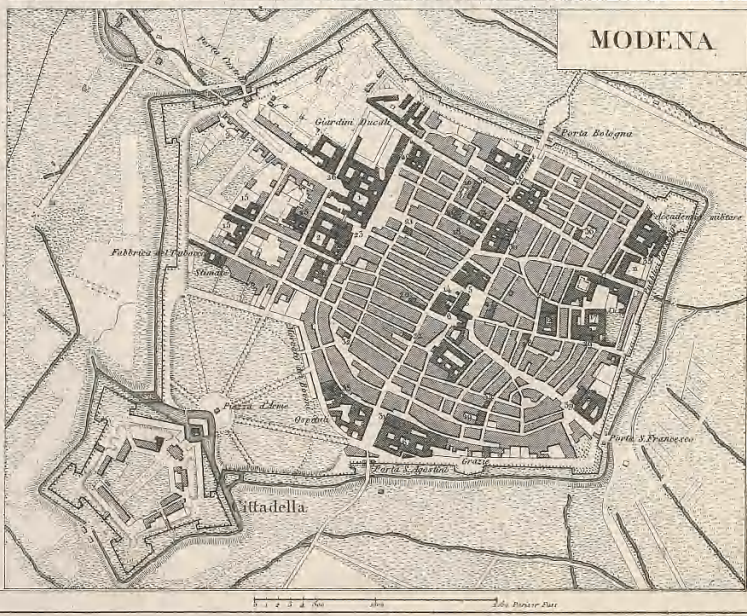
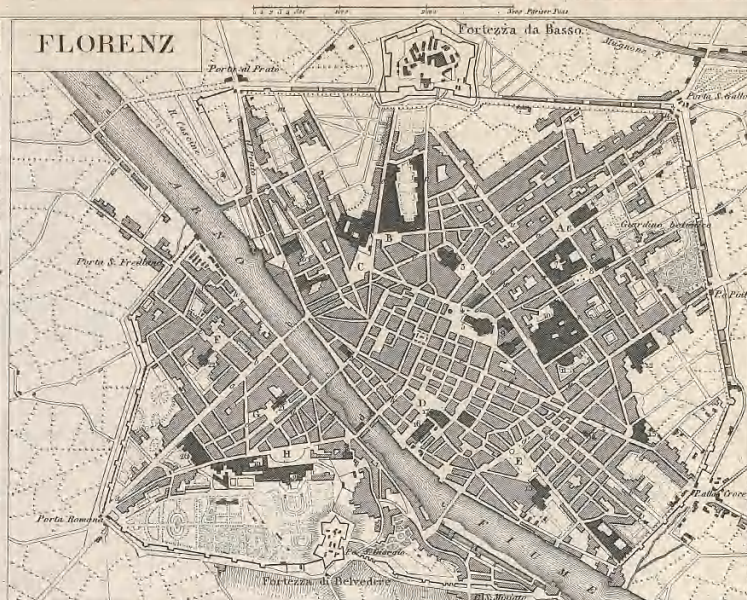












ICONOGRAPHIC ENCYCLOPÆDIA.

DIVISION IV.

HISTORY AND ETHNOLOGY.

EIGHTY-ONE PLATES.

[THE LIST OF THE FIGURES ON THE PLATES WILL BE FOUND IN THE TABLES OF CONTENTS OF VOL. III. OF THE TEXT.]

THE PLATES ARE NUMBERED III. 1—39, IV. 1—42.

NEW YORK: 1851.

PUBLISHED BY RUDOLPH GARRIGUE,

2 BARCLAY STREET (ASTOR HOUSE).

THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

REPORT OF THE AGENT IN CHARGE

TO THE DIRECTOR

AND TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

AND TO THE SECRETARY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

IN RESPONSE TO THE REQUEST OF THE
ATTORNEY GENERAL

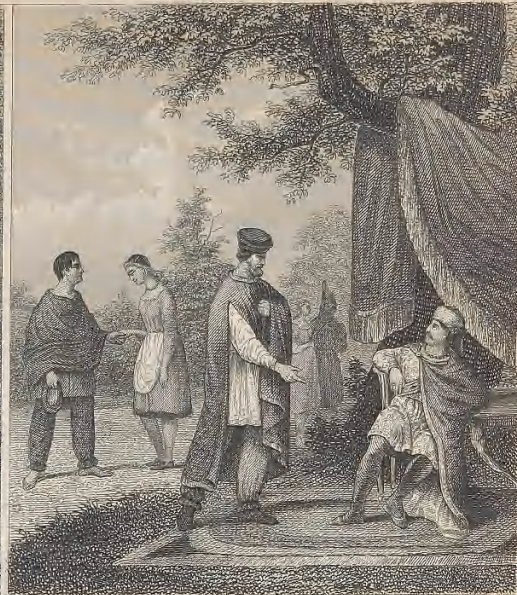
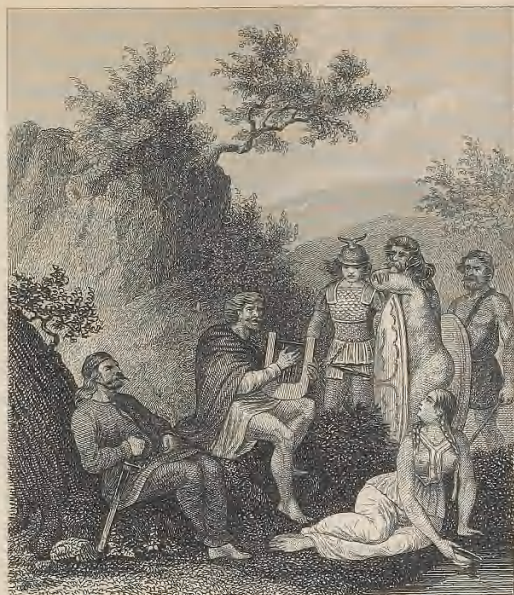


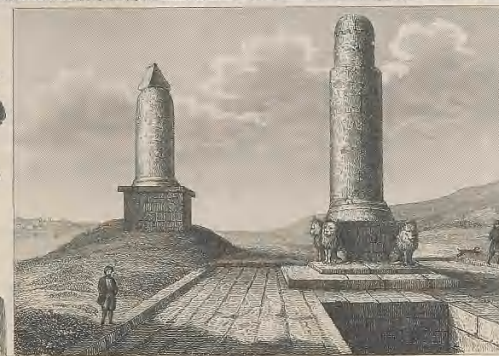
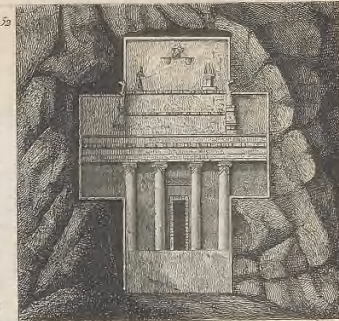


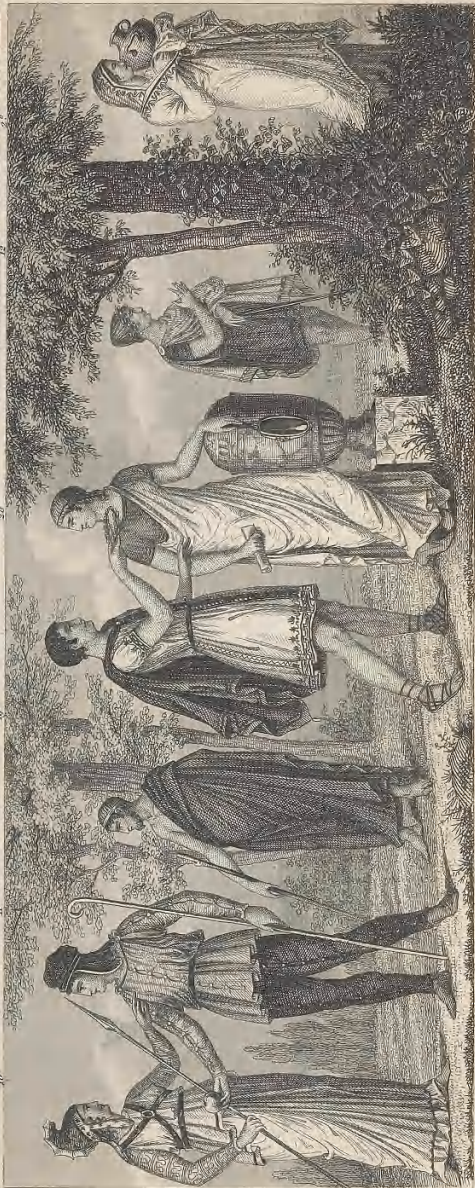




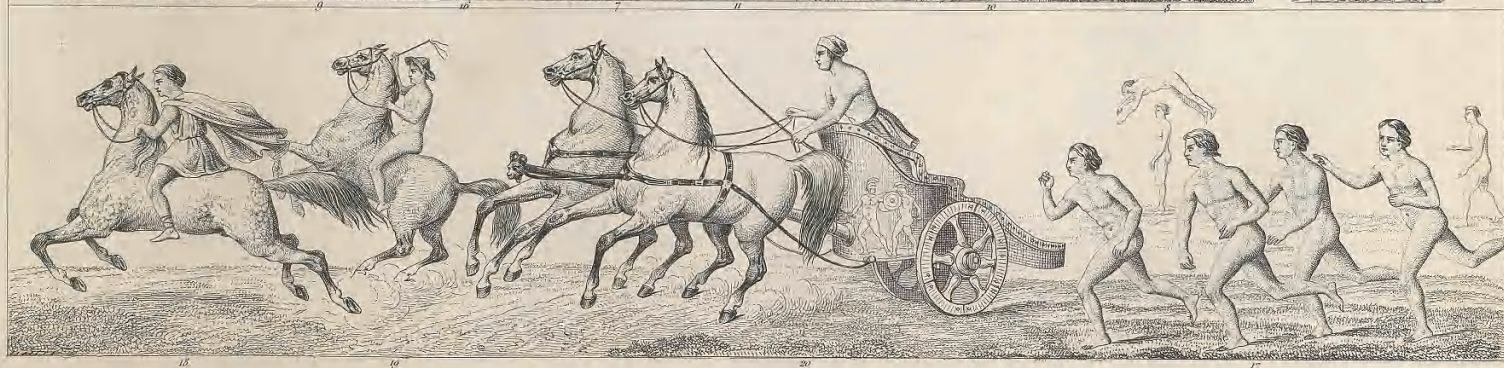






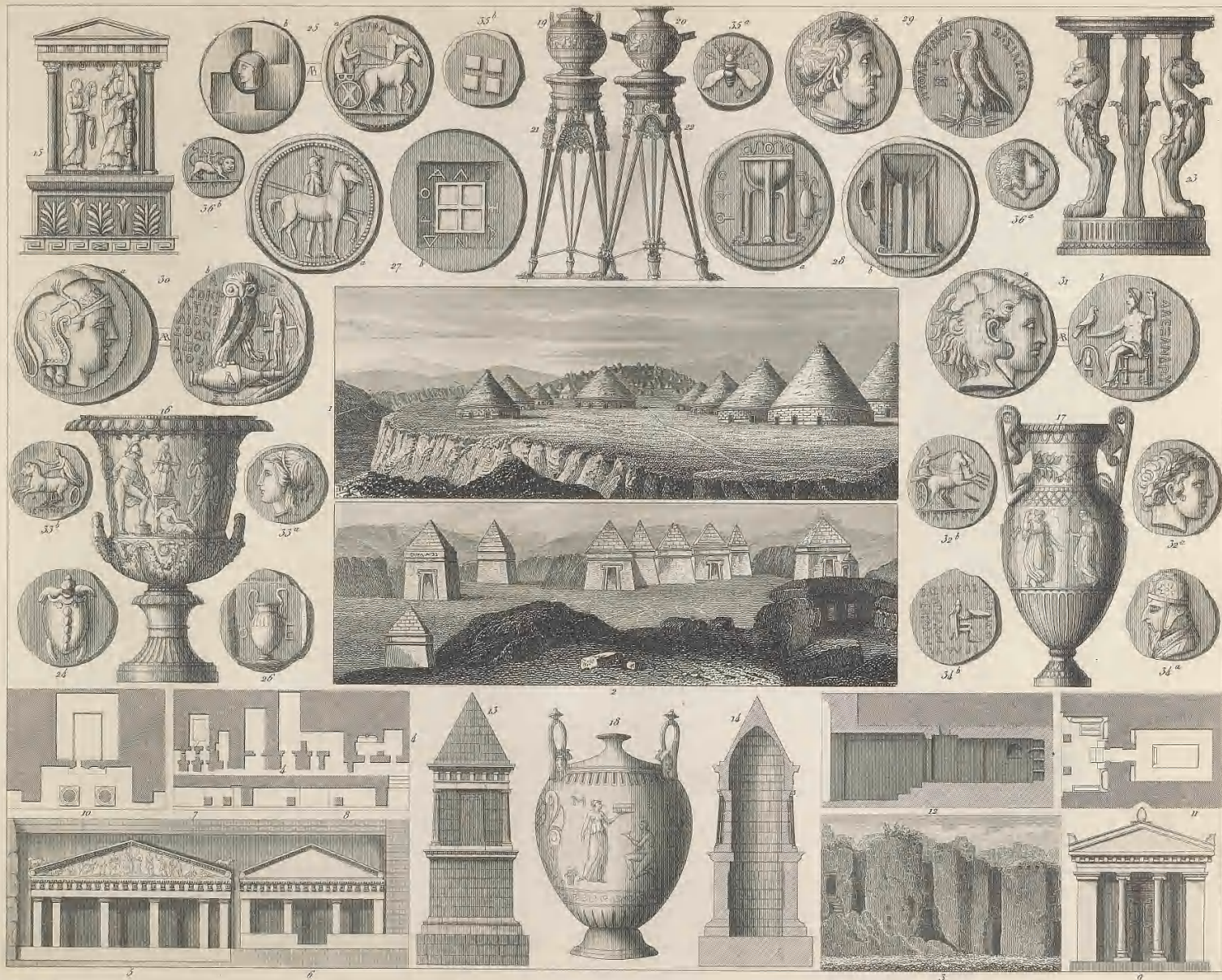
















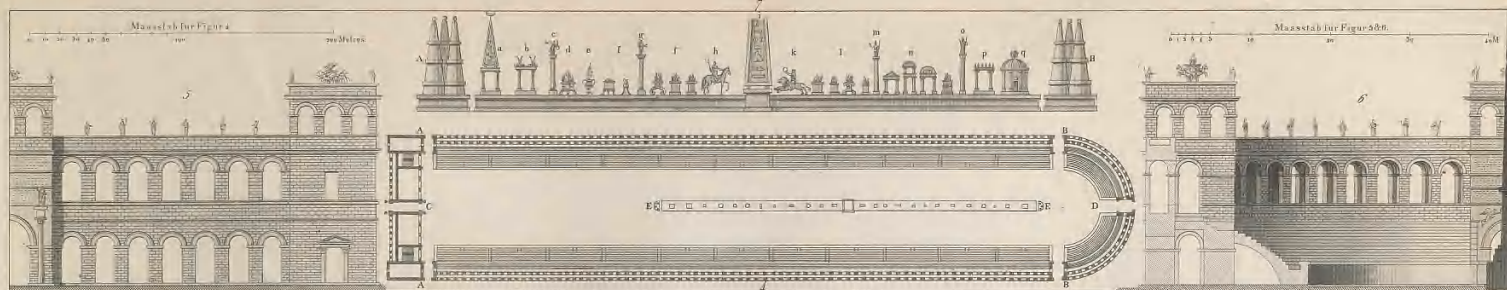




Fig. 2

Figur 1.



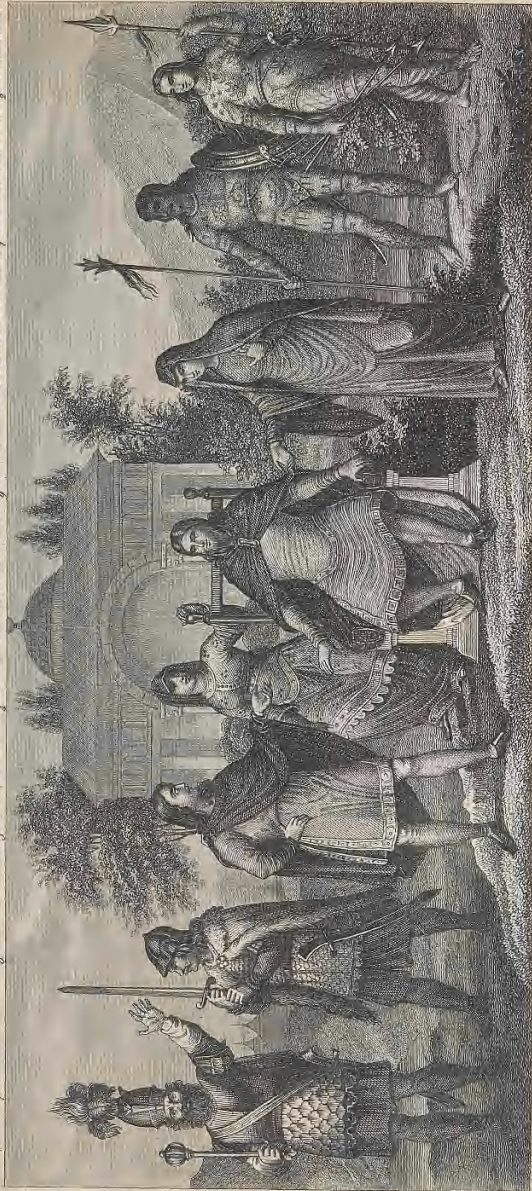


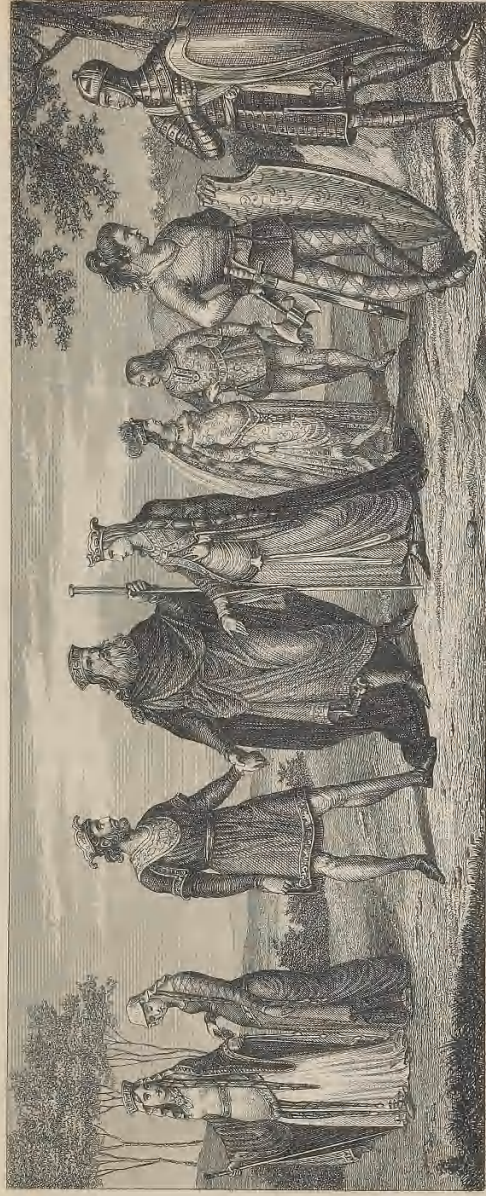




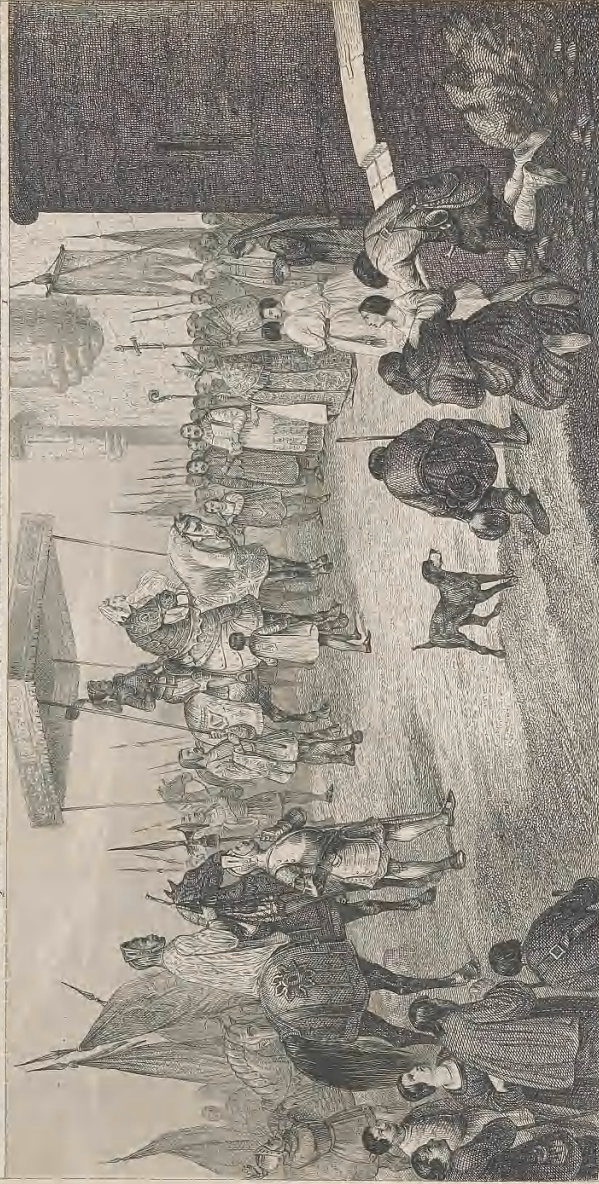






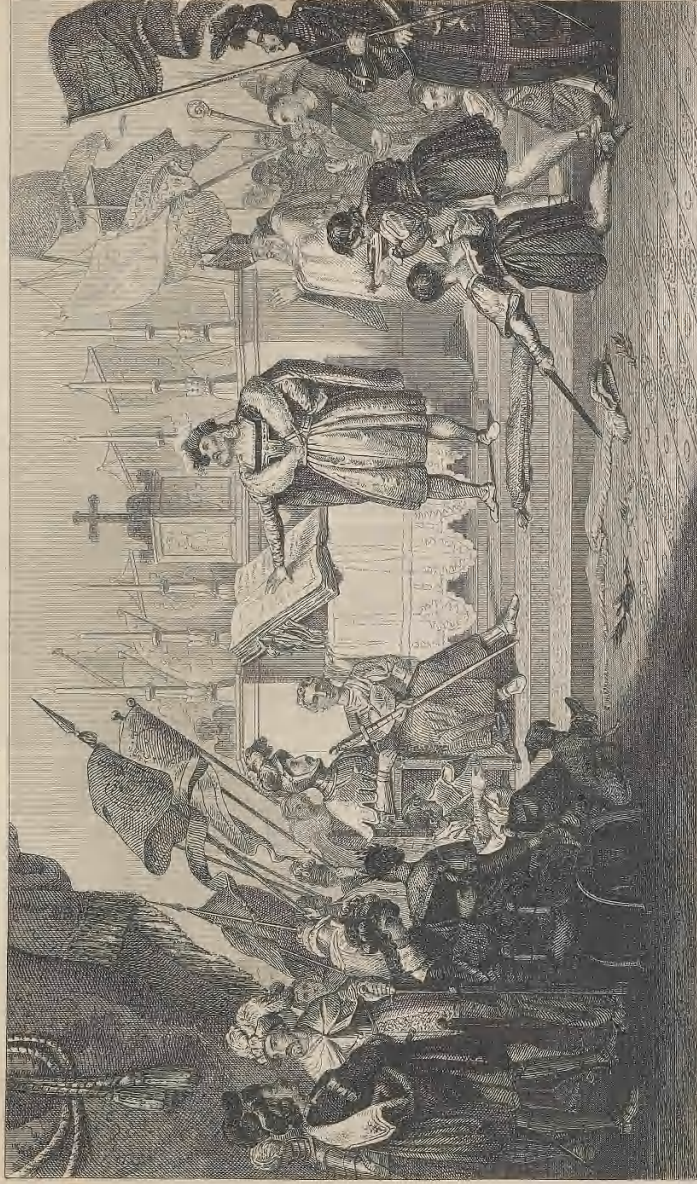










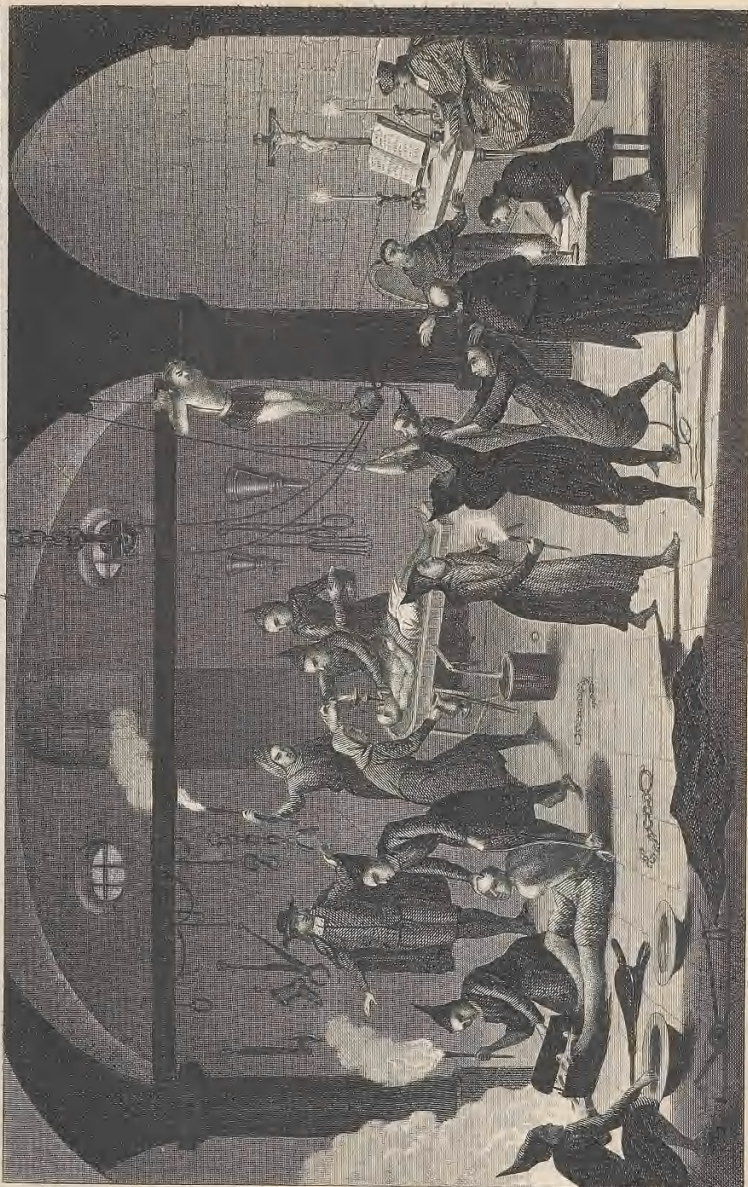


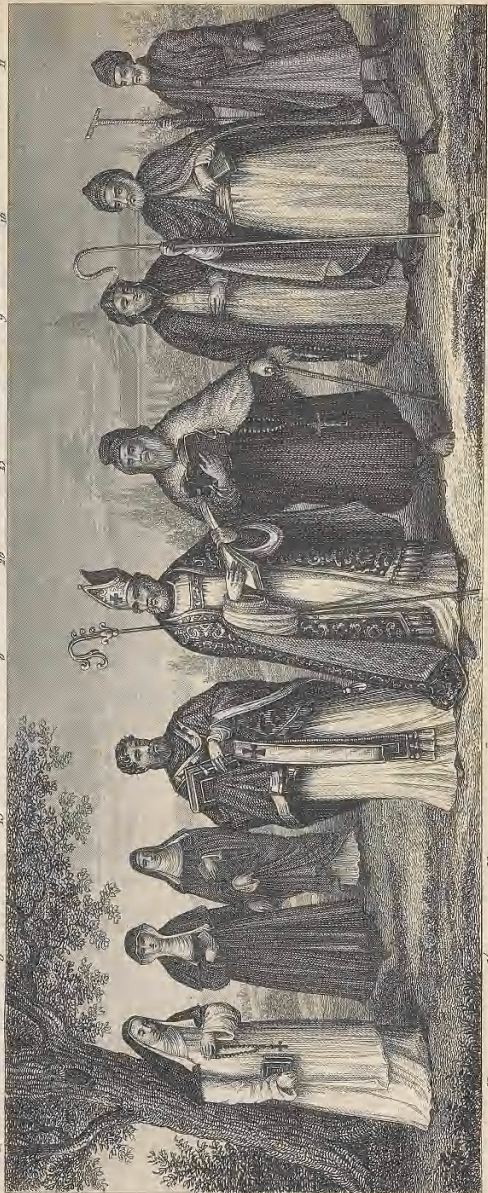
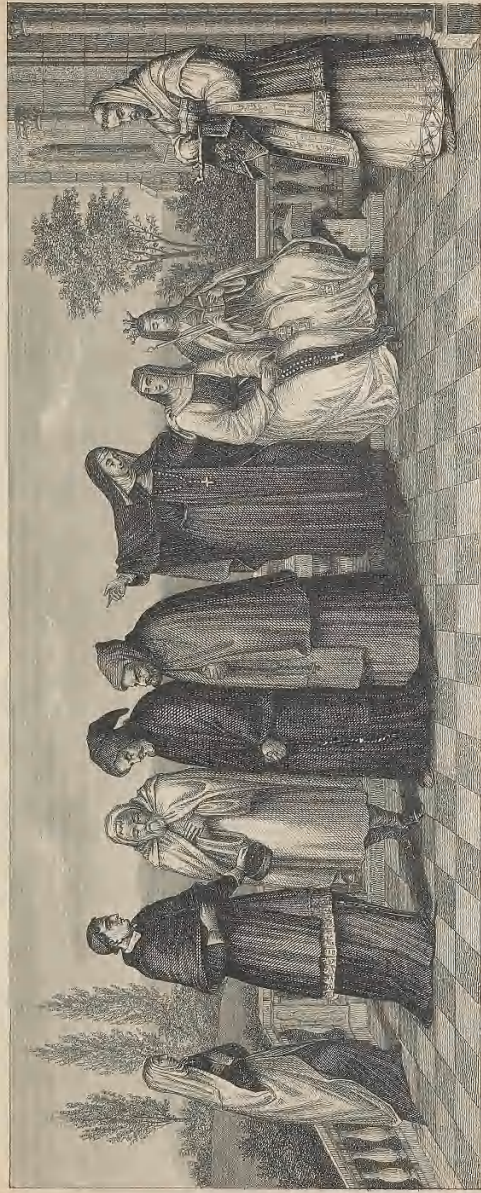


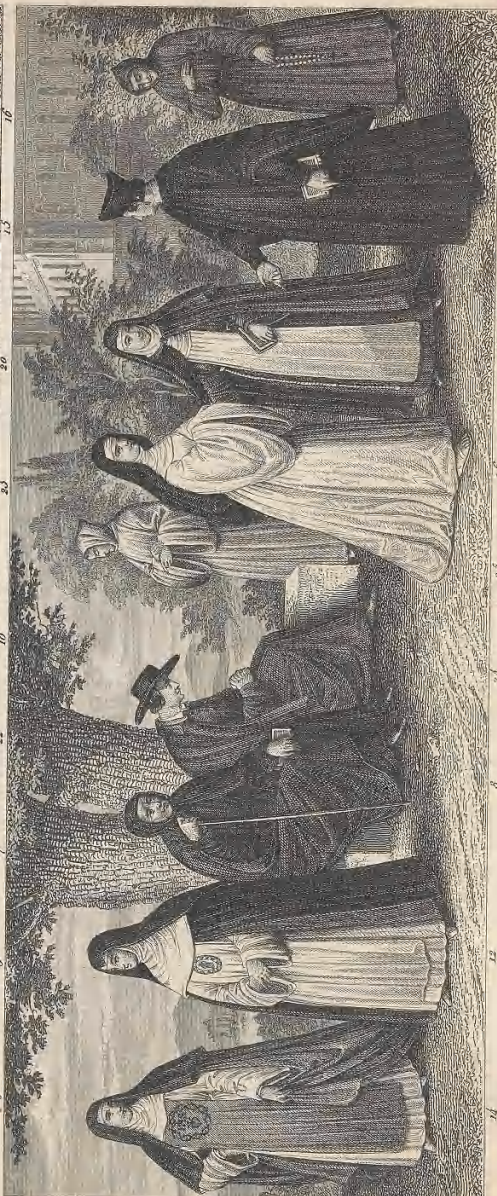
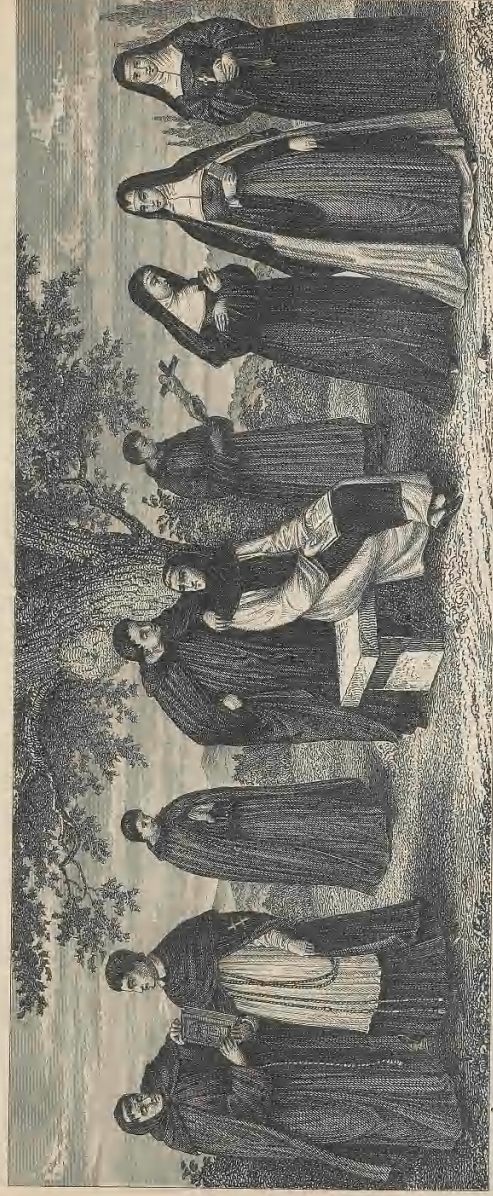


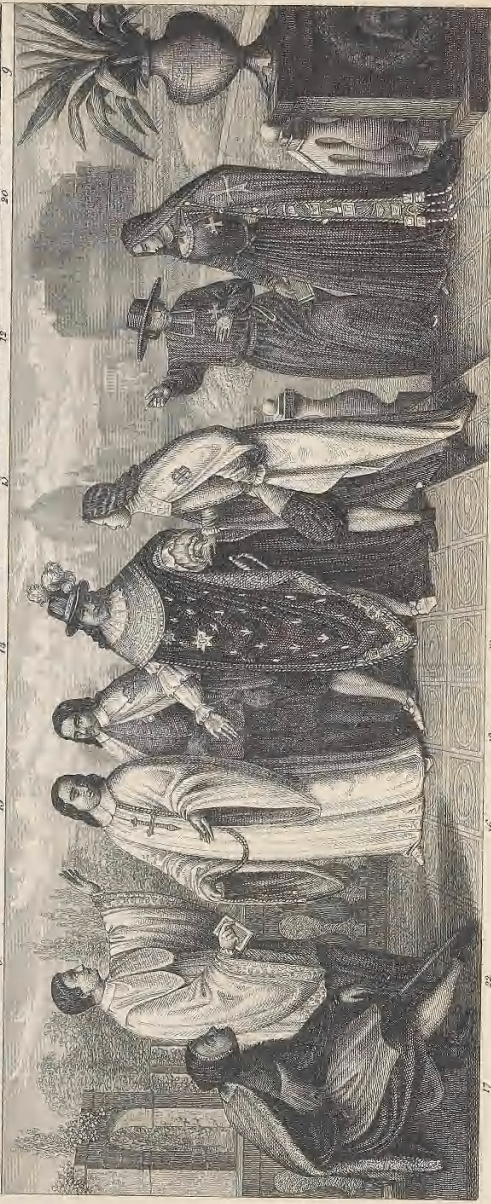
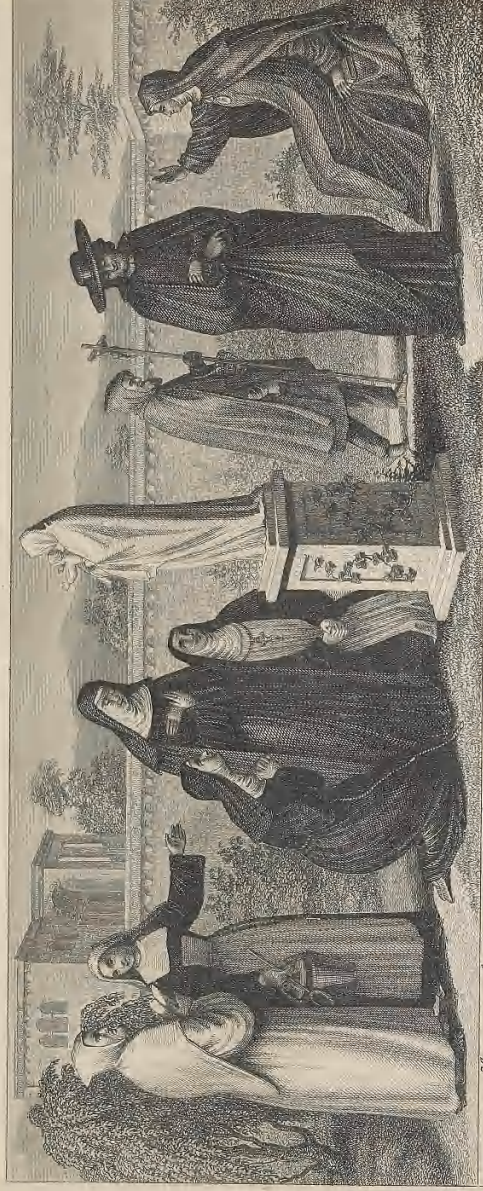


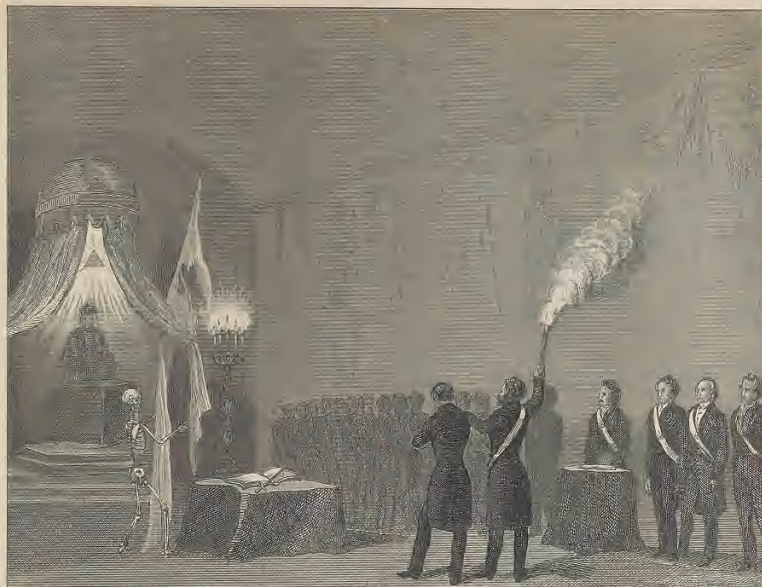




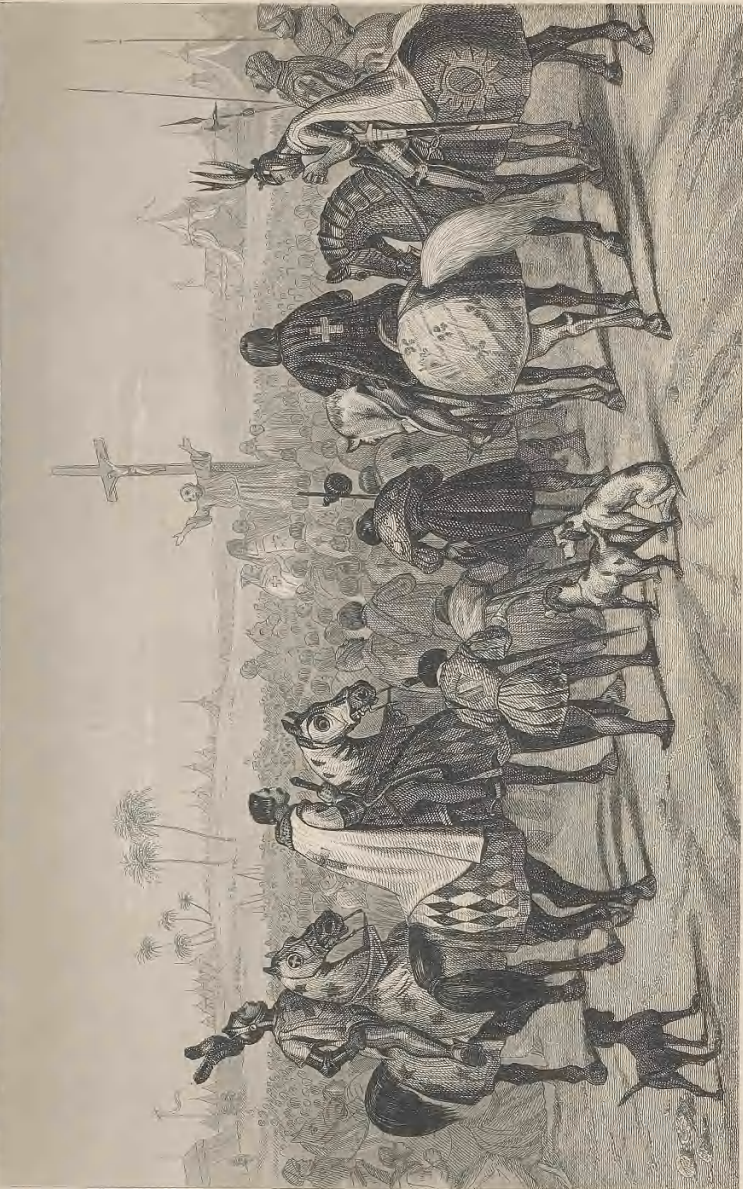




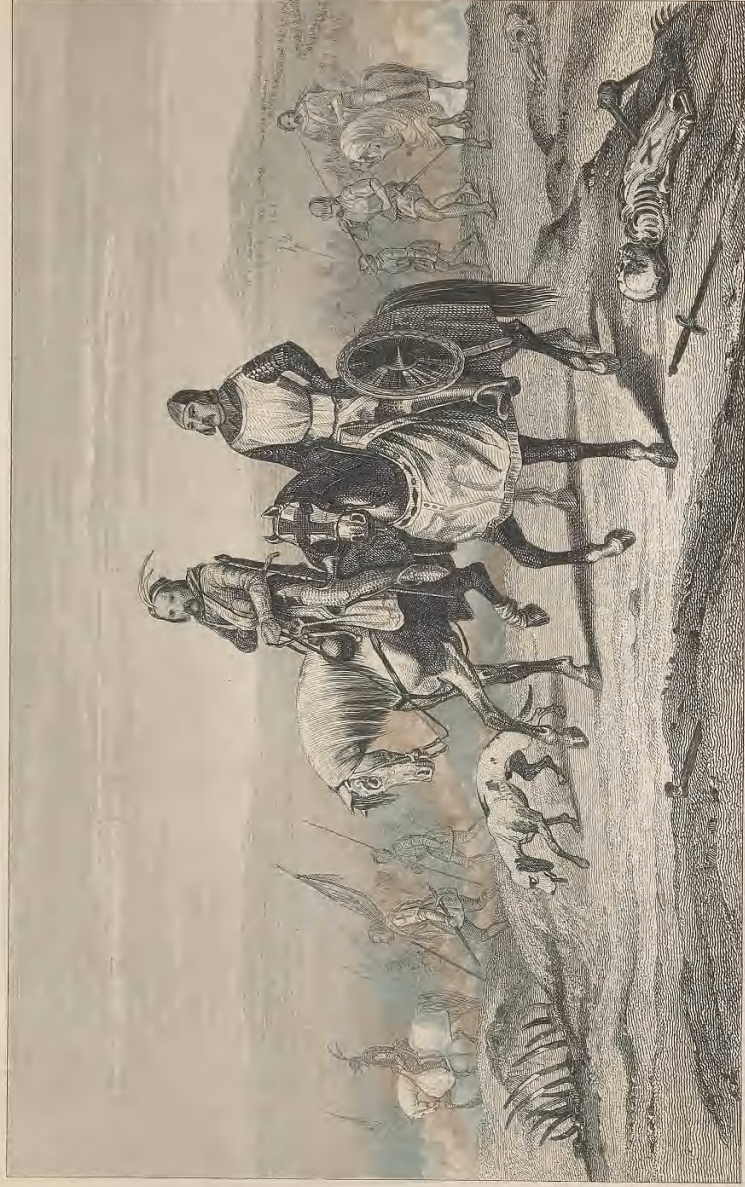


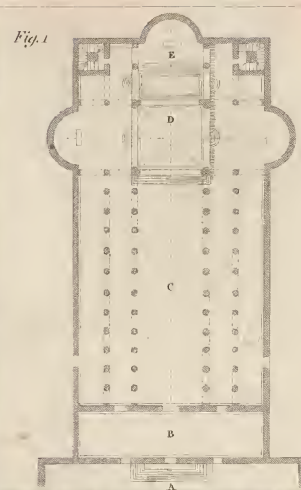
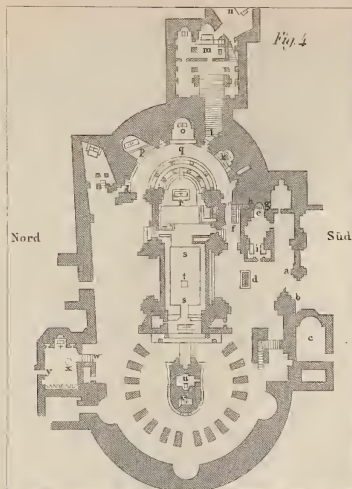


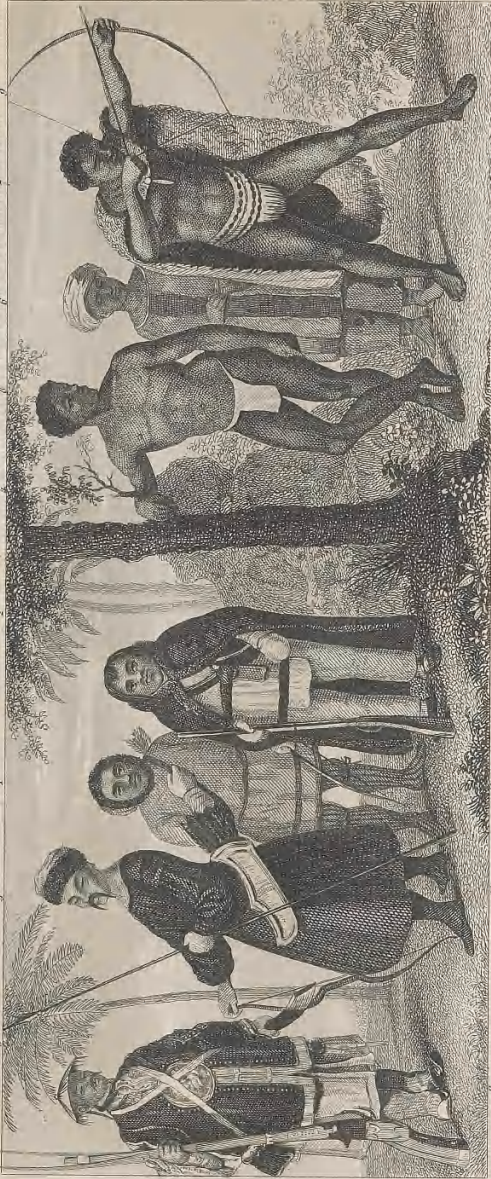
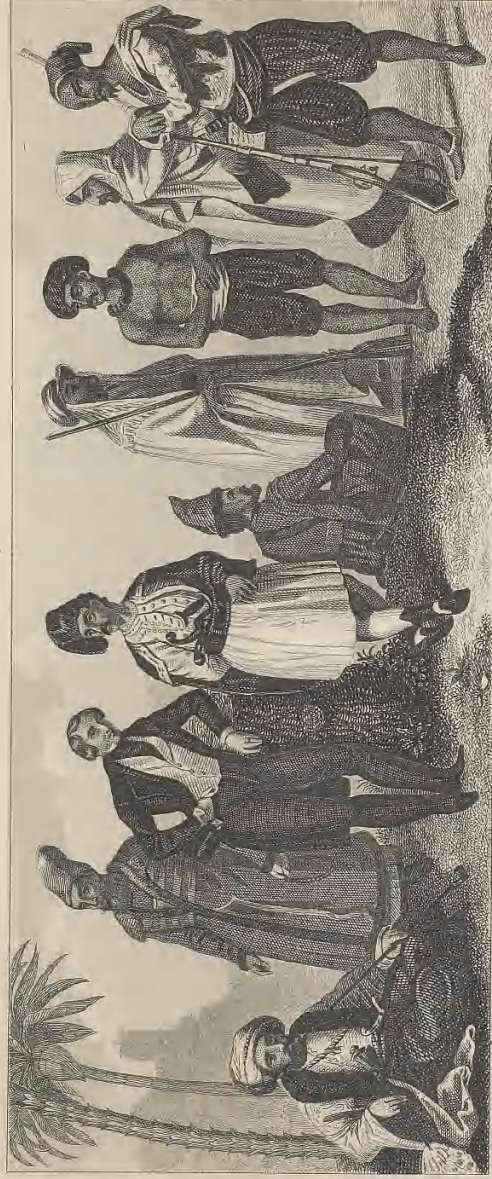






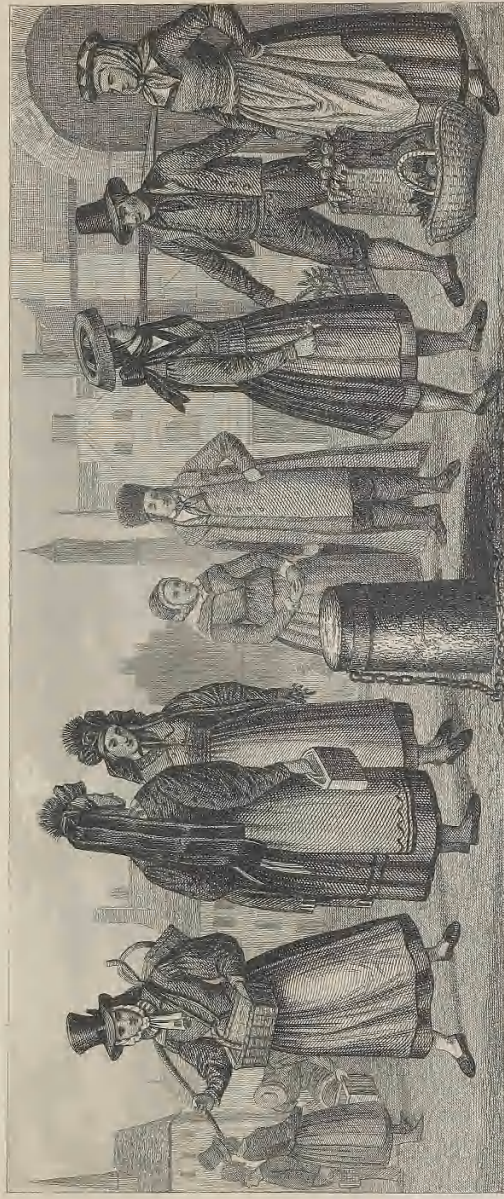


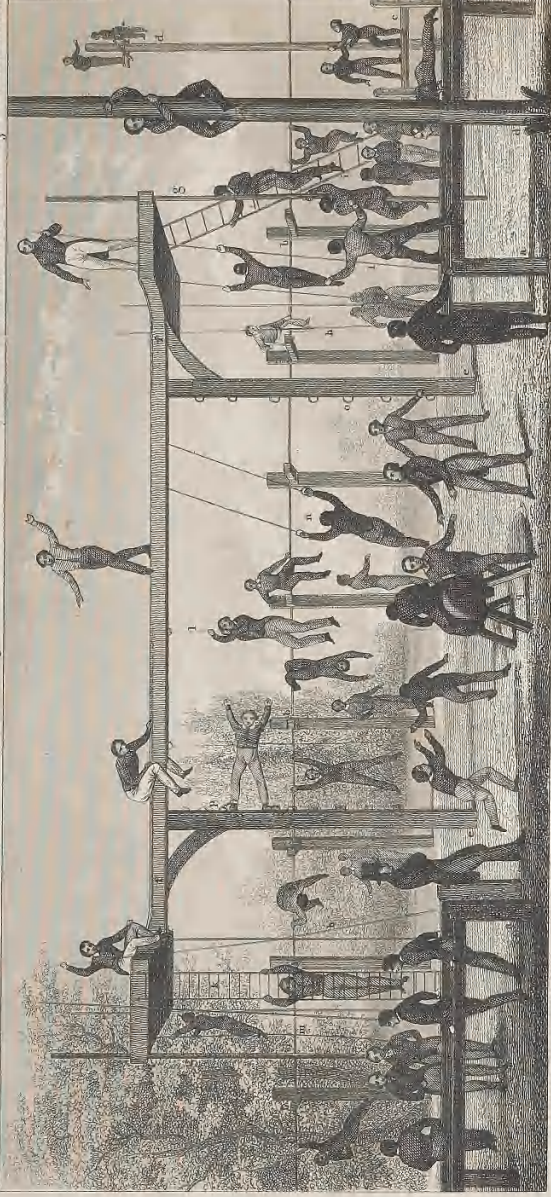
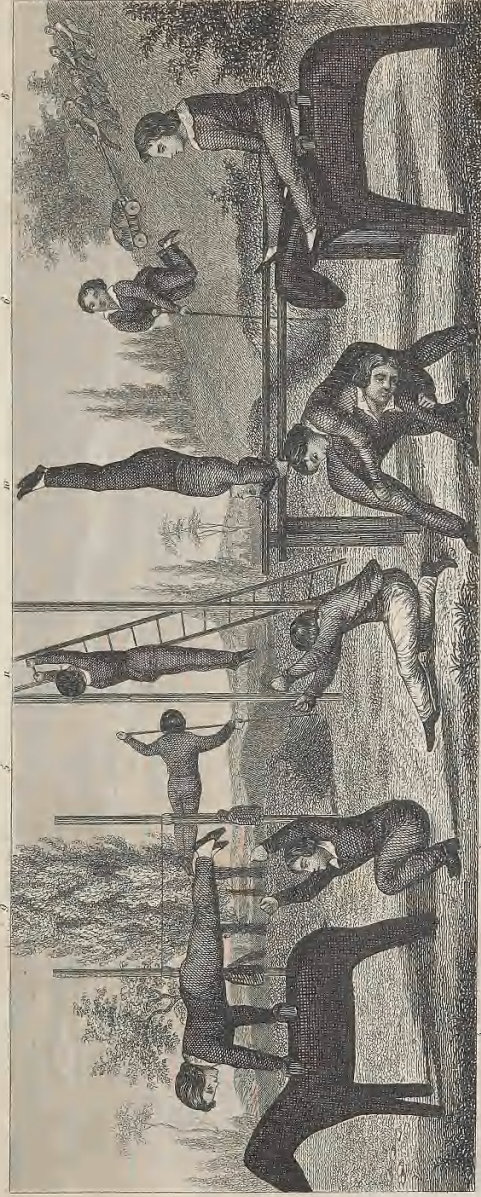


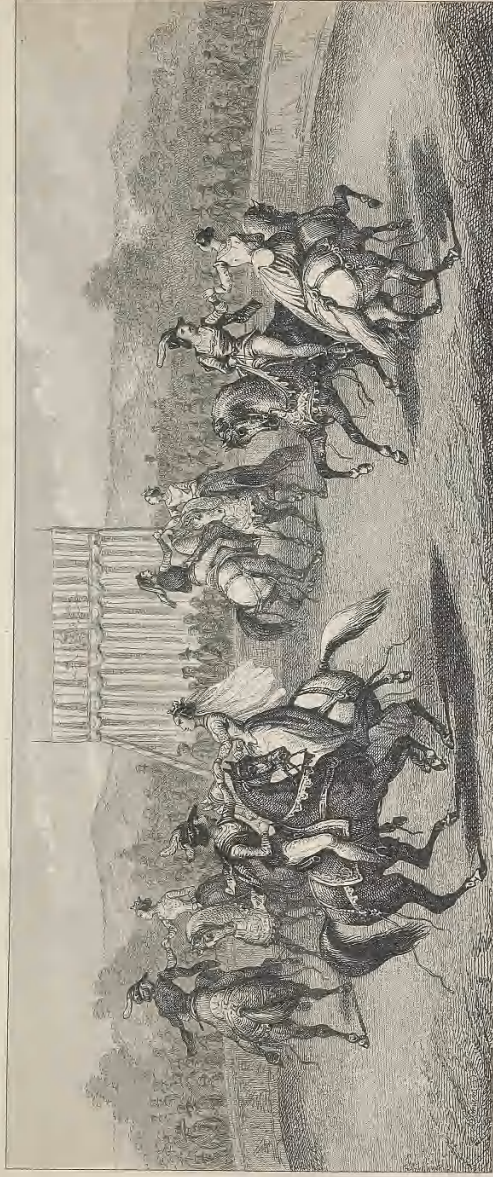


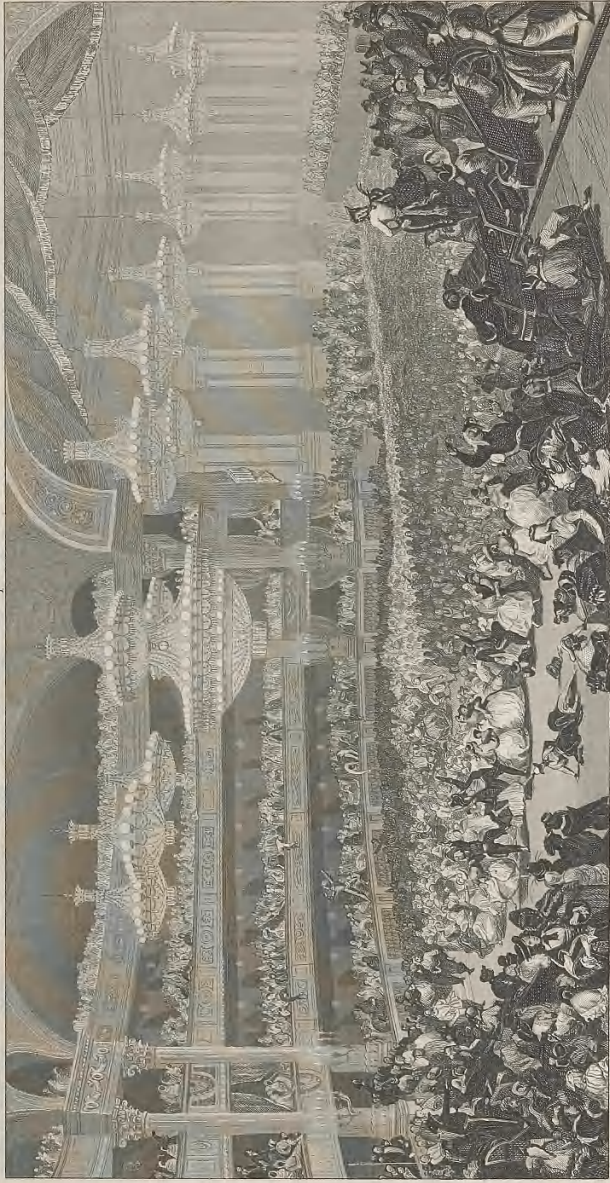


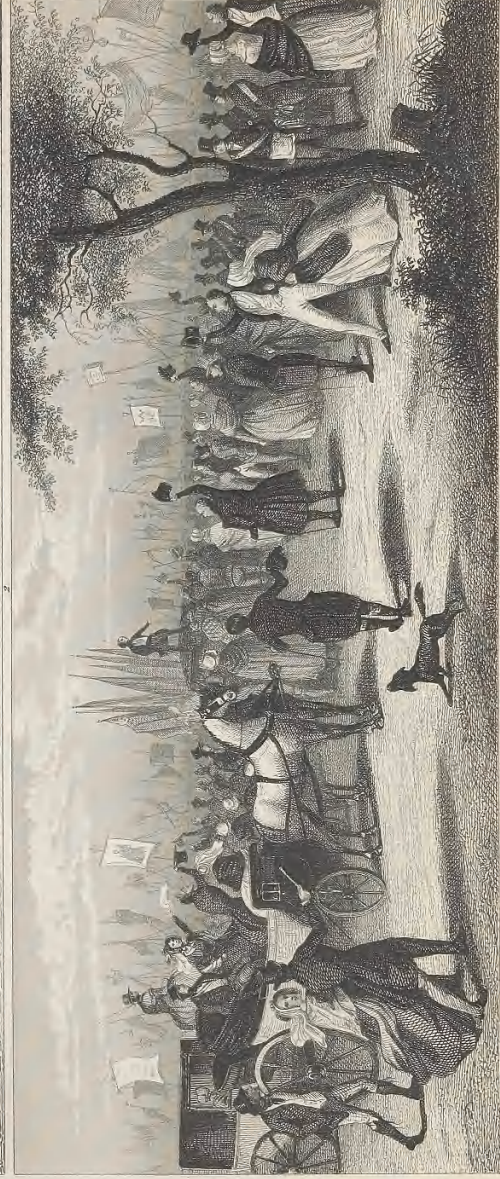


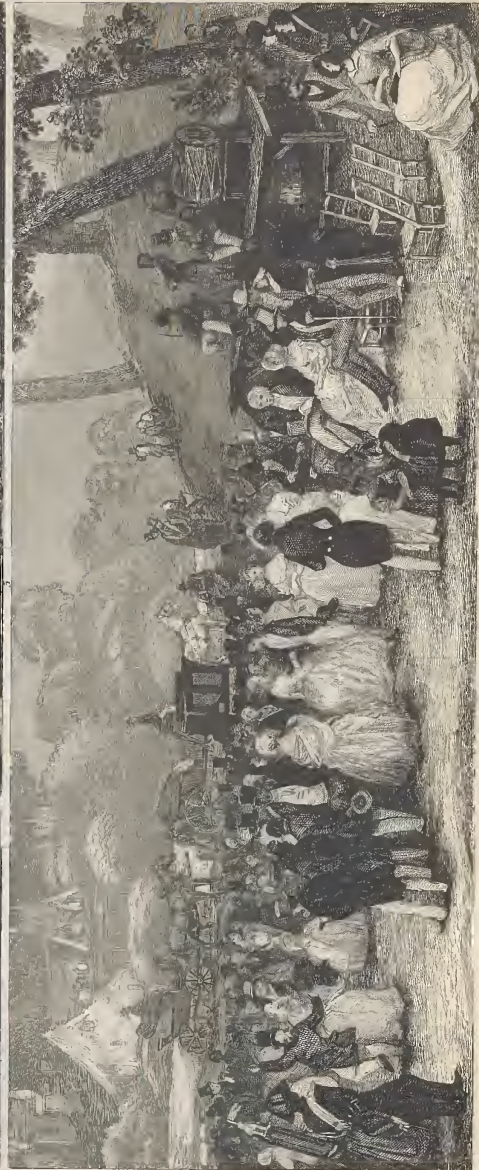
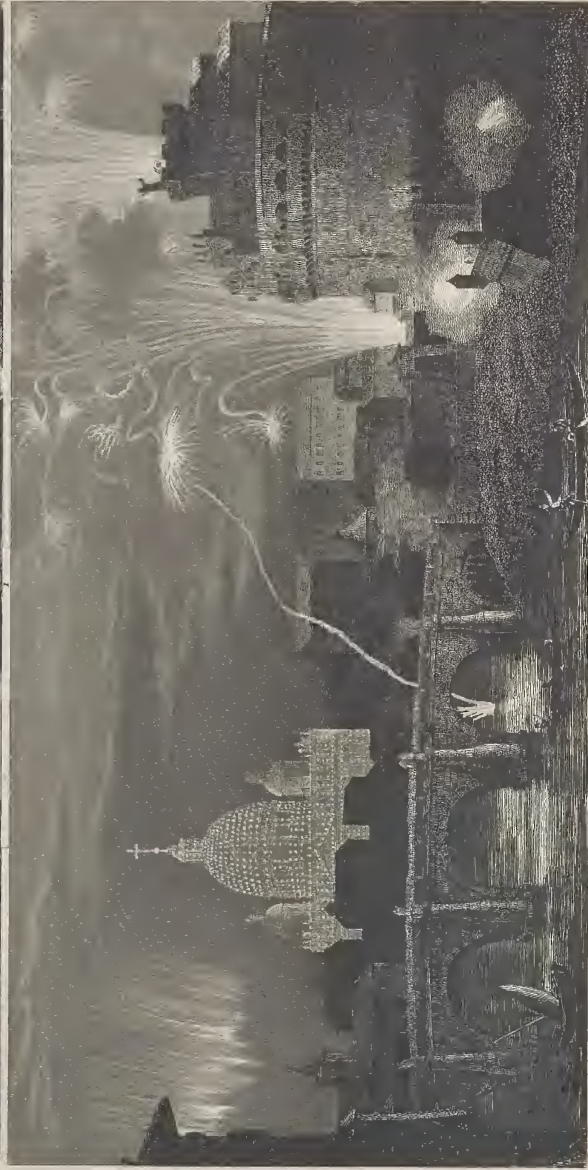






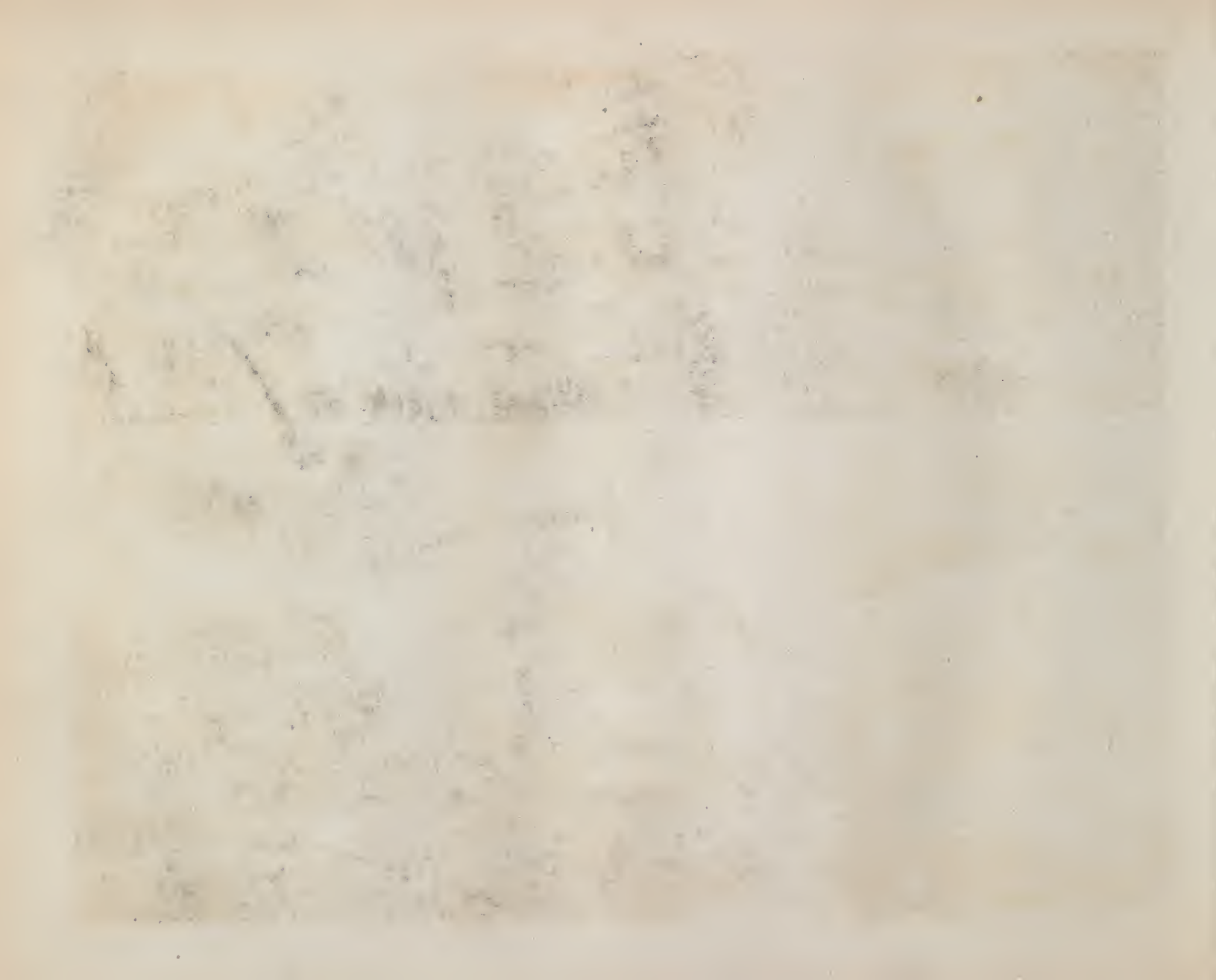
























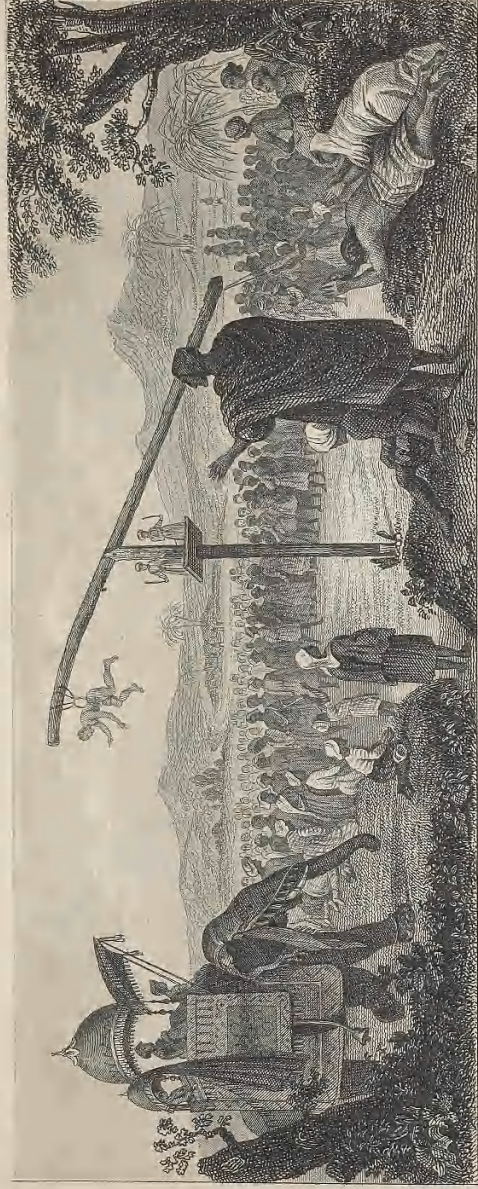




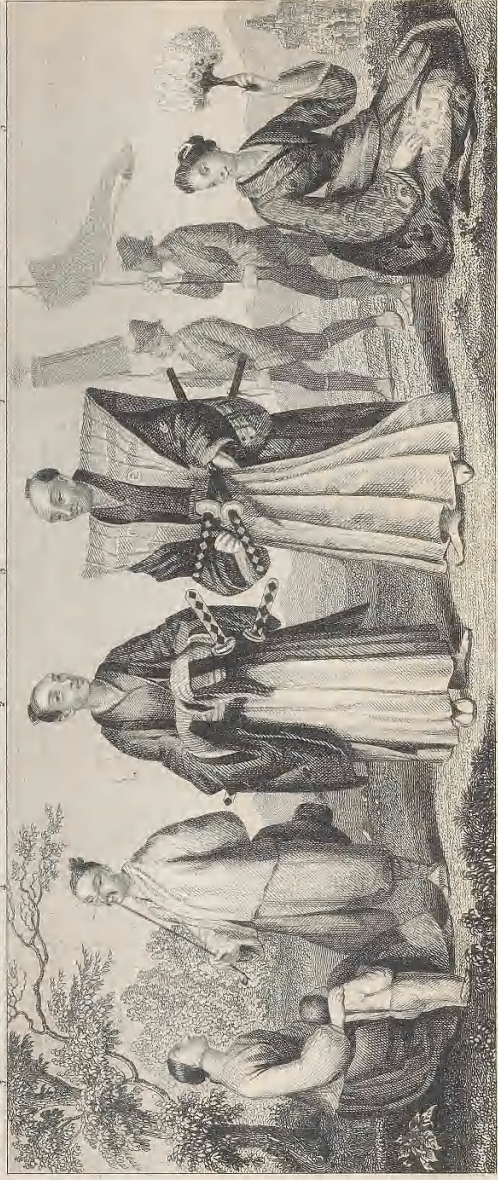






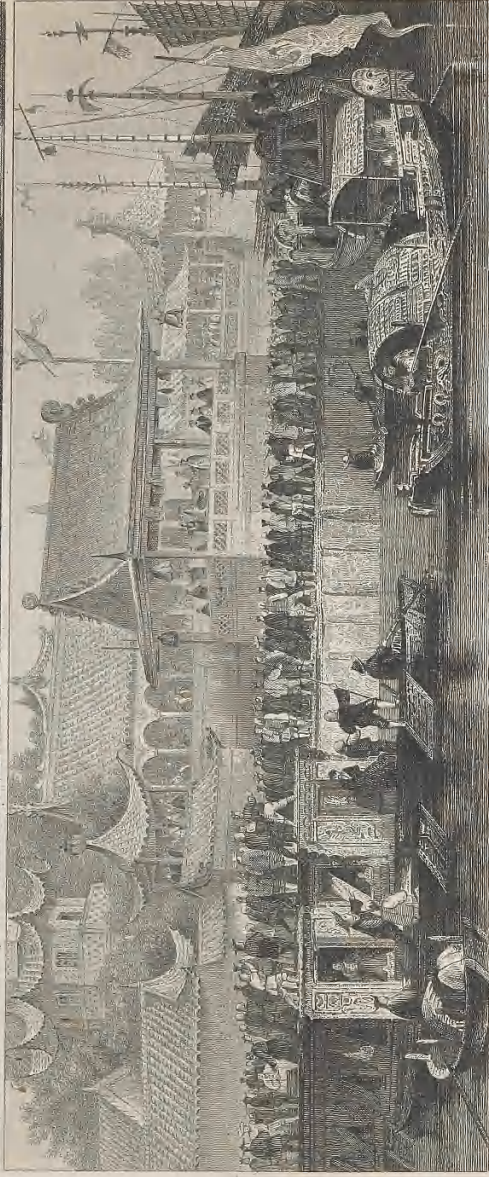
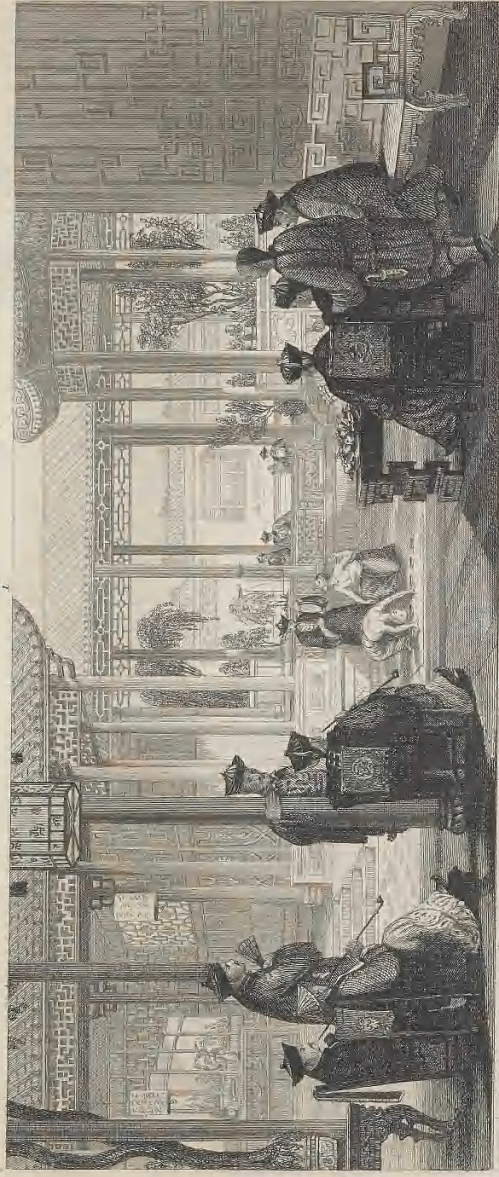






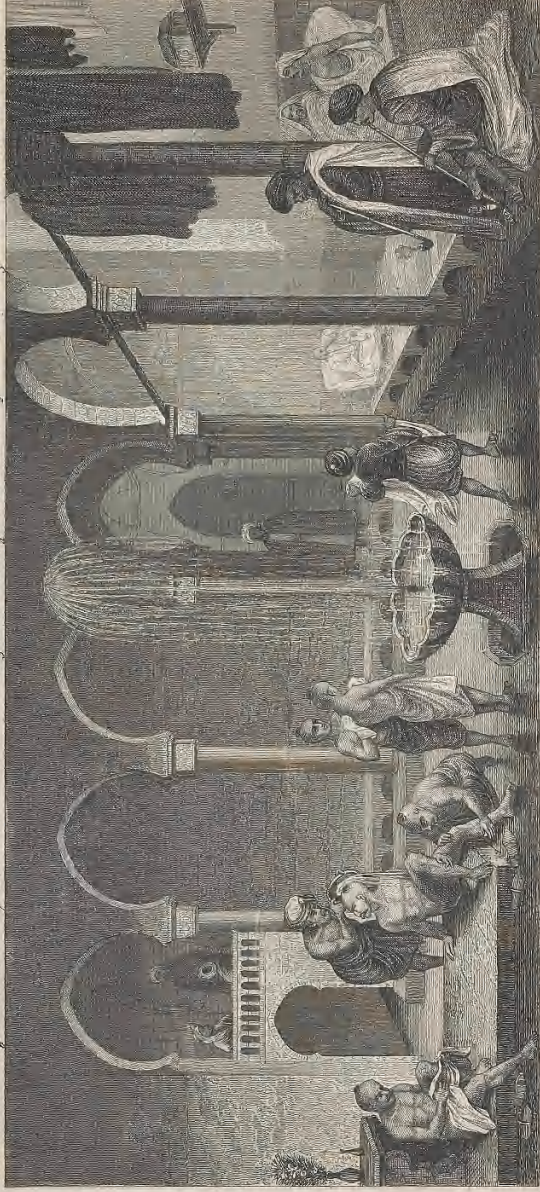


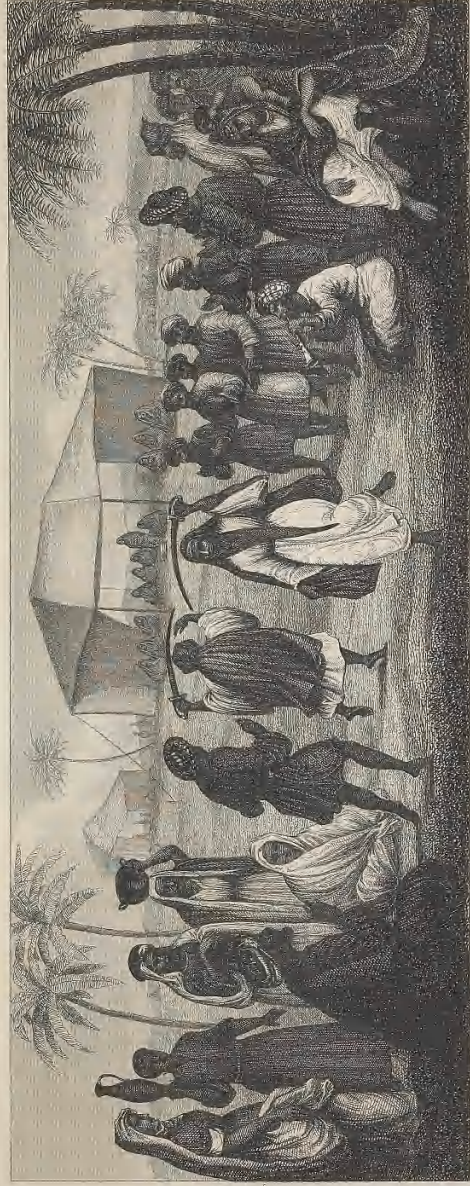








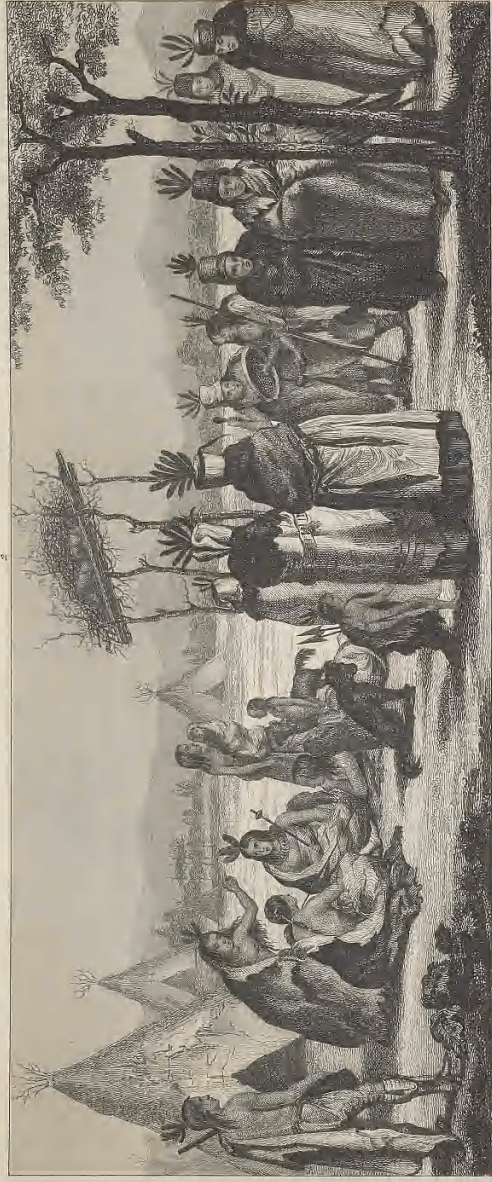




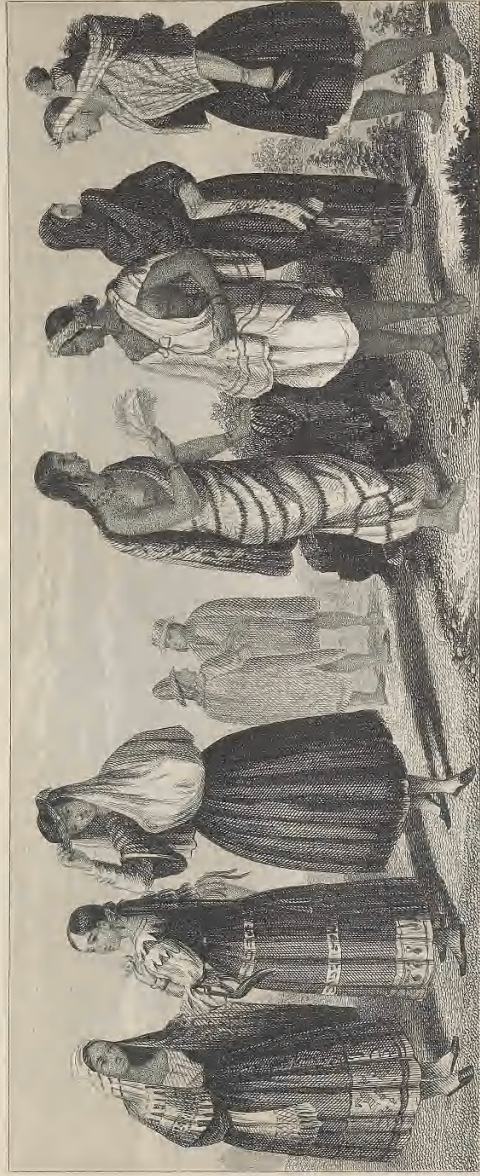


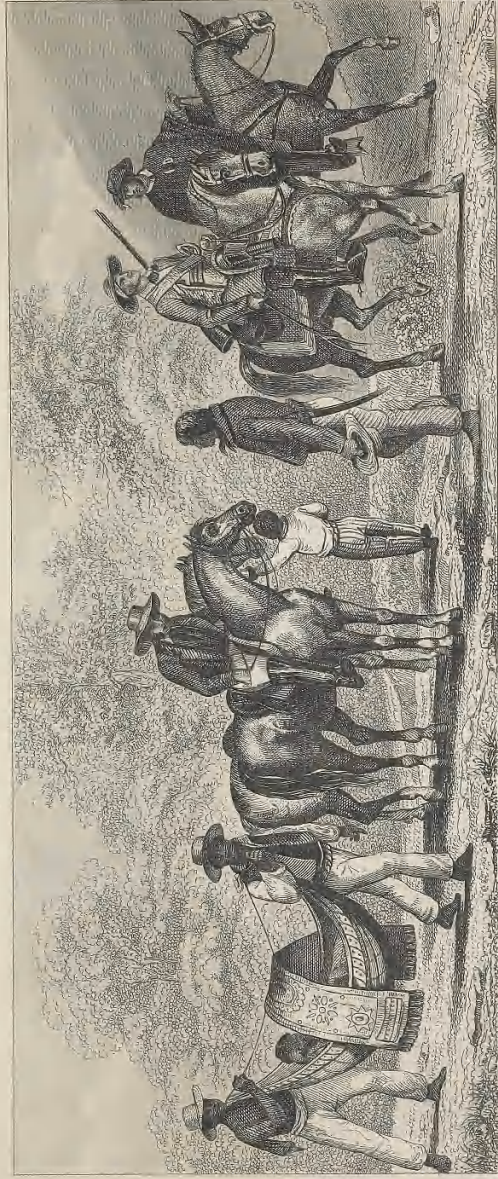


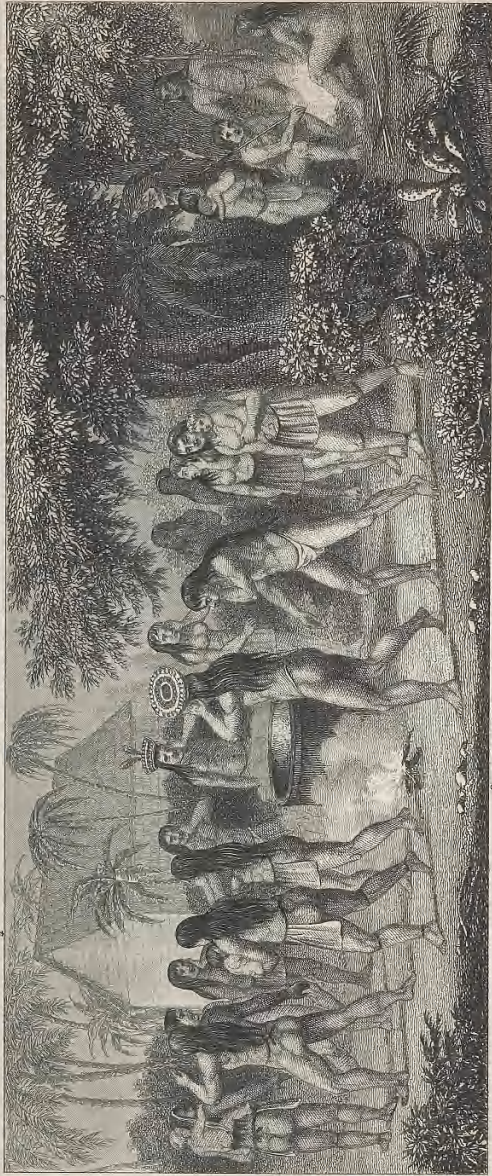




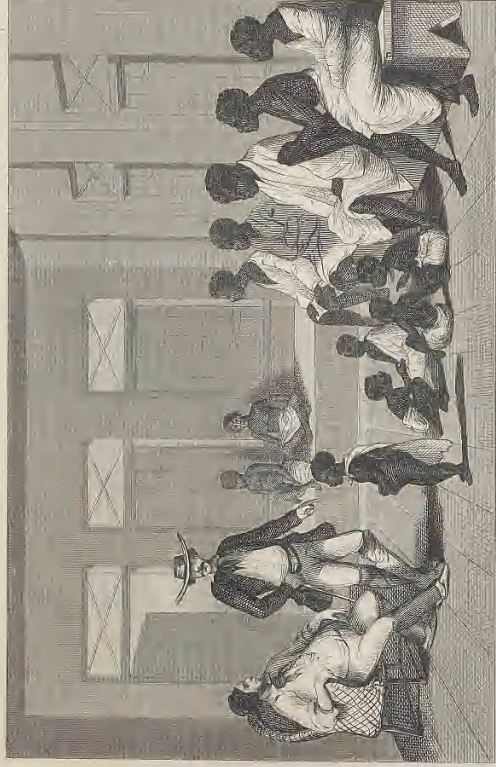




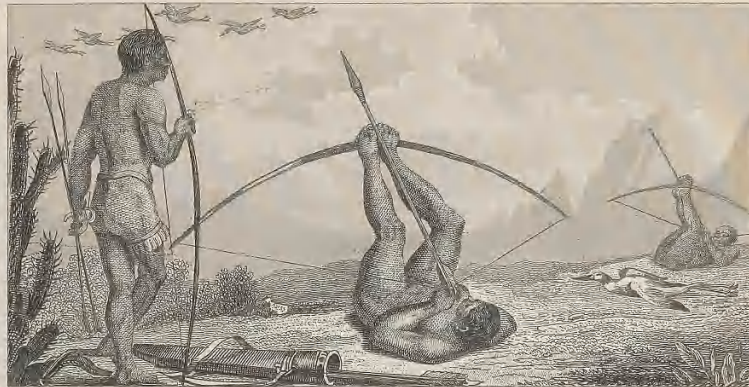


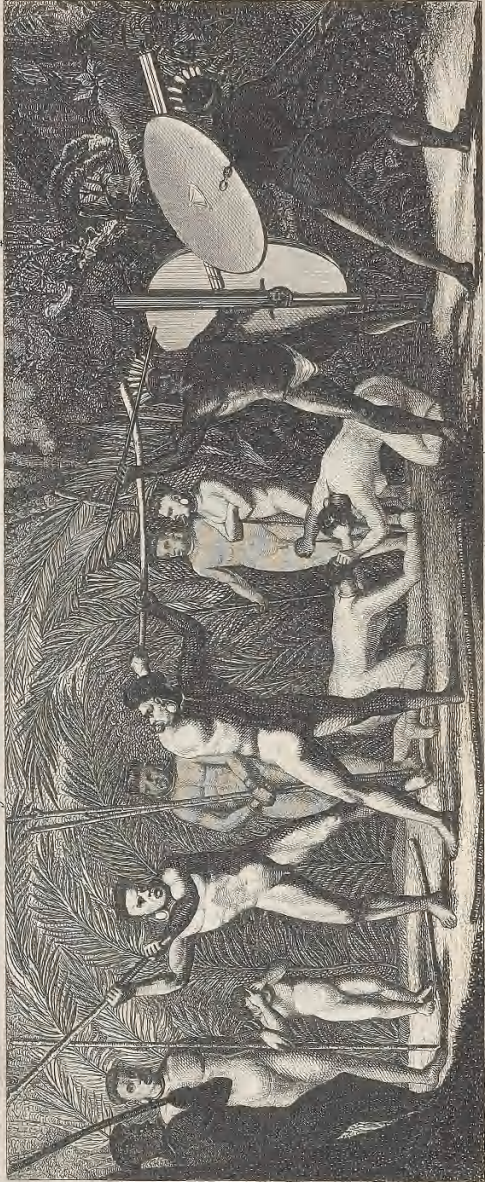
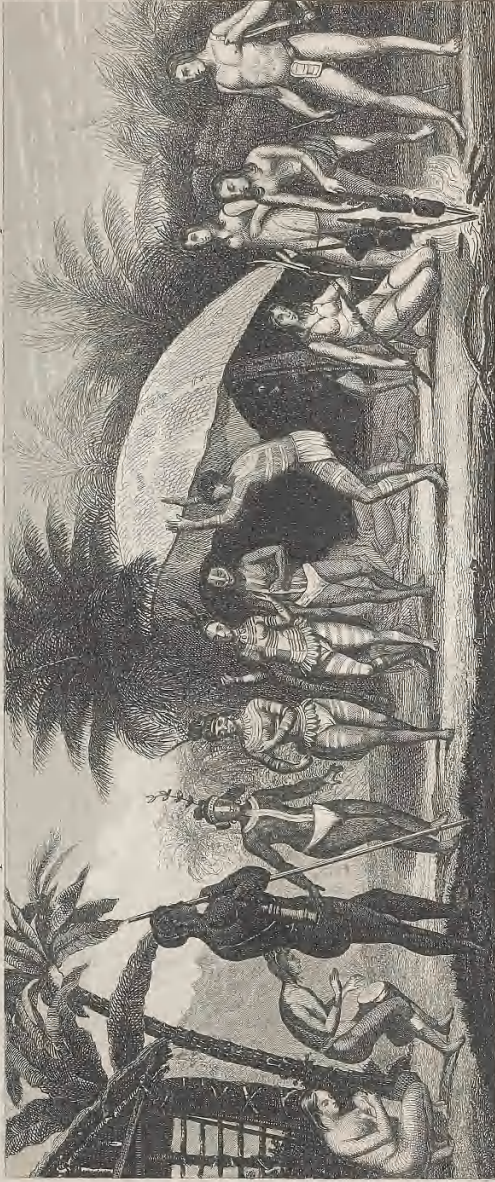








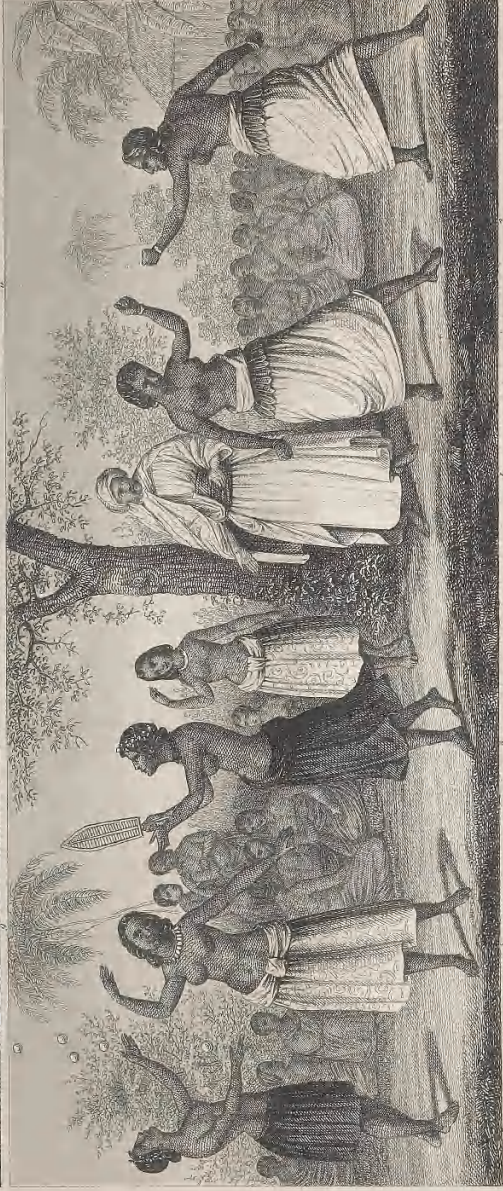
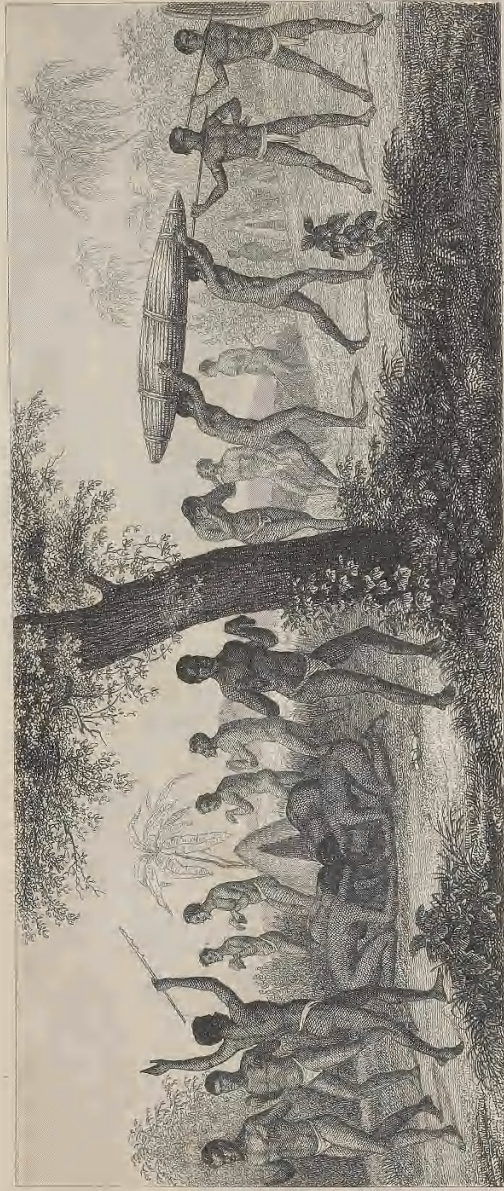


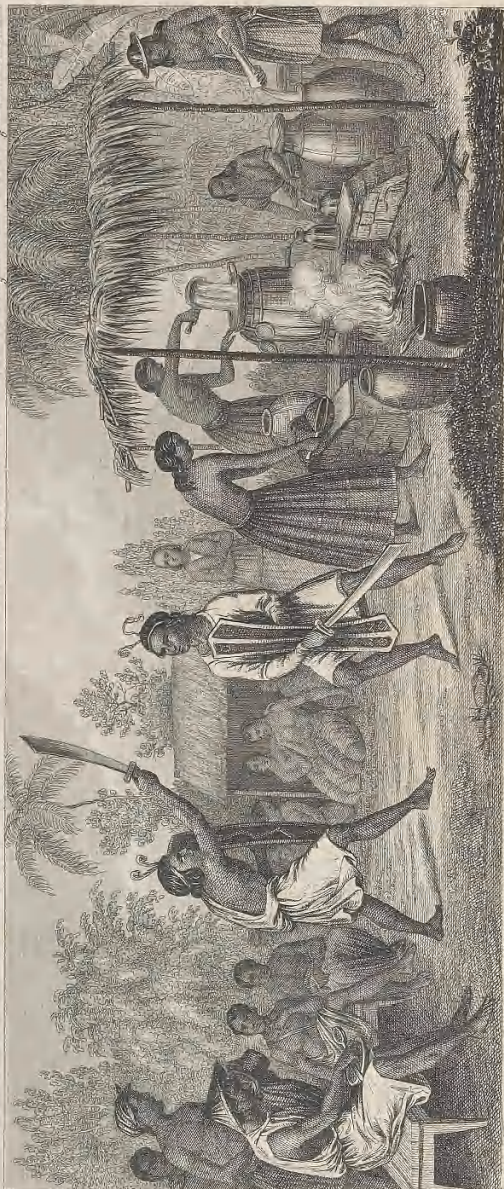


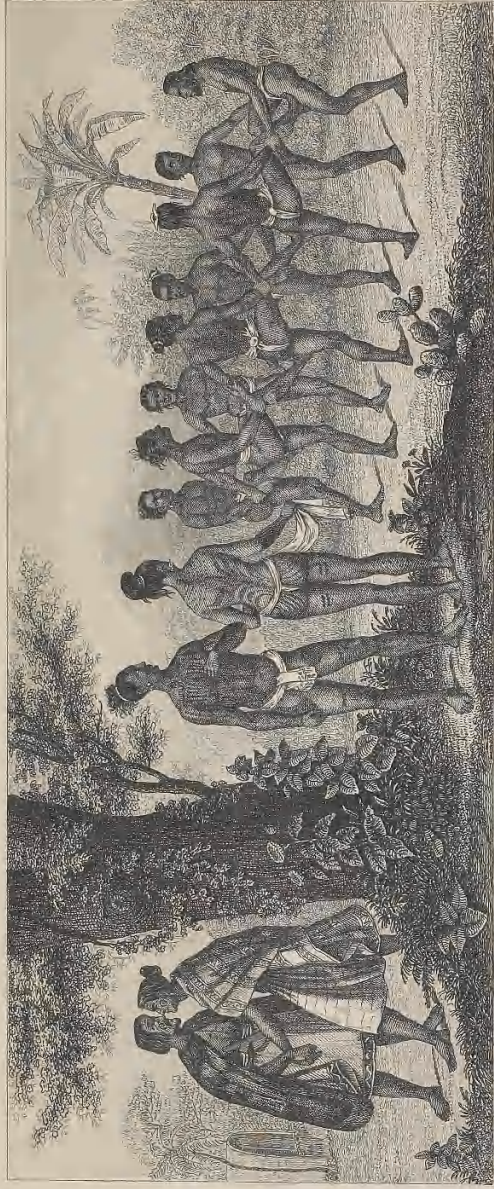




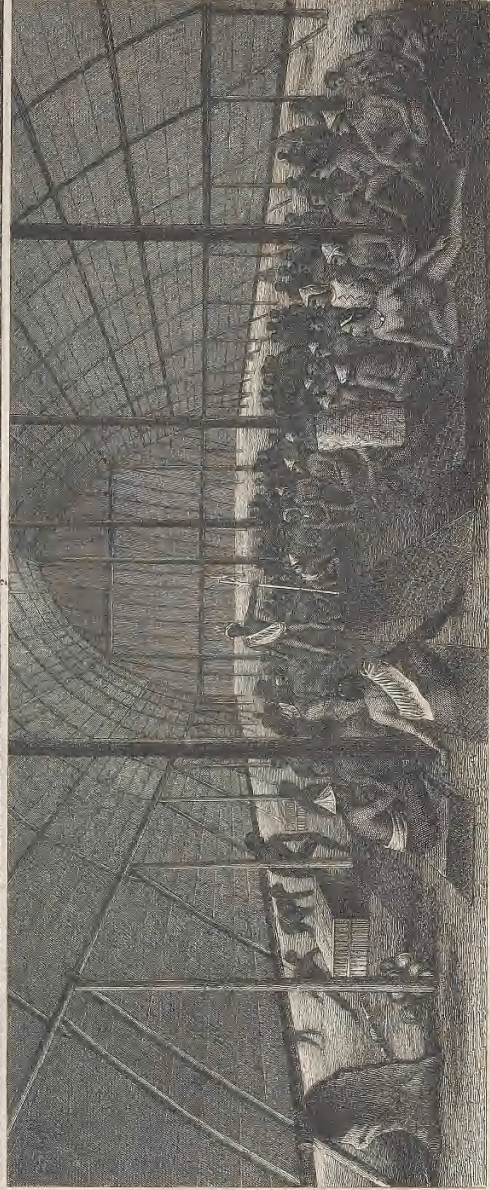
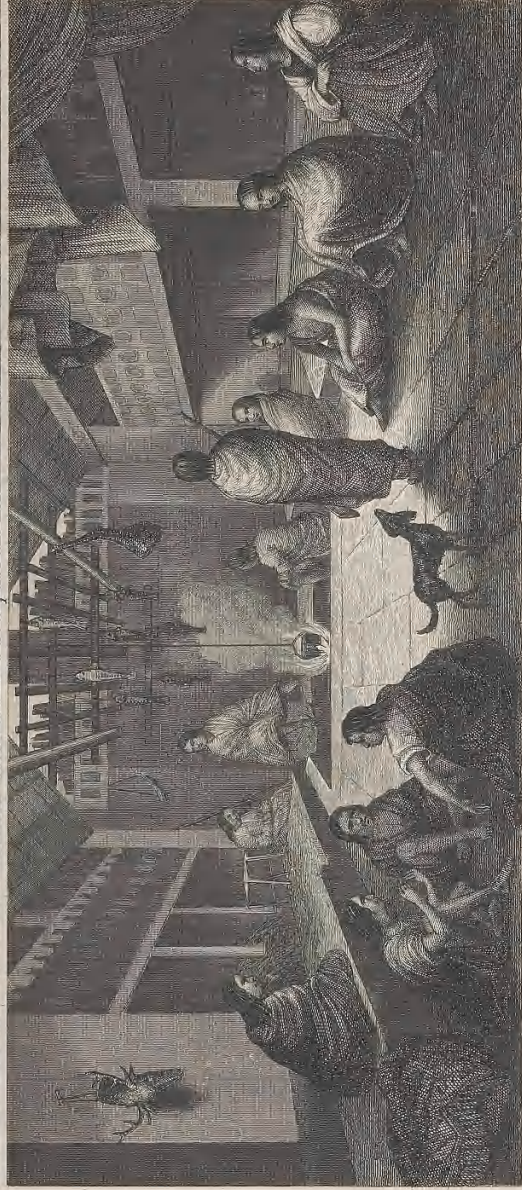














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